

## Daftar Pustaka

- Abdun, Lulu. Summer Programs Associate at Volunteer Odyssey diakses dari <https://volunteerodyssey.com/2016/08/04/6-ways-join-black-lives-matter-movement>. Diakses pada 3 November 2018
- Alicia Garza, About me, (online), diakses pada <https://aliciagarza.com/>
- Aljazeera America. Hundreds of Black Lives Matter protesters rally at Minnesota mall, airport diakses dalam <http://america.aljazeera.com/articles/2015/12/23/hundreds-of-black-lives-matter-protesters-converge-on-mall-of-america.html>. Diakses pada 27 Desember 2017
- Allcott, Hunt, Luca Braghieri, Sarah Eichmeyer, and Matthew Gentzkow, The Welfare Effects of Social Media. November 8, 2019
- Banda, Oktoviana. “Diskriminasi Ras dan Hak Asasi Manusia di Amerika Serikat”, Jurnal Sosiologi Pendidikan Humanis Vol.5, No.2, (2020)
- BBC News, 2020, Black Lives Matter in the UK: 'We're still not being heard. (online), (<https://www.bbc.com/news/newsbeat-53812576>), (diakses pada 25 Agustus 2020)
- BBC News, 2020, Black Lives Matter: From social media post to global movement, (online), (<https://www.google.com/amp/s/www.bbc.com/news/amp/world-us-canada-53273381>), (diakses pada 9 Juli 2020)
- Bhaskara, Adhi. Black Lives Matter. Upaya Amerika Menghapus Kentalnya Rasisme diakses dalam <https://tirto.id/black-lives-matter-upaya-amerika-menghapus-kentalnya-rasisme-bsSt>
- Black Lives Matter, About Black Lives Matter, (online), diakses pada <https://www.blacklivesmatter.com/>
- Black Lives Matter, diakses dalam <https://blacklivesmatter.com/about/herstory>
- Black Lives Matter, Economic Justice, (online) diakses pada <https://m4bl.org/policy-platforms/economic-justice/>
- Black Lives Matter, End The War On Black People, (online), diakses pada
- Black Lives Matter, Her Story, (online), diakses pada <https://blacklivesmatter.com/herstory/>
- Black Lives Matter, The Black Lives Matter Global Network Celebrates The Leadership Of Two Co-Founders As They Transition To Focus On Other Impactful Projects, (online), diakses pada <https://blacklivesmatter.com/the-black-lives-matter-global-network-celebrates-the-leadership-of-two-co-founders-as-they-transition-to-focus-on-other-impactful-projects/>
- Black Lives Matter.UK, Who We Are, (online), diakses pada <https://blacklivesmatter.uk/about-us/who-we-are>
- Black Past, “Black Lives Matter: The Growth Of A New Social Justice Movement”, (online), diakses pada <https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/black-lives-matter-growth-new-social-justice-movement/>
- Bonfiglio, Angela Marie, “On Being Disrupted: Youth Work and Black Lives Matter,” Journal of Youth Development 12, no. 1 (2017): 108–25, diakses pada <https://doi.org/10.5195/jyd.2017.487>

- Cammaerts, Bart, *Social Media and Activism*, UK : Wiley-Blackwell, 2015, 1027-1034
- Carr, Joetta L. 2013. "The Slut Walk Movement : A Study in Transnational Feminist Activism, A Journal of Feminist Scholarship".
- Cascante, Diana Carolina, "Black Lives Matter: Understanding Social Media and the Changing Landscape of Social Trust" (2019). Theses and Dissertations. 3375.
- CCR Justice, Floyd, et al. v. City of New York, et al, (online), diakses pada <https://ccrjustice.org/home/what-we-do/our-cases/floyd-et-al-v-city-new-york-et-al>
- Chapple, Reshawna L.; Jacinto, George A.; Harris-Jackson, Tameca N.; and Vance, Michelle (2017) "Do #BlackLivesMatter? Implicit Bias, Institutional Racism and Fear of the Black Body," *Ralph Bunche Journal of Public Affairs*: Vol. 6 : Iss. 1, Article 2.
- Clayton, Dewey M. "Black Lives Matter and the Civil Rights Movement: A Comparative Analysis of Two Social Movements in the United States", *Journal of Black Studies*.
- Cohen, Robin. 1998. 'Transnational social movements. Oxford: ESRC Transnational Communities Programme Working Paper WPTC.
- Constitutional Rights Foundation, "A Brief History of Jim Crow", Constitutional Rights Foundation, (online), diakses pada <http://www.crf-usa.org/black-history-month/a-brief-history-of-jim-crow>
- Constitutional Rights Foundation, "In the Courts", Constitutional Rights Foundation, (online), diakses pada <https://www.crf-usa.org/brown-v-board-50th-anniversary/in-the-courts.html>
- Donk, Wim Van De, et.al. *Cyberprotest* (London: Routledge, 2004).
- Duarte, Marisa, *Connected Activism: Indigenous Uses of Social Media for Shaping Political Change*, *Australasian Journal of Information Systems* Duarte 2017, Vol 21
- Encyclopaedia Britannica, *Police brutality in the United States*, (online), diakses pada <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Police-Brutality-in-the-United-States-2064580>
- Encyclopaedia Britannica, *Civil Rights Act*, (online), diakses pada <https://www.britannica.com/event/Civil-Rights-Act-United-States-1964>
- Fiore, James Di, *The Rise and Decline of Black Lives Matter: A Toronto Case Study* diakses pada 13 Juli 2018, dalam <https://quillette.com/2018/07/13/the-rise-and-decline-of-black-lives-matter-a-toronto-case-study/>
- Gal-Dem, *Everything you need to know about Black Lives Matter UK*, (online), diakses pada <https://gal-dem.com/everything-you-need-to-know-about-black-lives-matter-uk/>
- Garret, R. Kelly. "Protest in an Information Society: A review of Literature on Social Movement and New ICTs, Information". *Communication & Society*, Vol.9, No.2 (2006)

- Hayat Norimine, What's Next for Nikkita Oliver?, (online), diakses pada <https://www.seattlemet.com/articles/2018/1/31/what-s-next-for-nikkita-oliver>
- Iskandar. 2009. Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan dan Sosial (Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif). Jakarta: Gaung Persada Press
- Jessie Kindig, Selma Alabama (Bloody Sunday, March 7, 1965), online, diakses pada <https://www.blackpast.org/african-american-history/bloody-sunday-selma-alabama-march-7-1965/>
- Jr, Alvin B. Tillery. What Kind of Movement is Black Lives Matter? The View from Twitter. Northwestern University. *The Journal of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics*, 4 (2019).
- Kavada, Anastasia *Creating the collective: social media, the Occupy Movement and its constitution as a collective actor*, ICS : Routledge Taylor&Francis Group, Volume 18 Nomor 8 Tahun 2015.
- Kendal, Francis E. 2013. *Understanding White Privillage*, Second Edition. Routledge.
- Khagram, Sanjeev, James V. Riker and Kathryn Sikkink, eds., *Restructuring World Politics: Transnational Social Movement, Networks, and Norms* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2002).
- Kidd, Dustin, Keith Mc Intosh, *Social Media and Social Movement*, *Sociology Compass*, Volume 10 Nomor 9 Tahun 2016.
- Leon, Frank, How Black Lives Matter Changed the Way Americans Fight for Freedom, (online), diakses pada <https://www.aclu.org/blog/racial-justice/race-and-criminal-justice/how-black-lives-matter-changed-way-americans-fight>
- Los Angeles Times. 2020. How two Black women in L.A. helped build Black Lives Matter from hashtag to global movement. (online). ([https://www.google.com/amp/s/www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-06-21/black-livjuni-es-matter-los-angeles-patrisse-cullors-melina-abdullah%3f\\_amp=true](https://www.google.com/amp/s/www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-06-21/black-livjuni-es-matter-los-angeles-patrisse-cullors-melina-abdullah%3f_amp=true)). diakses pada 21 Juni 2020
- Ma'oed, Mohtar. Ilmu Hubungan Internasional. Disiplin dan Metodologi. Pusat Antar Universitas, Studi Sosial Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Mccarthy, John D Dan Mayer N Zald. Resorce Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory. *The American Jurnal Of Sociology* Vol 82 No 6.
- McMurtry-Chubb, Teri A. and Lyne, William (2017) "Black Lives Matter and the Education Industrial Complex: A Special Issue of the Journal of Educational Controversy," *Journal of Educational Controversy*: Vol. 12: No. 1 , Article 1.
- Metro UK, Riot police deployed to 'Justice for Edson' protest as fires started, (online), diakses pada <https://metro.co.uk/2017/06/25/riot-police-deployed-to-justice-for-edson-protest-6734009/>
- National Park Service, March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, (online), diakses pada <https://nps.gov/articles/march-on-washington.htm>
- Now Toronto, Black Lives Matter versus Pride Toronto, (online), diakses pada <https://nowtoronto.com/black-lives-matter-versus-pride-toronto>
- Orenstein, M.A. and H.P. Schmitz. 2009. The new transnationalism and comparative politics, *Comparative Politics*.

- Our Documents, Executive Order 8802: Prohibition of Discrimination in the Defense Industry (1941), (online), diakses pada <https://www.ourdocuments.gov/doc.php?flash=false&doc=72>
- PCMag, 2020, #BlackLivesMatter Hashtag Averages 3.7 Million Tweets Per Day During Unrest, (online), (<https://www.google.com/amp/s/www.pcmag.com/news/blacklivesmatter-hashtag-averages-37-million-tweets-per-day-during-unrest%3famp=true>), (diakses pada 20 Juli 2020)
- Peter C. Myers, Black Lives Matter in the Classroom, (online), diakses pada <https://www.cityjournal.org/black-lives-matter-in-the-classroom>.
- Ryan W. Miller, Black Lives Matter: A Primer on what it is and what it stands for, (online), diakses pada <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2016/07/11/black-lives-matter-what-what-stands/86963292/>
- Shippy, Ebony M. Duncan, Sarah Caroline Murphy, Michelle A. Purdy, "An Examination of Mainstream Media as an Educating Institution: The Black Lives Matter Movement and Contemporary Social Protest" In *The Power of Resistance*.
- Singh, Rajendra. 2001. *Social Movements, Old and New: a Post-Modernist Critique*. London: Sage Publications.
- Snow, David A, et. al., *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movement*, (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing, 2004).
- Stanford University, Montgomery Improvement Association (MIA), (online), diakses pada <https://kinginstitute.stanford.edu/encyclopedia/montgomery-improvement-association-mia>
- Sukmana, Oman. *Konsep dan Teori Gerakan Sosial* (Malang: Intrans Publishing, 2016).
- Suwarno, Joko. *Gerakan Muncar Rumahku' dan Strategi Mobilisasi Sumber Daya Pada Gerakan Sosial Penyelamatan Lingkungan*, *Jurnal Pemikiran Sosiologi* Vol. 3 No. 2.
- The Canadian Encyclopedia, Black Lives Matter-Canada, (online), diakses pada <https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/black-lives-matter-canada>
- The Conversation, "Membandingkan gerakan Black Lives Matter di Amerika dan Papan Lives Matter di Indonesia: apa yang sama, apa yang beda?", diakses pada <https://theconversation.com/membandingkan-gerakan-black-lives-matter-di-amerika-dan-papan-lives-matter-di-indonesia-apa-yang-sama-apa-yang-beda-140069>
- The Conversation, Why the UK needs its own Black Lives Matter moment to wake up to police racism, (online), diakses pada <https://theconversation.com/why-the-uk-needs-its-own-black-lives-matter-moment-to-wake-up-to-police-racism-100998>
- The New York Times, 2016, How #BlackLivesMatter Came to Define a Movement, (online), (<https://www.nytimes.com/2016/08/23/us/how-blacklivesmatter-came-to-define-a-movement.html>), (diakses pada 22 Agustus 2016)

- The New York Times, 2020, Social Media Giants Support Racial Justice. Their Products Undermine It, (online), (<https://www.google.com/amp/s/www.nytimes.com/2020/06/19/technology/facebook-youtube-twitter-black-lives-matter.amp.html>). Diakses pada 19 Juni 2020
- The New York Times, 2020, Black Lives Matter May Be the Largest Movement in U.S. History. (online), (<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/07/03/us/george-floyd-protests-crowd-size.html>), (diakses pada 3 Juli 2020).
- USA Today, How Michael Brown's death, two years ago, pushed #BlackLivesMatter into a movement, (online), diakses pada <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation-now/2016/08/08/how-michael-browns-death-two-years-ago-pushed-blacklivesmatter-into-movement/88424366/>
- Vertotec, Steven. 2009. Transnationalism. Routledge.
- Wilson, Jason. 1973. Introduction to Social Movements. New York: Basic Books.
- Youmans, William L, Jillian C. York. 2012. "Social Media and the Activist Toolkit: User Agreements, Corporate Interest, and the Information Infrastructure of Modern Social Movement," Journal of Communication.

