

## KARYA ILMIAH AKHIR

### STUDI KASUS : GAMBARAN KEPATUHAN PROTOKOL KESEHATAN COVID 19 TERHADAP ANAK USIA SEKOLAH TPA DI MUSHOLA AL- IKLHAS KELURAHAN PASIA NAN TIGO PADANG TAHUN 2021

#### Keperawatan Bencana



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**ABSTRAK**

COVID-19 (*Corona virus disease*) adalah penyakit yang sedang mewabah hampir diseluruh dunia saat ini. Salah satu kelompok yang berisiko terjangkit COVID-19 adalah anak usia sekolah. Data *World Health Organization* pada seluruh dunia kasus positif pada anak-anak sebanyak 13.234 jiwa. Di Indonesia sendiri kasus COVID-19 meningkat sebanyak 11-12%, bahkan jumlah kematian anak meningkat hingga 50% atau 1.000 kematian anak setiap minggunya (Grehenson, 2021). Meskipun tanda dan gejala yang dialami oleh anak-anak lebih ringan, anak-anak harus mengikuti peraturan pencegahan COVID-19 yang disosialisasikan, yaitu dengan menggunakan masker, rajin mencuci tangan dengan sabun dan air mengalir atau menggunakan *hand sanitizer*, dan menjaga jarak. Berdasarkan observasi kepada seluruh anak-anak TPA di Mushola Al-Ikhlhas RW.06 Kelurahan Pasie Nan Tigo, didapatkan hasil bahwa anak-anak TPA belum mematuhi protokol kesehatan saat keluar rumah maupun pada saat kegiatan TPA berlangsung, seperti memakai masker, mencuci tangan, dan menjaga jarak. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan *case study research* yang bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran kepatuhan anak-anak TPA di Mushola Al-Ikhlhas dalam penerapan protokol kesehatan di era COVID 19. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan wawancara *In depth interview*. Jumlah informan pada penelitian ini yaitu 3 orang anak. Hasil wawancara ditranskrip secara verbatim dan diolah sehingga menghasilkan 4 tema yaitu a) Pengetahuan tentang COVID-19; b) Pengetahuan tentang Protokol Kesehatan; c) Penerapan Protokol Kesehatan; d) Peran Orang Tua Terhadap Anak. Diharapkan dengan adanya penelitian ini, Anak-anak TPA Mushola Al-iklas lebih mematuhi protokol Kesehatan dan lebih menerapkan di kehidupan sehari hari.

Kata kunci : Kepatuhan, Protokol Kesehatan, COVID-19, Anak Usia Sekolah

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**CASE STUDY: DESCRIPTION OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE COVID-19 HEALTH PROTOCOL ON PRIMARY SCHOOL IN TPA AL-IKLHAS MUSHOLA PASIA NAN TIGO PADANG KELURAHAN IN 2021**

**ABSTRACT**

COVID-19 (Corona virus disease) is a disease that is endemic almost all over the world today. One of the groups at risk of contracting COVID-19 is school-age children. World Health Organization data worldwide positive cases in children as many as 13,234 people. In Indonesia alone, COVID-19 cases increased by 11-12%, even the number of child deaths increased by 50% or 1,000 child deaths every week (Grehenson, 2021). Although the signs and symptoms experienced by children are milder, children must follow the COVID-19 prevention regulations that have been socialized, namely by wearing masks, diligently washing hands with soap and running water or using hand sanitizers, and maintaining distance. Based on observations of all TPA children in Al-Ikhlhas Mosque RW.06 Pasie Nan Tigo Village, it was found that TPA children did not comply with health protocols when leaving the house or during TPA activities, such as wearing masks, washing hands, and keep the distance. This research is a qualitative research with a case study approach which aims to find out the description of the compliance of TPA children in the al-iklas mosque in the application of health protocols in the covid 19 era. The data collection technique used in-depth interviews. The number of informants in this study were 3 children. Interview results were transcribed verbatim and processed to produce 4 themes, namely a) Knowledge about COVID-19; b) Knowledge of Health Protocols; c) Implementation of Health Protocols; d) The Role of Parents Against Children. It is hoped that with this research, the children of the Al-iklas Mosque TPA will comply more with the Health protocol and apply it more in their daily lives.

Keywords : Compliance, Health Protocol School, COVID-19, Primary school  
Bibliography : 26(2017-2021)