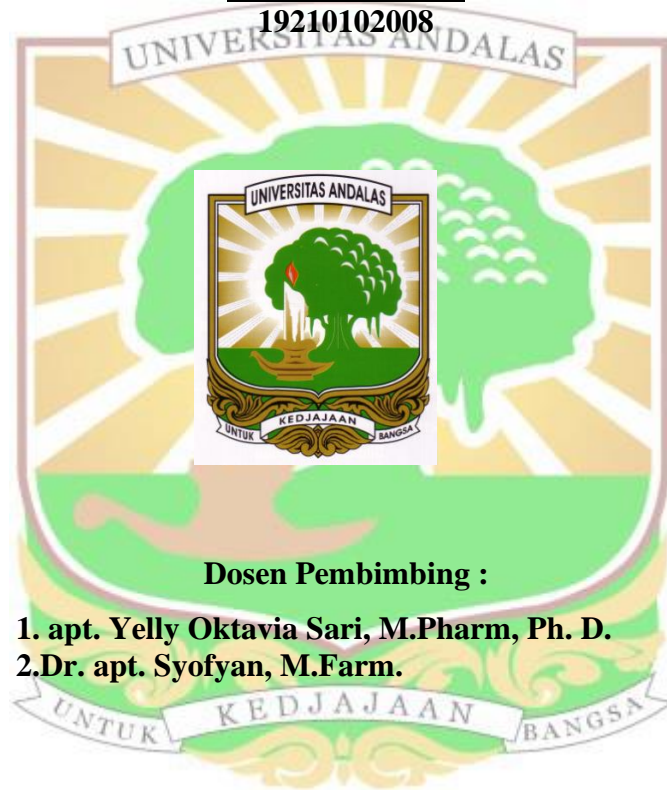


**PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP DAN PRAKTIK APOTEKER
PUSAT KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT (PUSKESMAS) DI
PROVINSI SUMATERA BARAT TERHADAP COVID-19**

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2021

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ABSTRAK

Apoteker Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat (Puskesmas) adalah salah satu tenaga kesehatan Puskesmas yang berperan penting dalam pengelolaan perbekalan farmasi dan pelayanan farmasi klinis. Puskesmas merupakan garda terdepan dalam memutus mata rantai penularan COVID-19 yang termasuk ke dalam Gugus Tugas Percepatan COVID-19 di Indonesia. Pengetahuan, sikap dan praktik Apoteker Puskesmas terkait penanggulangan COVID-19 sangat diperlukan dalam melaksanakan perannya sesuai standar pelayanan kefarmasian di era pandemi COVID-19. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengevaluasi pengetahuan, sikap dan praktik Apoteker Puskesmas di Provinsi Sumatera Barat terhadap COVID-19 dan mengkaji hubungan ketiga variabel tersebut. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian observasional dengan disain *cross sectional*. Instrumen penelitian menggunakan kuesioner yang dinyatakan valid dengan uji validitas dan reliabilitas. Sebanyak 114 Apoteker Puskesmas di Provinsi Sumatera Barat menjadi responden penelitian yang memenuhi kriteria inklusi dengan mengisi kuisisioner melalui *Google Form* yang disebar melalui *WhatsApp*. Hasil dari penelitian ini, Apoteker Puskesmas memiliki pengetahuan yang tinggi (87,7%), sikap yang positif (62,3%) dan praktik yang baik (53,5%) terhadap COVID-19. Pengetahuan terhadap COVID-19 dipengaruhi oleh status pernikahan dan sikap terhadap COVID-19 dipengaruhi oleh jenis kelamin, usia dan lama praktik serta praktik terhadap COVID-19 dipengaruhi oleh jenis kelamin, status pernikahan dan lama praktik. Dari hasil uji statistik antara pengetahuan, sikap dan praktek Apoteker Puskesmas terhadap COVID-19, terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara sikap dan praktek ($p=0,016$) dan tidak terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara pengetahuan dengan sikap ($p=0,316$) dan pengetahuan dengan praktik ($p=0,157$).

Kata Kunci :Pengetahuan, Sikap, Praktik, Apoteker Puskesmas, Sumatera Barat, COVID-19

KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICE OF COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER PHARMACISTS TOWARD COVID-19 IN WEST SUMATERA PROVINCE , INDONESIA

Isna Desvera, Yelly Oktavia Sari, Syofyan

ABSTRACT

Community Health Center Pharmacists is one of the health workers the Community Health Center which plays an important role in the management of pharmaceuticals and clinical pharmacy services. The Community Health Center (CHC) is the front line in breaking the chain of transmission of COVID -19 which is included in the Task Force for the Acceleration of COVID-19 in Indonesia. Knowledge, attitude and practice Community Health Center Pharmacists related countermeasures COVID-19 is indispensable in carrying out its role according to the standard pharmacy services in a pandemic era COVID-19. This study aimed to evaluate the level of knowledge, attitudes and practices Community Health Center Pharmacists in Provincial West Sumatera to COVID-19 and examines the relationship between these three variables. This study was an observational study design with a *cross-sectional*. The research instrument used a questionnaire which was declared valid with validity and reliability tests. A total of 114 Community Health Center Pharmacists in West Sumatera province were respondents study who met the inclusion criteria by filling out the questionnaire via *Google Form* is distributed via *WhatsApp*. The results of this study, Community Health Center Pharmacists has a high level of knowledge (87.7%), a positive attitude (62.3%) and good practices (53.5%) against COVID-19. Knowledge of COVID-19 is influenced by marital status and attitudes towards COVID-19 are influenced by gender, age and length of practice and practice of COVID-19 is influenced by gender, marital status and length of practice. From the results of statistical tests between knowledge, attitude and practice Community Health Center Pharmacists against COVID-19, there is a significant relationship between attitude and practice ($p=0.016$) and no significant relationship between knowledge with attitude ($p=0.316$) and knowledge with practice ($p=0.157$).

Keywords : *Knowledge, Attitude, Practice, Community Health Center Pharmacist, West Sumatera, COVID-19*