



**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**ANALISIS PENERAPAN PRINSIP ENAM BENAR PEMBERIAN  
OBAT DALAM PENCEGAHAN *MEDICATION ERROR* OLEH  
PERAWAT DI RAWAT INAP RSUD LUBUK SIKAPING  
KABUPATEN PASAMAN TAHUN 2021**

**Oleh :**

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OLEH PERAWAT DI RAWAT INAP RSUD LUBUK SIKAPING**

xi + 158 halaman, 49 tabel, 5 gambar, 12 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

**Tujuan Penelitian**

*Medication error* merupakan insiden tertinggi tahun 2020 di RSUD Lubuk Sikaping, yang umumnya terjadi di rawat inap pada tahap pemberian. Hal ini berkaitan dengan penerapan prinsip enam benar oleh perawat terutama perilaku petugas. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis penerapan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat oleh perawat di rawat inap RSUD Lubuk Sikaping.

**Metode**

Desain penelitian ini adalah *Mix-Method* dengan model *conccurent embedded* yang dilakukan pada Bulan Juli-September 2021. Penelitian kuantitatif dilakukan dengan mengobservasi perawat selama 18 *shift*. Data dianalisis menggunakan distribusi frekuensi untuk memperoleh persentase penerapan perawat. Penelitian kualitatif dilakukan kepada 16 informan yang ditentukan secara *purposive sampling*. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan wawancara mendalam, observasi, dan telaah dokumen. Analisis data dilakukan dengan menguji keabsahan data secara triangulasi sumber dan metode.

**Hasil**

Hasil penelitian kuantitatif menunjukkan persentase perawat menerapkan prinsip benar pasien (73%), benar obat (100%), benar dosis (84%), benar waktu (93%), benar rute (100%), benar dokumentasi (76%). Hasil penelitian kualitatif menunjukkan perawat belum optimal menerapkan prinsip enam benar, sosialisasi SOP belum berkelanjutan, pelatihan sudah diberikan serta supervisi dan peningkatan keamanan obat-obatan belum optimal.

**Kesimpulan**

Penerapan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat oleh perawat di rawat inap RSUD Lubuk Sikaping belum menerapkan sesuai standar, disebabkan individu, kelengkapan fasilitas, dan manajemen.

**Daftar Pustaka** : 64 (2008-2021)

**Kata Kunci** : Perawat, Prinsip Enam Benar, Rawat Inap

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**ANALYSIS OF THE APPLICATION OF SIX RIGHT PRINCIPLE IN  
MEDICINE ADMINISTRATION BY NURSES RSUD LUBUK SIKAPING**

xi + 158 pages, 49 tables, 5 pictures, 12 appendices

**ABSTRACT**

**Objectives**

Medication error is the highest incidence at RSUD Lubuk Sikaping in 2020, which generally occurs in inpatient room are administrative errors. This relates to the application of the six right principles in medicine administration by nurses, especially the behavior of each officer. Therefore, this study aims to analysis of the application of six right principle in medicine administration by nurses in RSUD Lubuk Sikaping.

**Method**

The design of this research is Mix-Method with concurent embedded model on July-September 2021. Quantitative research was conducted by observing implementing nurses of work for 18 shifts. The data in the analysis uses frequency distribution to obtain a percentage of officer compliance. Qualitative research was conducted on 16 informants and determined based on purposive sampling. Data collection is done with in-depth interviews, observations, and document review. Data analysis is done by means of source and methods triangulations.

**Result**

The quantitative results show that percentage of application of the right patients principle (73%), right medicines (100%), right doses (84%), right times (93%), right routes (100%), and right documentations (76%). The qualitative results show that nurses have not optimally applied the six right principles in medicine administration, procedure socialization has not been continuous, training has been given, supervision and increasing the safety of medicines has not been carried out optimally.

**Conclusion**

The application of six right principle in medicine administration by nurses in inpatient room of RSUD Lubuk Sikaping has not all applied according to standards, due to the officers themselves, the incomplete facilities, and managements.

**References** : 64 (2008-2021)

**Keywords** : Nurse, Six Right Principle, Hospitalization