

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afiyanti, Y. (2014). *Metode penelitian kualitatif dalam risetk keperawatan*. Jakarta : Raja Grafindo Persada
- Al Hanawi, M.K., et.all. (2020). *Psychological distress amongst health workers and the general public during the COVID-19 pandemic in saudi arabia*. Risk Management and Healthcare Policy 2020:13 733–742
- Alligood, M. R. (2014). *Nursing theorists*. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53). Elsevier.
- Alsubaie, S., et all. (2019). *Middle east respiratory syndrome coronavirus epidemic impact on healthcare workers risk perceptions, work and personal live*. Journal of Infection in Developing Countries, 13(10), 920-926. doi: 10.3855/jidc/.11753
- Arvidsdotter, T., Marklund, B., Kylén, S., Taft, C., & Ekman, I. (2016). *Understanding persons with psychological distress in primary health care*. Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences, 30(4), 687-694. [doi:10.1111/scs.12289](https://doi.org/10.1111/scs.12289)
- Azizah, M, L., Zainuri, I., & Akbar, A. (2016). *Buku ajar keperawatan kesehatan jiwa*. Yogyakarta: Indomedia Pustaka.
- Badan Perencanaan Pembejaraan Nasional. (2021). *Studi pembelajaran penanganan COVID-19 Indonesia*. Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional / Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Bappenas)
- Bennett, P., Noble, S., Johnston, S., Jones, D., & Hunter, R. (2020). *COVID-19 confessions: A qualitative exploration of healthcare workers experiences of working with COVID-19*. BMJ Open, 10(12),1-7 . doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2020-043949
- Blake, H., Bermingham, F., Johnson, G., & Tabner, A. (2020). *Mitigating the psychological impact of covid-19 on healthcare workers: a digital learning package*. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 17(9), 1-15. doi:10.3390/ijerph17092997
- Carmassi, C., Foghi, C., Oste, VD., Cordone, A., Bertelloni, CA... Osso, ED. (2020). *PTSD symptoms in healthcare workers facing the three coronavirus outbreaks: What can we expect after the COVID-19 pandemic*. Psychiatry Research, 292(May), 113312. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113312
- Centers for Disease Control and, & Prevention. (2020a). *Coping with stress*. Diakses melalui www.cdc.gov pada tanggal 12 Januari 2021

- Centers for Disease Control and, & Prevention. (2020b). *Employees: how to cope with job stress and build resilience during the COVID-19 pandemik*. Diakses melalui www.cdc.gov pada tanggal 12 Januari 2021
- Centers for Disease Control and, & Prevention. (2020c). *Healthcare personnel and first responders: how to cope with stress and build resilience during the COVID-19 pandemik*. Diakses melalui www.cdc.gov pada tanggal 14 Januari 2021
- CNN Indonesia. (2021). *IDI : kematian nakes RI tertinggi ke 5 di Dunia*. Diakses melalui www.cnnindonesia.com pada tanggal 18 januari 2021
- Creswell. (2017). *Qualitative inquiry & research design: choosing among five approaches*. Russian Journal of Sociology (Vol. 3). doi:10.13187/rjs.2017.1.30
- Fadli, Safruddin, Ahmad, A.S., Sumbara, & Baharuddin, R. (2020). *Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kecemasan pada Tenaga Kesehatan Dalam Upaya Pencegahan Covid-19*. Jurnal Pendidikan Keperawatan Indonesia, 6(1), 57- 65.
- Feng, L.S., et all (2021). *Psychological distress in the shadow of the COVID-19 pandemic: preliminary development of an assessment scale*. Psychiatry Research : Elsevier, 291 (sep) 113202. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113202
- Fuchs, A., Abegglen, S., Estilita, J.B., Greif, R., & Eigenmann,E. (2020). *Distress and resilience of healthcare professionals during the COVID-19 pandemic (DARVID): study protocol for a mixed-methods research project*. BMJ Open 10, e039832. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2020-039832
- Gita, B. (2020). *COVID-19 and the healthcare workers*. European Heart Journal, 41(31). doi:10.1093/eurheartj/ehaa489
- Holingue, C., Goicoechea, EB., Riehm, KE., Veldhuis, CB., Thrul, J... Kalb, LG. (2020). *Mental distress during the COVID-19 pandemic among US adults without a pre-existing mental health condition: Findings from American trend panel survey*. Preventive Medicine, 139 (May), 106231. doi:10.1016/j.ypped.2020.106231
- Hu, D., et all (2020). *Fortline nurses' burnout, anxiety, depression, and fear statuses and their associated factor during the COVID-19 outbreak in Wuhan, China : a large-scale cross-sectional study*. Eclinical Medicine, 24. doi: 10.1016/j.eclinm.2020.100424
- Hu, Z., & Chen, B. (2020). *The status of psychological issue among frontline health workers confronting the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemi*. Frontiers in Public Health, 8 (June). 2019-2021. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2020.00265

- Kar, N., Kar, B., & Kar, S. (2021). *Stress and coping during COVID-19 pandemi : result of an online survey*. *Psychiatry Research*, 295 (July 2020), 113598. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113598
- Keliat, B. A., et all (2020). *Dukungan kesehatan jiwa dan psikososial*. Jakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia.
- KemenkesRI. (2020). *Keputusan menteri kesehatan republik indonesia nomor HK.01.07/menkes/413/2020 tentang pedoman pencegahan dan pengendalian corona virus disease 2019 (Covid-19)*. MenKes/413/2020, 2019, 1–207. Retrieved from [https://covid19.go.id/storage/app/media/Regulasi/KMK No. HK.01.07-MENKES-413-2020 ttg Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian COVID-19.pdf](https://covid19.go.id/storage/app/media/Regulasi/KMK_No._HK.01.07-MENKES-413-2020_ttg_Pedoman_Pencegahan_dan_Pengendalian_COVID-19.pdf)
- Kemenkes RI. (2020a). *Pedoman kesiapan menghadapi COVID-19*. Dokumen Resmi. Jakarta : Kemenkes RI
- Kemenkes RI. (2020b). *Protokol pelayanan dukungan kesehatan jiwa dan psikososial bagi petugas kesehatan pada pandemi coronavirus disease (covid-19) di fasilitas pelayanan kesehatan*. Jakarta : Kemenkes RI
- Kemenkes RI. (2020c). *Status corona jadi pandemik, ini upaya kemenkes*. Diakses melalui www.kemkes.go.id pada tanggal 14 Januari 2021
- Komite Penanganan COVID-19 dan Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional. (2021). *Peta sebaran covid-19*. Diakses melalui <https://Covid19.go.id> pada tanggal 23 April 2021
- Kozier, B., Erb, G., Berman, A., & Synder, SJ. (2016). *Fundamental Keperawatan* (Edisi 7, V; S. kep. Ns. Dwi Widiarti, S. kep. Ns. Eka Anisa Mardella, S. K. Nike Budhi Subekti, & S. ke. Ns. Lenny Helena, eds.). Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Lilik Ma'rifatul Azizah, Imam Zainuri, A. A. T. (2016). *Kesehatan jiwa teori dan aplikasi praktik klinik*. Yogyakarta : Indomedia Pustaka
- Liu, C.H., Stevens, C., Conrad, R.C., & Hahm, H.C. (2020). *Evidence for elevated psychiatric distress, poor sleep, and quality of life concerns during the COVID-19 pandemic among U.S. young adults with suspected and reported psychiatric diagnoses*. *Psychiatry Reserach* 292 (oct) 113345. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113345
- Liu, Q., Luo, D., Haase, JE., Guo, Q., Wang, XQ.,....Yang, BX. (2020). *The experiences of health-care providers during the COVID-19 crisis in China: a qualitative study*. *The Lancet Global Health*, 8(6), e790-e798. Doi:10.1016/S2214-109X(20)30204-7
- Lu, P., Li, X., Lu, L., & Zhang Y. (2020). *The psychological states of people after eased the lockdown*. *PLoS ONE*. 15 (11). e0241173. doi:

10.1371/journal.pone.0241173

- Lu, W., Wang, H., Lin, Y., & Li, L. (2020). *Psychological status of medical workforce during the COVID-19 pandemic: A cross-sectional study*. *Psychiatry Research*, 288(March), 1-5. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112936
- Maben, J., & Bridges, J. (2020). *Covid-19: supporting nurses' psychological and mental health*. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 29(15-16), 2742–2750. doi:10.1111/jocn.15307
- Maramis & Maramis. (2009). *Catatan Ilmu Kedokteran Jiwa. Edisi 2*. Surabaya: Airlangga.
- Mark A, R., Ian H, S., & Thomas E, J. (2020). *Suicide mortality and coronavirus disease 2019- a perfect storm*. *Psychological Review*, 77(11), 1093–1094. doi:10.1037/a0018697
- MHPSS Reference Group. (2020). *Catatan tentang aspek kesehatan jiwa dan psikososial wabah covid*. Iasc, (Feb), 1–20.
- Moleong, JL. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*, Edisi Revisi. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Nabila Tashandra. (2020). *Akibat covid-19, tenaga kesehatan juga butuh konsultasi kesehatan mental*. Diakses <https://lifestyle.kompas.com>
- Nasir, A, D. (2011). *Dasar-dasar keperawatan jiwa pengatur dan teori*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Nelwati, Sabri, R. & Malini, H. (2021). *Buku ajar riset kualitatif*. Depok : Rajawali Press
- Nurhalimah. (2016). *Modul Keperawatan Jiwa*. Jakarta : Kemenkes RI.
- Ohayashi, Y., & Shuji, H. (2012). *Psychological distress : symptom, causes, and coping*. Nova Science Publisher : New York.
- Ojeda Carmona, L. E., Del Carmen Córdoba Nielfa, M., & Diaz Alvarado, A. L. (2020). *The Covid-19 pandemic seen from the frontline*. *International Braz J Urol*, 46(Suppl 1), 181–194. doi:10.1590/S1677-5538.IBJU 2020.S123
- Piotrowski, N. A. (2010). *Salem health : psychology and mental health*. In Salem Press (Vol. 1).
- Polit & Beck . (2012). *Resource Manual for Nursing Research. Generating and Assessing Evidence for Nursing Practice*. Ninth Edition. USA : Lippincott.
- Potter, P., Perry, A., Stockert, P., & Hall, A. (2017). *Fundamentals of nursing: Concepts, process, and practice*. 9th Ed. St. Louis, MI: Elsevier Mosby.

- Preti, E., Mattei, V.D., Perego, G., Ferrari, F., Mazzeti, M.,..... Callati, R.. (2020). *The Psychological Impact of Epidemic and Pandemic Outbreaks on Healthcare Workers: Rapid Review of the Evidence*. Current Psychiatry Reports, 22(8). doi:10.1007/s11920-020-01166-z
- Priyoto. (2014). *Konsep manajemen stress*. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika.
- Rahayu, U., & Setiawan, A. W. (2020). *Kasus Bunuh Diri Selama Pandemi dan Cara Mencegahnya*. Diakses <https://hellosehat.com>
- Riau tanggap Covid. (2021). *Update Covid-19 Provinsi Riau*. Diakses melalui <https://corona.riau.go.id/> pada tanggal 23 April 2021
- Saam, Z., & Wahyuni, S. (2014). *Psikologis keperawatan*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Samsu. (2017). *Metode penelitian: teori dan aplikasi penelitian kualitatif, kuantitatif, mixed methods, serta research and development*. Jakarta: Pusat Studi Agama dan Masyarakat (PUSAKA).
- Shacham, M., Raz, YH., Kolerman, R., Mijiritsky, O., Ezra, MB., Mijiritsky, E. (2020). *COVID-19 factors and psychological factors associated with elevated psychological distress among dentists and dental hygienists in Israel*. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 17(8). doi:10.3390/ijerph17082900
- Shanafelt, T., Ripp, J., Sinai, M., & Trockel, M. (2020). Understanding and Addressing Sources of Anxiety Among Health Care Professionals During the COVID-19 Pandemic. JAMA. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.5893>
- Shechter, A., Diaz, F., Moise, N., Anstey DE., Ye, S.,Abdalla, M. (2020). *Psychological distress, coping behaviors, and preferences for support among New York healthcare workers during the COVID-19 pandemic*. General Hospital Psychiatry, 66, 1–8. doi:10.1016/j.genhosppsy.2020.06.007
- Singh, R., & Subedi, M. (2020). *COVID-19 and stigma: Social discrimination towards frontline healthcare providers and COVID-19 recovered patients in Nepal*. Asian J Psychiatr 53 (Oct): 102222. doi: 10.1016/j.ajp.2020.102222
- Sirois, FM., & Owen, J. (2020). Factors associated with psychological distress in health-care workers during an infectious diseases outbreak: rapid systematic review of the evidence. Front. Psychiatry 11:589545. doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2020.589545
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan tindakan*. Bandung : Alfabeta.
- Susilo, H, W., Kusumaningsih, I, C., Aima, M, H., & Hutajulu, J. (2015). *Riset*

kualitatif dan aplikasi penelitian ilmu keperawatan. Analisa data dengan fenomenologi, colazzi dan perangkat lunak n vivo. Jakarta: CV Trans Info Media.

Stuart. (2016). *Principles and practice of psychiatric nursing.* Elsevier.

Szczesniak, D., Gładka, A., Misiak, B., Cyran, J. R. (2021). *The SARS-CoV-2 and mental health: From biological mechanisms to social consequences.* doi:10.1016/j.pnpbp.2020.110046

Walton, M., Murray, E., & Christian, M. D. (2020). *Mental health care for medical staff and affiliated healthcare workers during the COVID-19 pandemic.* European Heart Journal: Acute Cardiovascular Care, 9(3), 241–247. doi:10.1177/2048872620922795

WHO. (2015). *mhGAP Humanitarian Intervention Guide (mhGAP-HIG): Clinical management of Mental, Neurological and Substance Use Conditions in Humanitarian Emergencies: Mental Health Gap Action Programme*, 68.

WHO. (2020a). *Coronavirus.* Diakses melalui www.who.int pada tanggal 15 Januari 2021

WHO. (2020b). *Mental Health and Psychosocial Considerations During COVID-19 Outbreak.* World Health Organization, (January), 1–6. Diakses melalui www.who.int pada tanggal 18 Januari 2021

WHO. (2021a). *Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) Weekly Epidemiological Update and Weekly Operational Update.* Diakses melalui <https://covid19.who.int/> pada tanggal 14 Januari 2021

WHO. (2021b). *COVID-19 Weekly Epidemiological Update 22.* World Health Organization, (December), 1–3. Diakses melalui www.who.int pada tanggal 15 Januari 2021

WHO. (2021c). *Strategic Preparedness Plan-WHO.* World Health Organization, (January). Diakses melalui www.who.int pada tanggal 2 Februari 2021

Yosep, I. (2011). *Keperawatan Jiwa.* Bandung: PT Refika Aditama

Yusuf, AH. Fitriyasari, RPK. Nihayati, H. (2015). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Kesehatan Jiwa.* Jakarta : Salemba Medika.

Zhang, W.R., et all. (2020). *Mental health and psychosocial problem of medical health workers during the COVID-19 epidemic in china.* Psychotherapy ang psychosomatics, 89 (4), 242-250. Doi: 10.1159/000507639