

PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM GERAKAN PENSEJAHTERAAN EKONOMI
MASYARAKAT PESISIR (GPEMP) DAN DAMPAKNYA TERHADAP
ORIENTASI SUMBER PENDAPATAN KELUARGA NELAYAN
DI KELURAHAN PASIE NAN TIGO KECAMATAN KOTO TANGAH
KOTA PADANG

Tesis



PROGRAM PASCASARJANA
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS
2020

**PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM GERAKAN PENSEJAHTERAAN
EKONOMI MASYARAKAT PESISIR (GPEMP) DAN DAMPAKNYA
TERHADAP ORIENTASI SUMBER PENDAPATAN KELUARGA
NELAYAN DI KELURAHAN PASIE NAN TIGO
KECAMATAN KOTO TANGAH KOTA PADANG**

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(Dibawah bimbingan : Prof. Dr. Ir. Asdi Agustar, M.Sc dan Dr. Mahdi, SP, M.Si)

Abstrak

Penelitian bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana Program Gerakan Pensejahteraan Ekonomi Masyarakat Pesisir (GPEMP) dilaksanakan serta dampaknya terhadap orientasi sumber pendapatan keluarga nelayan di Kelurahan Pasie Nan Tigo Kecamatan Koto Tangah Kota Padang. Metode yang digunakan pada penelitian ini adalah metode studi kasus dengan informan kunci sebagai sumber data utama. Hasil penelitian didapatkan bahwa program GPEMP sudah dilaksanakan sesuai dengan petunjuk pelaksanaan kecuali dalam tahap penyerahan bantuan GPEMP yaitu bantuan pengembangan budidaya ikan dengan bantuan berupa paket jaring tancap dan peralatan budidaya nila dimana ada terdapat perbedaan spesifikasi barang yang diserahkan dengan yang seharusnya. Program GPEMP memberikan dampak terhadap orientasi sumber pendapatan keluarga nelayan di kelurahan Pasie Nan Tigo yaitu : 1) Jenis sumber pendapatan keluarga nelayan tidak hanya dari penangkapan ikan tetapi juga dari mata pencaharian alternatif sebagai sumber pendapatan baru yaitu budidaya ikan, diversifikasi pengolahan ikan dan beternak sapi, 2) Serapan jam kerja tenaga kerja nelayan bertambah serta adanya keterlibatan istri dan anak nelayan dalam melakukan usaha.

Kata Kunci : GPEMP, keluarga nelayan, jenis sumber pendapatan, serapan jam kerja

**IMPLEMENTATION OF COASTAL COMMUNITY ECONOMIC
WELFARE PROGRAM (GPEMP) AND ITS IMPACT ON FISHERMAN
FAMILY INCOME SOURCES ORIENTATION IN PASIE NAN TIGO SUB
DISTRICT, KOTO TANGAH DISTRICT, PADANG CITY**

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Abstract

The study aimed to find out how the Coastal Community Economic Welfare Program (GPEMP) has implented and its impact on the orientation of fishermen's family income sources in Pasie Nan Tigo Sub-District, Koto Tangah District, Padang City. The method used in this study is direct interviews method with key informants as well as direct observation in the field related to the problems raised in this study. Based on study result and data analysis carreid out, the GPEMP program has been carried out in accordance with the implementation instructions except in the GPEMP assistance delivery phases, that assistance in the development of fish cultivation such as assistance of net package and tilapia cultivation equipment that there are differences in the specifications of the goods deliverd as supposed. The GPEMP program has impact on the orientation of fishermen's family income sources in Pasie Nan Tigo District, that is : 1) Fishermen's family income sources are not only from fishing but also from other alternative livelihoods as type of new income sources namely fish cultivation, fish processing diversification and cattle farm, 2) Increasing the working hours of fishermen's effectiveness and also the involvement of fishermen's wives and children in doing business.

Kata Kunci : GPEMP, fishing families, types of income sources, working hours effectiveness