



**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM PELAYANAN  
ANTENATAL CARE TERHADAP K4 DI WILAYAH KERJA  
PUSKESMAS MANINJAU KABUPATEN AGAM**



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**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**PADANG, 2021**

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UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**Skripsi, Juli 2021**

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**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM PELAYANAN ANTENATAL CARE  
TERHADAP K4 DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS MANINJAU  
KABUPATEN AGAM**

**xii + 147 halaman, 35 tabel, 4 gambar, 15 lampiran**

**ABSTRAK**

**Tujuan**

Pencapaian ANC terhadap K4 di Puskesmas Maninjau Kabupaten Agam masih rendah. Cakupan K4 yang rendah bisa mempengaruhi kesehatan ibu hamil dan bayi yang dikandung. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis penyebab rendahnya pencapaian pelayanan ANC terhadap K4 di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Maninjau Kabupaten Agam.

**Metode**

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode *mixed method* model *Sequential Explanatory*. Penelitian kuantitatif menggunakan pendekatan *cross sectional* kepada 80 responden yang dipilih dengan teknik *proportional random sampling*. Data dikumpulkan menggunakan kuesioner dan diolah menggunakan uji *chi-square*. Penelitian kualitatif menggunakan pendekatan *case study* kepada 6 informan yang dipilih dengan teknik *purposive sampling*. Pengumpulan data dengan wawancara mendalam, observasi dan telaah dokumen. Menguji keabsahan data menggunakan triangulasi sumber dan triangulasi metode.

**Hasil**

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 40% ibu memiliki kunjungan ANC tidak lengkap, 37,5% ibu berpengetahuan kurang, 48,8% ibu kurang mendapatkan dukungan sosial dan keluarga, 45% ibu bermotivasi kurang. Hasil analisis bivariat terdapat hubungan kunjungan ANC terhadap K4 dengan pengetahuan, dukungan sosial keluarga dan motivasi, dengan masing-masing *p-value* 0,000. Pemberian pelayanan kurang optimal menjadi salah satu penyebab rendahnya kunjungan ANC yang disebabkan jumlah tenaga dan dana terbatas, sarana prasarana kurang memadai, pelaksanaan belum sesuai standar, jarak rumah ibu jauh, dan pengawasan tidak berkelanjutan. Ketika pelayanan terganggu, tujuan ANC susah untuk diwujudkan.

**Kesimpulan**

Kurang dari separuh ibu di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Maninjau memiliki kunjungan ANC terhadap K4 tidak lengkap, pengetahuan kurang, dukungan sosial dan keluarga kurang, dan motivasi kurang, ditambah ketersediaan tenaga, dana, sarana prasarana kurang memadai, serta pelaksanaan dan pengawasan tidak berjalan dengan baik sehingga pencapaian ANC masih rendah.

**Daftar Pustaka**

: 107 (1994-2021)

**Kata Kunci**

: *Antenatal Care* (ANC) K4, Pelaksanaan

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
ANDALAS UNIVERSITY**

**Undergraduate Thesis, July 2021**

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**ANALYSIS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF ANTENATAL CARE SERVICE  
PROGRAM FOR K4 IN THE WORK AREA OF PUSKESMAS MANINJAU  
AGAM REGENCY**

**xii + 147 pages, 35 tables, 4 pictures, 15 attachments**

**ABSTRACT**

**Objective**

The accomplishment of ANC for K4 at the Maninjau Health Center Agam Regency was still low. Low K4 coverage can affect the health of pregnant women and their fetuses. This study aimed to analyze the causes of the low accomplishment of ANC services for K4 in the work area of the Maninjau Health Center, Agam Regency.

**Method**

This research used the *mixed method* of the *Sequential Explanatory* model. Quantitative research used a *cross sectional* approach to 80 respondents selected by *proportional random sampling* technique. Data were collected using a questionnaire and processed using the *chi-square* test. Qualitative research with a *case study* approach to 6 selected informants by *purposive sampling* technique. Data collected by interviews, observation and document review. Data was analyzed triangulation of sources and methods.

**Results**

The results showed that 40% of mothers had incomplete ANC visits, 37.5% less knowledge, 48.8% without social and family support, 45% less motivated. The results of the bivariate analysis showed that there was a relationship between ANC visits to K4 and knowledge, family social support and motivation, with each *p-value* of 0.000. The provision of less than optimal services is the reason for the low number of ANC visits due to the limited number of personnel and funds, inadequate infrastructure, implementation is not up to standard, the distance problem, and supervision is not sustainable

**Conclusion**

Less than half of mothers in the work area of Maninjau Health Center had incomplete ANC visits to K4, lack of knowledge, lack of social and family support, plus the availability of midwives, funds, infrastructure facilities are inadequate, as well as implementation and supervision do not go well so that the achievement of ANC is still low.

**References** : 107 (1994-2021)

**Keywords** : Antenatal Care (ANC) K4, Implementation