

**MOTIF AHBAB MENGIKUTI GERAKAN JAMAAH TABLIGH
DI KOTA PADANG**

TESIS



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ABSTRAK

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Judul : Motif Ahbab Mengikuti Gerakan Jamaah Tabligh di Kota Padang

Salah satu isu penting dalam studi Jamaah Tabligh adalah tentang motif para ahbab mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh. Penelitian ini difokuskan untuk mengungkap motif para ahbab dalam mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh serta melihat respon keluarga ketika ahbab mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh di Kota Padang. Penelitian bertujuan untuk mengungkap *because motive* dan *in order to motive* ahbab mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori fenomenologi Alfred Schutz membagi kedalam dua motif yakni *Because to motive* (motif sebab) dan *In order to motive* (motif tujuan). Penelitian ini menyajikan hasil sebab ahbab mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh serta tujuan yang dicapai dalam mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan jenis penelitian deskriptif eksploratif. Teknik pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan observasi terlibat dan wawancara mendalam. Dalam menentukan informan penelitian, penulis menggunakan teknik pemilihan informan *purposive sampling* selanjutnya data yang diperoleh dianalisis dengan analisis data Miles dan Huberman. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang menjadi *because to motive* ahbab mengikuti Jamaah Tabligh yakni tetap ingin mengalami suasana ketika berada di lingkungan sebelumnya, mengamalkan hasil belajar, karena Jamaah Tabligh tidak mempermasalahkan mazhab dan aliran tertentu, metode pendekatan Jamaah Tabligh, sebagai sarana belajar agama islam, menemukan hal berbeda terhadap Jamaah Tabligh, Protektif dalam Jamaah Tabligh, Karena dalam Jamaah Tabligh tidak membedakan ahbab dan penebusan dosa Sedangkan yang menjadi *in order to motive* yakni ingin menggapai surga-Nya Allah SWT, Kehidupan ideal hanya bisa dicapai dengan Jamaah Tabligh, Jamaah Tabligh sebagai kelompok terbaik, memperat silaturrahmi sesama muslim, Ingin menjalankan kehidupan seperti kehidupan Nabi Muhammad SAW, Ingin menyebarkan dakwah keseluruh ummat islam, serta Ingin menegakkan amar ma'ruf nahi munkar.

Kata Kunci: Jamaah Tabligh, Ahbab, Motif, Khuruj, Islam

ABSTRACT

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Title	<i>: Ahbab Motives Following Tablighi Jamaat Movement in Padang</i>

One of the important issues in the study of the Tablighi Jamaat is about the motives of ahbab following the Tablighi Jamaat. This research is focused on revealing the motives of ahbab in joining the Tablighi Jamaat and seeing the family's response when ahbab join the Tablighi Jamaat in Padang City. This study aims to reveal the because motive and in order to motive ahbab following the Tablighi Jamaat. This study uses Alfred Schutz's phenomenological theory which divides into two motives, namely Because to motive and In order to motive (purpose motive). This study presents the results of why ahbab follow the Tablighi Jamaat and the goals achieved in joining the Tablighi Jamaat. This research uses qualitative methods with exploratory descriptive research. Data collection techniques in this study used involved observation and in-depth interviews. In determining the research informants, the authors used purposive sampling informant selection techniques, then the data obtained were analyzed by data analysis Miles and Huberman. Based on the results of the research, the because to motive ahbab follow the Tablighi Jamaat is that they still want to experience the atmosphere when they were in their previous environment, practice the learning outcomes, because the Tablighi Jamaat does not question certain schools and sects, the Tablighi Jamaat approach method, as a means of learning Islam, found this different from the Tablighi Jamaat, Protective in the Tablighi Jamaat, because the Tablighi Jamaat does not distinguish between ahbab, and penance. Meanwhile, those who are in order to motive are wanting to reach Allah's heaven, the ideal life can only be achieved with the Tablighi Jamaat, the Tablighi Jamaat as the best group, strengthening friendship with fellow Muslims, Wanting to live a life like the life of the Prophet Muhammad SAW, Wanting to spread da'wah throughout the Islamic ummah, and wants to uphold the commandments of ma'ruf nahi munkar.

Keywords: *Tablighi Jamaat, Ahbab, Motive, Khuruj, Islam*