

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abell, S. K. et al. (2015) "Inflammatory and Other Biomarkers : Role in Pathophysiology and Prediction of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus," hal. 13442–13473. doi: 10.3390/ijms160613442.
- Abo-Salem, O. M. (2014) "Kaempferol attenuates the development of diabetic neuropathic pain in mice: possible anti-inflammatory and anti-oxidant mechanisms," Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences, 2(3), hal. 424–430. doi: 10.3889/oamjms.2014.073.
- Ahmed, O. M. dan Bas, A. (2015) "Maternal Diabetes Mellitus Disturbs Histological Architecture and Integrity of Liver and Kidney in Rat Offspring," Merit Research Journal of Medicine and Medical Sciences, (August). Tersedia pada: <http://www.meritresearchjournals.org/mms/index.htm>.
- Alia Bilal, N. (2012) "Phytochemical and Pharmacological Studies on Ocimum Basilicum Linn - a Review -," International Journal of Current Research and Review, 4(23).
- American Diabetes Association (2016) "Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes," American Diabetes Association, 39(January), hal. 13–22. doi: 10.2337/dc16-S005.
- American Diabetes Association (2020) "14 . Management of Diabetes in Pregnancy : Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes d 2020," 43(January), hal. 183–192. doi: 10.2337/dc20-S014.
- Arshad, R., Karim, N. dan Hasan, J. A. (2014) "Effects of insulin on placental, fetal and maternal outcomes in gestational diabetes mellitus," Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences, 30(2), hal. 240–244. doi: 10.12669/pjms.302.4396.
- Ashcroft, F. M. et al. (2018) "Europe PMC Funders Group Is Type-2 Diabetes a Glycogen Storage Disease of Pancreatic  $\beta$  - Cells?," 26(1), hal. 17–23. doi: 10.1016/j.cmet.2017.05.014.Is.
- Balsells, M. et al. (2015) "Glibenclamide, metformin, and insulin for the treatment of gestational diabetes: A systematic review and meta-analysis," BMJ (Online), 350(January), hal. 1–12. doi: 10.1136/bmj.h102.
- Beekmann, K. et al. (2015) "The effect of quercetin and kaempferol aglycones and glucuronides on peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-gamma (PPAR- $\gamma$ )," Food and Function. Royal Society of Chemistry, 6(4), hal. 1098–1107. doi: 10.1039/c5fo00076a.
- Berg, A. H. et al. (2001) "The adipocyte-secreted protein Acrp30 enhances hepatic insulin action," Nature Medicine, 7(8), hal. 947–953. doi: 10.1038/90992.
- Biason-Lauber, A. et al. (2013) "Identification of a SIRT1 mutation in a family with type 1 diabetes," Cell Metabolism, 17(3), hal. 448–455. doi: 10.1016/j.cmet.2013.02.001.
- Brereton, M. F. et al. (2016) "Hyperglycaemia induces metabolic dysfunction and glycogen accumulation in pancreatic  $\beta$ -cells," Nature Communications. Nature Publishing Group, 7, hal. 1–15. doi: 10.1038/ncomms13496.

- Brunet, A. et al. (2004) "Stress-Dependent Regulation of FOXO Transcription Factors by the SIRT1 Deacetylase," *Science*, 303(5666), hal. 2011–2015. doi: 10.1126/science.1094637.
- Cao, Y. et al. (2016) "SIRT1 and insulin resistance," *Journal of Diabetes and its Complications*. Elsevier Inc., 30(1), hal. 178–183. doi: 10.1016/j.jdiacomp.2015.08.022.
- Catalano, P. M. (2014) "Trying to understand gestational diabetes," *Diabetic Medicine*, 31(3), hal. 273–281. doi: 10.1111/dme.12381.
- Coskun, O. et al. (2005) "Quercetin, a flavonoid antioxidant, prevents and protects streptozotocin-induced oxidative stress and  $\beta$ -cell damage in rat pancreas," *Pharmacological Research*, 51(2), hal. 117–123. doi: 10.1016/j.phrs.2004.06.002.
- Damasceno, D. C. et al. (2014) "Streptozotocin-induced diabetes models: Pathophysiological mechanisms and fetal outcomes," *BioMed Research International*, 2014. doi: 10.1155/2014/819065.
- Eddouks, M. et al. (2014) "Antidiabetic plants improving insulin sensitivity," *Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology*, 66(9), hal. 1197–1214. doi: 10.1111/jphp.12243.
- Eid, H. M. et al. (2015) "The molecular basis of the antidiabetic action of quercetin in cultured skeletal muscle cells and hepatocytes," *Pharmacognosy Magazine*, 11(41), hal. 74–81. doi: 10.4103/0973-1296.149708.
- El-Beshbishy, H. A. dan Bahashwan, S. A. (2012) "Hypoglycemic effect of basil (*Ocimum basilicum*) aqueous extract is mediated through inhibition of  $\alpha$ -glucosidase and  $\alpha$ -amylase activities: An in vitro study," *Toxicology and Industrial Health*, 28(1), hal. 42–50. doi: 10.1177/0748233711403193.
- Evans, R. M., Barish, G. D. dan Wang, Y. X. (2004) "PPARs and the complex journey to obesity," *Nature Medicine*, 10(4), hal. 355–361. doi: 10.1038/nm1025.
- Ezeani, C. et al. (2017) "*Ocimum basilicum* extract exhibits antidiabetic effects via inhibition of hepatic glucose mobilization and carbohydrate metabolizing enzymes," *Journal of Intercultural Ethnopharmacology*, 6(1), hal. 22–28. doi: 10.5455/jice.20161229054825.
- Fan, L., Cacicedo, J. M. dan Ido, Y. (2020) "Impaired nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD<sup>+</sup>) metabolism in diabetes and diabetic tissues: Implications for nicotinamide-related compound treatment," 11(6), hal. 1403–1419. doi: 10.1111/jdi.13303.
- Fang, H. dan Judd, R. L. (2018) "Adiponectin regulation and function," *Comprehensive Physiology*, 8(3), hal. 1031–1063. doi: 10.1002/cphy.c170046.
- Fuentes, E. et al. (2013) "Role of PPARs in inflammatory processes associated with metabolic syndrome (Review)," hal. 1611–1616. doi: 10.3892/mmr.2013.1714.
- Gajula, D. et al. (2009) "Determination of Total Phenolics, Flavonoids and Antioxidant and Chemopreventive Potencial of Basil," *International Journal of Cancer Research*, hal. 130–143.
- Gao, Y., She, R. dan Sha, W. (2017) "Gestational diabetes mellitus is associated with decreased adipose and placenta peroxisome proliferator-activator receptor  $\gamma$  expression in a Chinese population," *Oncotarget*, 8(69), hal. 113928–113937. doi: 10.18632/oncotarget.23043.

- Ghasemzadeh, A. et al. (2016) "Improvement in flavonoids and phenolic acids production and pharmaceutical quality of sweet basil (*Ocimum basilicum* L.) by ultraviolet-B irradiation," *Molecules*, 21(9). doi: 10.3390/molecules21091203.
- Ghorbani, A. (2017) "Mechanisms of antidiabetic effects of flavonoid rutin," *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*, 96(September), hal. 305–312. doi: 10.1016/j.biopha.2017.10.001.
- Gu, J. (2020) "Sirt1-PPARS Cross-Talk in Complex Metabolic Carbon Metabolism."
- Gui, J. et al. (2016) "Gestational diabetes induces alterations of sirtuins in fetal endothelial cells," *Pediatric Research*, 79(5), hal. 788–798. doi: 10.1038/pr.2015.269.
- Han, M. K. et al. (2008) "SIRT1 Regulates Apoptosis and Nanog Expression in Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells by Controlling p53 Subcellular Localization," *Cell Stem Cell*, 2(3), hal. 241–251. doi: 10.1016/j.stem.2008.01.002.
- Hashiramoto, M. dan Kaku, K. (2013) "Sirtuin 1 as a key player of metabolic memory," *Journal of Diabetes Investigation*, 4(1), hal. 34–36. doi: 10.1111/j.2040-1124.2012.00244.x.
- Henagan, T. M. et al. (2015) "In vivo effects of dietary quercetin and quercetin-rich red onion extract on skeletal muscle mitochondria, metabolism, and insulin sensitivity," *Genes and Nutrition*, 10(1). doi: 10.1007/s12263-014-0451-1.
- Heude, B. et al. (2011) "Association of the Pro12Ala and C1431T variants of PPAR $\gamma$  and their haplotypes with susceptibility to gestational diabetes," *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 96(10), hal. 1656–1660. doi: 10.1210/jc.2011-0381.
- Honnorat, D. et al. (2015) "Are third-trimester adipokines associated with higher metabolic risk among women with gestational diabetes?," *Diabetes and Metabolism*. Elsevier Masson SAS, 41(5), hal. 393–400. doi: 10.1016/j.diabet.2015.03.003.
- Hosni, A. A. et al. (2017) "Cinnamaldehyde potentially attenuates gestational hyperglycemia in rats through modulation of PPAR $\gamma$ , proinflammatory cytokines and oxidative stress," *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*. Elsevier Masson SAS, 88, hal. 52–60. doi: 10.1016/j.biopha.2017.01.054.
- Houtkooper, R. H. (2016) *Proteins and Cell Regulation*. Tersedia pada: <http://fjour.blyun.com/views/specific/3004/FBookDetail.jsp?dxNumber=164002093523&d=21BBD460A5A9FD151A9ECC2545D3F8A0#ctop>.
- Imai, S. dan Yoshino, J. (2013) "The importance of NAMPT/NAD/SIRT1 in the systemic regulation of metabolism and ageing," *Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism*, 15(S3), hal. 26–33. doi: 10.1111/dom.12171.
- International Diabetes Federation (2018) *IDF Diabetes Atlas*. 8 ed. Brussels, Belgium.
- International Diabetes Federation (2019) *IDF Diabetes Atlas 2019*. Ninth edit, International Diabetes Federation. Ninth edit. Diedit oleh P. S. Suvi Karuranga, Belma Malanda, Pouya Saedi dan Contributors. Tersedia pada: <http://www.idf.org/about-diabetes/facts-figures>.
- Iside, C. et al. (2020) "SIRT1 Activation by Natural Phytochemicals: An Overview," *Frontiers in Pharmacology*, 11(August), hal. 1–14. doi: 10.3389/fphar.2020.01225.



- Iskender, H. et al. (2017) "The effect of hesperidin and quercetin on oxidative stress, NF- $\kappa$ B and SIRT1 levels in a STZ-induced experimental diabetes model," *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*. Elsevier Masson SAS, 90, hal. 500–508. doi: 10.1016/j.biopha.2017.03.102.
- Kadan, S. et al. (2016) "In vitro evaluation of anti-diabetic activity and cytotoxicity of chemically analysed *Ocimum basilicum* extracts," *Food Chemistry*. Elsevier Ltd, 196, hal. 1066–1074. doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2015.10.044.
- Kappel, V. D. et al. (2013) "Involvement of GLUT-4 in the stimulatory effect of rutin on glucose uptake in rat soleus muscle," *Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology*, 65(8), hal. 1179–1186. doi: 10.1111/jphp.12066.
- Kelesidis, T. et al. (2011) "The Role of Leptin in human Physiology NIH Public Access," *Ann Intern Med*, 152(2), hal. 93–100. doi: 10.1059/0003-4819-152-2-201001190-00008.Narrative.
- Khair-ul-Bariyah, S., Ahmed, D. dan Ikram, M. (2012) "Ocimum Basilicum: A Review on Phytochemical and Pharmacological Studies," *Pakistan Journal of Chemistry*, 2(2), hal. 78–85. doi: 10.15228/2012.v02.i02.p05.
- Khanal, R. C. (2004) "Potential health benefits of Conjugated Linoleic Acid (CLA): A review," *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*, 17(9), hal. 1315–1328. doi: 10.5713/ajas.2004.1315.
- Kiani, F. et al. (2017) "The risk factors of gestational diabetes mellitus: A systematic review and meta-analysis study," *International Journal of Women's Health and Reproduction Sciences*, 5(4), hal. 253–263. doi: 10.15296/ijwhr.2017.44.
- Kim, H. Il dan Ahn, Y. H. (2004) "Role of Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor- $\gamma$  in the Glucose-Sensing Apparatus of Liver and  $\beta$ -Cells," *Diabetes*, 53(SUPPL. 1), hal. 1–6. doi: 10.2337/diabetes.53.2007.s60.
- Kim, J., Bachmann, R. A. dan Chen, J. (2016) "Interleukin-6 and Insulin Resistance," 80(08), hal. 613–633. doi: 10.1016/S0083-6729(08)00621-3.
- Luu, L. et al. (2013) "The loss of Sirt1 in mouse pancreatic beta cells impairs insulin secretion by disrupting glucose sensing," *Diabetologia*, 56(9), hal. 2010–2020. doi: 10.1007/s00125-013-2946-5.
- Maggs, D. G. et al. (1998) "Metabolic effects of troglitazone monotherapy in type 2 diabetes mellitus. A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial," *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 128(3), hal. 176–185. doi: 10.7326/0003-4819-128-3-199802010-00002.
- Mahmoud, A. M. (2015) "Flavonoids as Ligands for Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor  $\gamma$ ," *International Journal of Food and Nutritional Science*, 2(4), hal. 1–6. doi: 10.15436/2377-0619.15.e003.
- Manzano, S. dan Williamson, G. (2010) "Polyphenols and phenolic acids from strawberry and apple decrease glucose uptake and transport by human intestinal Caco-2 cells," *Molecular Nutrition and Food Research*, 54(12), hal. 1773–1780. doi: 10.1002/mnfr.201000019.
- Marwat, S. K. et al. (2011) "Phytochemical constituents and pharmacological activities of

- sweet Basil-*Ocimum basilicum* L. (Lamiaceae),” *Asian Journal of Chemistry*, 23(9), hal. 3773–3782.
- Medina-Gomez, G. et al. (2005) “The link between nutritional status and insulin sensitivity is dependent on the adipocyte-specific peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$ 2 isoform,” *Diabetes*, 54(6), hal. 1706–1716. doi: 10.2337/diabetes.54.6.1706.
- Mohamed, J. et al. (2016) “Mechanisms of diabetes-induced liver damage: The role of oxidative stress and inflammation,” *Sultan Qaboos University Medical Journal*, 16(2), hal. e132–e141. doi: 10.18295/squmj.2016.16.02.002.
- Mueller, M. dan Jungbauer, A. (2008) “Red clover extract: A putative source for simultaneous treatment of menopausal disorders and the metabolic syndrome,” *Menopause*, 15(6), hal. 1120–1131. doi: 10.1097/gme.0b013e31817062ce.
- Nguyen-Ngo, C. et al. (2019) “Molecular pathways disrupted by gestational diabetes mellitus,” *Journal of Molecular Endocrinology*, 63(3), hal. R51–R72. doi: 10.1530/JME-18-0274.
- Niture, N. T., Ansari, A. A. dan Naik, S. R. (2014) “Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers,” *Indian Journal of Experimental Biology*, 52(7), hal. 720–727.
- Noor, Z. I. et al. (2019) “In Vitro Antidiabetic, Anti-Obesity and Antioxidant Analysis of *Ocimum basilicum* Aerial Biomass and in Silico Molecular Docking Simulations with Alpha-Amylase and Lipase Enzymes,” *Biology*, 8(4), hal. 92. doi: 10.3390/biology8040092.
- Ola, M. S. et al. (2015) “Neuroprotective Effects of Rutin in Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Rat Retina,” *Journal of Molecular Neuroscience*, 56(2), hal. 440–448. doi: 10.1007/s12031-015-0561-2.
- Palomer, X. et al. (2018) “Palmitic and Oleic Acid: The Yin and Yang of Fatty Acids in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus,” *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism*. Elsevier Ltd, 29(3), hal. 178–190. doi: 10.1016/j.tem.2017.11.009.
- Peng, J. et al. (2017) “Quercetin Improves Glucose and Lipid Metabolism of Diabetic Rats: Involvement of Akt Signaling and SIRT1,” *Journal of Diabetes Research*, 2017. doi: 10.1155/2017/3417306.
- Picard, F. et al. (2004) “Erratum: corrigendum: Sirt1 promotes fat mobilization in white adipocytes by repressing PPAR- $\gamma$ ,” *Nature*, 430(7002), hal. 921–921. doi: 10.1038/nature02892.
- Plows, J. F. et al. (2018) “The Pathophysiology of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus,” hal. 1–21. doi: 10.3390/ijms19113342.
- Podolska, M., Strycharz, J. dan Szwed, M. (2019) “Hyperglycemia Changes Expression of Key Morphology of Differentiating Human,” *Nutrients*, 11(1835), hal. 1–17.
- Purnamasari, D. et al. (2013) “Indonesian Clinical Practice Guidelines for Diabetes in Pregnancy,” *Journal of the ASEAN Federation of Endocrine Societies*, 28(1), hal. 9–13. doi: 10.15605/jafes.028.01.02.
- Purushotham, A. et al. (2009) “Hepatocyte-Specific Deletion of SIRT1 Alters Fatty Acid

- Metabolism and Results in Hepatic Steatosis and Inflammation,” *Cell Metabolism*. Elsevier Ltd, 9(4), hal. 327–338. doi: 10.1016/j.cmet.2009.02.006.
- Qiang, L. et al. (2012) “Brown remodeling of white adipose tissue by SirT1-dependent deacetylation of Ppar $\gamma$ ,” *Cell*, 150(3), hal. 620–632. doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2012.06.027.
- Reddi Rani, P. dan Begum, J. (2016) “Screening and diagnosis of gestational diabetes mellitus, where do we stand,” *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 10(4), hal. QE01–QE04. doi: 10.7860/JCDR/2016/17588.7689.
- Riskesdas, K. (2018) “Hasil Utama Riset Kesehata Dasar (RISKESDAS),” *Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and Theoretical*, 44(8), hal. 1–200. doi: 10.1088/1751-8113/44/8/085201.
- Roberts, K. A. et al. (2011) “Placental structure and inflammation in pregnancies associated with obesity,” *Placenta*. Elsevier Ltd, 32(3), hal. 247–254. doi: 10.1016/j.placenta.2010.12.023.
- Rodgers, J. T. et al. (2008) “Metabolic adaptations through the PGC-1 $\alpha$  and SIRT1 pathways,” *FEBS Letters*, 582(1), hal. 46–53. doi: 10.1016/j.febslet.2007.11.034.
- Rodríguez, V., Plavnik, L. dan Tolosa de Talamoni, N. (2018) “Naringin attenuates liver damage in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats,” *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*. Elsevier, 105(April), hal. 95–102. doi: 10.1016/j.biopha.2018.05.120.
- Sauve, A. A. (2010) “Sirtuin chemical mechanisms,” *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta - Proteins and Proteomics*. Elsevier B.V., 1804(8), hal. 1591–1603. doi: 10.1016/j.bbapap.2010.01.021.
- Sestili, P. et al. (2018) “The potential effects of *Ocimum basilicum* on health: a review of pharmacological and toxicological studies,” *Expert Opinion on Drug Metabolism and Toxicology*. Taylor & Francis, 14(7), hal. 679–692. doi: 10.1080/17425255.2018.1484450.
- Shang, Y. C., Wang, S. dan Maiese, K. (2012) “SIRT1: new avenues of discovery for disorders of oxidative stress,” (February). doi: 10.1517/14728222.2012.648926.
- Shi, G. J. et al. (2019) “In vitro and in vivo evidence that quercetin protects against diabetes and its complications: A systematic review of the literature,” *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*. Elsevier, 109(July 2018), hal. 1085–1099. doi: 10.1016/j.biopha.2018.10.130.
- Shternhall-Ron, K. et al. (2007) “Ectopic PDX-1 expression in liver ameliorates type 1 diabetes,” *Journal of Autoimmunity*, 28(2–3), hal. 134–142. doi: 10.1016/j.jaut.2007.02.010.
- Smith, J. J. et al. (2009) “Small molecule activators of SIRT1 replicate signaling pathways triggered by calorie restriction in vivo,” *BMC Systems Biology*, 3, hal. 1–14. doi: 10.1186/1752-0509-3-31.
- Sobrevilla, V. et al. (2011) “Effect of Varying Dose and Administration of Streptozotocin on Blood Sugar in Male CD1 Mice,” 9, hal. 5–9.
- Song, Y. et al. (2005) “Associations of Dietary Flavonoids with Risk of Type 2 Diabetes, and



- Markers of Insulin Resistance and Systemic Inflammation in Women: A Prospective Study and Cross-Sectional Analysis,” *Journal of the American College of Nutrition*, 24(5), hal. 376–384. doi: 10.1080/07315724.2005.10719488.
- Stephen O Adewole , Ezekiel A Caxton-Martins, J. A. O. O. (2007) “Protective effect of quercetin on the morphology of pancreatic beta-cells of streptozotocin-treated diabetic rats.” *Afr J Tradit Complement Altern Med*, hal. 64-74. doi: 10.4314/ajtcam.v4i1.31196.
- Suanarunsawat, T., Anantasomboon, G. dan Piewbang, C. (2016) “Anti-diabetic and anti-oxidative activity of fixed oil extracted from *Ocimum sanctum* L. leaves in diabetic rats,” *Experimental and Therapeutic Medicine*, 11(3), hal. 832–840. doi: 10.3892/etm.2016.2991.
- Syafrina, M., Ali, H. dan Mkes, R. R. (2020) “Anti-diabetic Effects of Basil Extract ( *Ocimum basilicum* ) towards Hyeperglycemia in Gestational Diabetes Mellitus,” 9(2), hal. 6–10.
- Ugwu, M. et al. (2013) “Antioxidant Status and Organ Function in Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Rats treated with Aqueous , Methanolic and Petroleum Ether Extracts of *Ocimum basilicum* leaf,” 3, hal. 75–79. doi: 10.7324/JAPS.2013.34.S14.
- Un, J. J. et al. (2006) “Antihyperglycemic and antioxidant properties of caffeic acid in db/db mice,” *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*, 318(2), hal. 476–483. doi: 10.1124/jpet.106.105163.
- Ventura, S. et al. (2000) “Final Data for 1998,” *National Vitas Statistic Reports*, 48(3).
- Vinayagam, R. dan Xu, B. (2015) “Antidiabetic properties of dietary flavonoids: A cellular mechanism review,” *Nutrition and Metabolism*. *Nutrition & Metabolism*, 12(1), hal. 1–20. doi: 10.1186/s12986-015-0057-7.
- Wahli, W. dan Tee, R. (2019) *PPARs in Cellular and Whole Body Energy Metabolism*, PPARs in Cellular and Whole Body Energy Metabolism. doi: 10.3390/books978-3-03897-462-8.
- Wang, R. H. et al. (2011) “Hepatic Sirt1 deficiency in mice impairs mTorc2/Akt signaling and results in hyperglycemia, oxidative damage, and insulin resistance,” *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 121(11), hal. 4477–4490. doi: 10.1172/JCI46243.
- Way, J. M. et al. (2001) “Comprehensive messenger ribonucleic acid profiling reveals that peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$  activation has coordinate effects on gene expression in multiple insulin-sensitive tissues,” *Endocrinology*, 142(3), hal. 1269–1277. doi: 10.1210/endo.142.3.8037.
- World Health Organization (WHO) (2013) “Diagnostic Criteria and Classification of Hyperglycaemia First Detected in Pregnancy,” hal. 1–63.
- Wu, J. et al. (2019) “Inhibition of P53/miR-34a improves diabetic endothelial dysfunction via activation of SIRT1,” *Journal of Cellular and Molecular Medicine*, 23(5), hal. 3538–3548. doi: 10.1111/jcmm.14253.
- Yeung, F. et al. (2004) “Modulation of NF- $\kappa$ B-dependent transcription and cell survival by the SIRT1 deacetylase,” *EMBO Journal*, 23(12), hal. 2369–2380. doi: 10.1038/sj.emboj.7600244.

- Youl, E. et al. (2010) “Quercetin potentiates insulin secretion and protects INS-1 pancreatic - cells against oxidative damage via the ERK1/2 pathway,” *British Journal of Pharmacology*, 161(4), hal. 799–814. doi: 10.1111/j.1476-5381.2010.00910.x.
- Zang, Y. et al. (2015) “The anti-obesity and anti-diabetic effects of kaempferol glycosides from unripe soybean leaves in high-fat-diet mice,” *Food and Function*. Royal Society of Chemistry, 6(3), hal. 834–841. doi: 10.1039/c4fo00844h.
- Zhang, J. (2007) “The direct involvement of SirT1 in insulin-induced insulin receptor substrate-2 tyrosine phosphorylation,” *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 282(47), hal. 34356–34364. doi: 10.1074/jbc.M706644200.
- Zhang, Y. (2013) “Small molecule kaempferol modulates PDX-1 protein expression and subsequently promotes pancreatic  $\beta$ -cell survival and function via CREB,” *Bone*, 23(1), hal. 1–7. doi: 10.1038/jid.2014.371.
- Zhang, Y. dan Liu, D. (2011) “Flavonol kaempferol improves chronic hyperglycemia-impaired pancreatic beta-cell viability and insulin secretory function,” *European Journal of Pharmacology*. Elsevier B.V., 670(1), hal. 325–332. doi: 10.1016/j.ejphar.2011.08.011.
- Zhao, Q. et al. (2019) “Downregulation of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma in the placenta correlates to hyperglycemia in offspring at young adulthood after exposure to gestational diabetes mellitus,” *Journal of Diabetes Investigation*, 10(2), hal. 499–512. doi: 10.1111/jdi.12928.

