

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alzyood, M., Jackson, D., Aveyard, H., & Brooke, J. (2020). COVID-19 reinforces the importance of handwashing. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 29(15–16), 2760–2761. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.15313>
- Amalia, R., Widagdo, L., & BM, S. (2016). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Tingkat Kepatuhan Tenaga Kesehatan Melakukan Cuci Tangan (Studi Kasus Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rajawali Rsup Dr. Kariadi Semarang). *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat (e-Journal)*, 4(3), 1083–1088.
- Armawati, D. (2017). *Manajemen Risiko Rumah Sakit*. RSUD Sunan Kalijaga Kabupaten Demak.
- Bashirian, S., Jenabi, E., Khazaei, S., Barati, M., Zareian, S., & Moeini, B. (2020). Factors Associated with Preventive Behaviours of COVID-19 among Hospital Staff in Iran in 2020 : An Application of the Protection Motivation Theory Factors associated with preventive behaviours of COVID-19 among hospital staff in Iran in 2020 : an applica. *Journal of Hospital Infection*, 105(3), 430–433. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhin.2020.04.035>
- Bezerra, T. B., Valim, M. D., Bortolini, J., Ribeiro, R. P., Marcon, S. R., & Moura, M. E. B. (2020). Adherence to hand hygiene in critical sectors: Can we go on like this? *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 29(13–14), 2691–2698. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.15293>
- Buheji, M., & Buheid, N. (2020). Nursing Human Factor During COVID-19 Pandemic. *International Journal of Nursing Science*, 2020(1), 12–24. <https://doi.org/10.5923/j.nursing.20201001.02>
- Burhan, E. (2020). Coronavirus Disease 2019. In *Satgas Waspada dan Siaga COVID-19 PB IDI* (Vol. 14, Issue 6, p. e01218). Departemen Pulmonologi dan Ilmu Kedokteran Respirasi FKUI - RSUP Persahabatan. <https://doi.org/10.1213/xa.0000000000001218>
- Caesarino, R. I., Wahjono, H., & Lestari, E. S. (2019). Tingkat Kepatuhan Perawat Rumah Sakit X Di Semarang Terhadap Pelaksanaan Cuci Tangan. *Diponegoro Medical Journal (Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro)*, 8(2), 852–859.
- Darmawi, H. (2016). *Manajemen Risiko* (1st ed.). Bumi Aksara.
- Dong, Y., Dong, Y., Mo, X., Hu, Y., Qi, X., Jiang, F., Jiang, Z., Jiang, Z., Tong, S., Tong, S., & Tong, S. (2020). Epidemiology of COVID-19 among children in China. *Pediatrics*, 145(6). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-0702>
- Du, Z., Wang, L., Cauchemez, S., Xu, X., Wang, X., Cowling, B. J., & Meyers, L.

- A. (2020). Risk for transportation of coronavirus disease from Wuhan to other cities in China. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 26(5), 1049–1052. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2605.200146>
- Elfindri, R. M. dkk. (2011). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Baduouse Media Jakarta.
- Elhadi, M., Msherghi, A., Alkeelani, M., Zorgani, A., Zaid, A., Alsuyihili, A., Buzreg, A., Ahmed, H., Elhadi, A., Khaled, A., Boughididah, T., Khel, S., Abdelkabir, M., Gaffaz, R., Bahroun, S., Alhashimi, A., Biala, M., Abulmida, S., Elharb, A., ... Amshai, A. (2020). Assessment of healthcare workers' levels of preparedness and awareness regarding Covid-19 infection in low-resource settings. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 103(2), 828–833. <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.20-0330>
- Gammon, J., & Hunt, J. (2020). COVID-19 and hand hygiene: The vital importance of hand drying. *British Journal of Nursing*, 29(17), 1003–1006. <https://doi.org/10.12968/bjon.2020.29.17.1003>
- Gugus Tugas Percepatan Penanganan Covid-19. (2020). *Standar Alat Pelindung Diri (APD) Untuk Penanganan Covid-19 di Indonesia Revisi 3* (pp. 1–42).
- Gugus tugas percepatan penanganan COVID. (2020). *Situasi Virus Corona*. Sumbangprov.
- Han, Y., & Yang, H. (2020). The transmission and diagnosis of 2019 novel coronavirus infection disease (COVID-19): A Chinese perspective. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(6), 639–644. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.25749>
- Hariyati, R. T. S. (2018). Manajemen Risiko bagi manajer keperawatan dalam meningkatkan mutu dan keselamatan pasien. In *Raja Grafindo Persada*.
- Heymann, D. L., & Shindo, N. (2020). COVID-19: what is next for public health? *The Lancet*, 395(10224), 542–545. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30374-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30374-3)
- Hidayah, N., & Ramadhani, N. F. (2019). Kepatuhan Tenaga Kesehatan Terhadap Implementasi Hand Hygiene Di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Haji Kota Makassar. *Jurnal Manajemen Kesehatan Yayasan RS.Dr. Soetomo*, 5(2), 182. <https://doi.org/10.29241/jmk.v5i2.236>
- Huang, L. H., Chen, C. M., Chen, S. F., & Wang, H. H. (2020). Roles of nurses and National Nurses Associations in combating COVID-19: Taiwan experience. *International Nursing Review*, 67(3), 318–322. <https://doi.org/10.1111/inr.12609>
- Hunter, D. J. (2020). A Novel Coronavirus Emerging in China —Key Questions for Impact Assessment. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 31(1), 1969–1973. <https://doi.org/DOI: 10.1056/NEJMp2009027>

- Jiang, F., Deng, L., Zhang, L., Cai, Y., Cheung, C. W., & Xia, Z. (2020). Review of the Clinical Characteristics of Coronavirus Disease 2019 ( COVID-19 ). *JGIM*, 2019, 1545–1549. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-020-05762-w>
- Jiang, S., Xia, S., Ying, T., & Lu, L. (2020). A novel coronavirus (2019-nCoV) causing pneumonia-associated respiratory syndrome. *Cellular and Molecular Immunology*, 17(5), 554. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41423-020-0372-4>
- Joint Commission International. (2017). *Joint Commission International Accreditation Standards for Hospitals 6th Edition*.
- Kanchan, T., Kumar, N., & Unnikrishnan, B. (2015). *Mortality: Statistics*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-800034-2.00297-4>
- Kang, H. S., Son, Y. D., Chae, S. M., & Corte, C. (2018). Working experiences of nurses during the Middle East respiratory syndrome outbreak. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 24(5), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ijn.12664>
- Kemendes, R. (2017). *PERMENKES No 27 tahun 2017 tentang Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Pelayanan Kesehatan*.
- Kemendes RI. (2020). Pedoman kesiapan menghadapi COVID-19. In *Pedoman kesiapan menghadapi COVID-19* (pp. 0–115). Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2020). Tentang Novel Coronavirus (Ncov). In *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia* (Vol. 8, Issue 5, p. 55). Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Khan, H. A., Baig, F. K., & Mehboob, R. (2017). Nosocomial infections: Epidemiology, prevention, control and surveillance. *Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Biomedicine*, 7(5), 478–482. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apjtb.2017.01.019>
- Komisi Akreditasi Rumah Sakit. (2019). *Standar Nasional Akreditasi Rumah Sakit (SNARS) edisi 1.1. KARS*.
- Lai, J., Ma, S., Wang, Y., Cai, Z., Hu, J., Wei, N., Wu, J., Du, H., Chen, T., Li, R., Tan, H., Kang, L., Yao, L., Huang, M., Wang, H., Wang, G., Liu, Z., & Hu, S. (2020). Factors Associated With Mental Health Outcomes Among Health Care Workers Exposed to Coronavirus Disease 2019. *JAMA Network Open*, 3(3), e203976. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.3976>
- Leach, R. (2020). Hand Hygiene in the Post-COVID-19 Era. *Infection Control Today*, 24(06).
- Li, G., Fan, Y., Lai, Y., Han, T., Li, Z., Zhou, P., Pan, P., Wang, W., Hu, D., Liu, X., Zhang, Q., & Wu, J. (2020). Coronavirus infections and immune responses. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(4), 424–432.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.25685>

- Li, J. Y., You, Z., Wang, Q., Zhou, Z. J., Qiu, Y., Luo, R., & Ge, X. Y. (2020). The epidemic of 2019-novel-coronavirus (2019-nCoV) pneumonia and insights for emerging infectious diseases in the future. *Microbes and Infection*, 22(2), 80–85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micinf.2020.02.002>
- Li, X., Song, Y., Wong, G., & Cui, J. (2020). Bat origin of a new human coronavirus: there and back again. *Science China Life Sciences*, 63(3), 461–462. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11427-020-1645-7>
- Loftus, M. J., Guitart, C., Tartari, E., Stewardson, A. J., Amer, F., Bellissimo-Rodrigues, F., Lee, Y. F., Mehtar, S., Sithole, B. L., & Pittet, D. (2019). Hand hygiene in low- and middle-income countries. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 86, 25–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2019.06.002>
- Lotfinejad, N., Peters, A., & Pittet, D. (2020). Hand hygiene and the novel coronavirus pandemic: the role of healthcare workers. *Journal of Hospital Infection*, 105(4), 776–777. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhin.2020.03.017>
- Mamduh M, H. (2014). Risiko, Proses Manajemen Risiko, dan Enterprise Risk Management. In *Management Research Review* (pp. 1–40).
- Masloman, A. P., Kandou, G. D., & Tilaar, C. R. (2015). Analisis Pelaksanaan Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Kamar Operasi RSUD Dr Sam Ratulangi Tondano. *Jikmu*, 5(2), 238–249.
- Mph, L. D. M., Robbins, G., Quinn, J., & Arbogast, J. W. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 pandemic on hand hygiene performance in hospitals Lori. *American Journal of Infection Control*, 49(January), 30–33.
- Novita, H. (2019). Efektivitas Program Duta Hand Hygiene di Rumah Sakit Islam Jemursari Surabaya. *Jurnal PROMKES*, 7(2), 204. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jpk.v7.i2.2019.204-214>
- Nurani, R. S., & Hidajah, A. C. (2017). Gambaran kepatuhan Hand Hygiene Pada Perawat Hemodialisis Di Rumah Sakit Umum Haji Surabaya. *Jurnal Berkala Epidemiologi*, 5(2), 218–230. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jbe.v5i2.2017.218-230>
- Nurbaety, Baharrudin, A., A.Rizki Amelia, & Julianti, S. (2019). Penerapan Standar Prosedur Operasional (SPO) Hand Hygiene pada Tenaga Kesehatan di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Dr Tadjuddin Chalid Kota Makassar. *Sinergitas Multidisiplin Ilmu Pengetahuan Dan Teknologi*, 2, 26–27.
- Nursalam. (2016). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan* (P. P. Lestari (ed.); 4th ed.). Salemba Medika.
- Pope, D. (2018). *Quantitative Methods for Health Research*.

- Powell-Jackson, T., King, J. J. C., Makungu, C., Spieker, N., Woodd, S., Risha, P., & Goodman, C. (2020). Infection prevention and control compliance in Tanzanian outpatient facilities: a cross-sectional study with implications for the control of COVID-19. *The Lancet Global Health*, 8(6), e780–e789. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(20\)30222-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(20)30222-9)
- PPNI. (2020). *jumlah angka kematian tenaga perawat*.
- Rachmawati, N., & Harigustian, Y. (2019). *Manajemen Patient Safety*. PT Pustaka Baru.
- Riedel S, M. S., T, M., Jawetz, M. S., Melnick, & Adelberg's, &. (2019). *Medical Microbiology. 28th ed (28th ed.)*. McGraw-Hill Education/Medical.
- Rosenbaum, L. (2020). Facing Covid-19 in Italy — Ethics, Logistics, and Therapeutics on the Epidemic's Front Line. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 382(20), 1969–1973. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.1056/NEJMp2009027>
- Roshan, R., Feroz, A. S., Rafique, Z., & Virani, N. (2020). Rigorous Hand Hygiene Practices Among Health Care Workers Reduce Hospital-Associated Infections During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Primary Care and Community Health*, 11, 10–13. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2150132720943331>
- Rothan, H. A., & Byrareddy, S. N. (2020). The epidemiology and pathogenesis of coronavirus disease (COVID-19) outbreak. *Journal of Autoimmunity*, 109(February), 102433. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2020.102433>
- S, A., S, N., I, F., A, B., & F, V. (2020). Risk Assessment of Healthcare Workers at the Frontline against COVID-19. *Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences*, 36, S99–S103. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32582323/>
- Salman, M., Ul Mustafa, Z., Asif, N., Zaidi, H. A., Shehzadi, N., Khan, T. M., Saleem, Z., & Hussain, K. (2020). Knowledge, attitude and preventive practices related to COVID-19 among health professionals of Punjab province of Pakistan. *Journal of Infection in Developing Countries*, 14(7), 707–712. <https://doi.org/10.3855/jidc.12878>
- Saryono & Anggraini. (2013). *Metodelogi Penelitian Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif dalam Bidang Kesehatan*. Nuha Medika.
- Shereen, M. A., Khan, S., Kazmi, A., Bashir, N., & Siddique, R. (2020). COVID-19 infection: Origin, transmission, and characteristics of human coronaviruses. *Journal of Advanced Research*, 24, 91–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jare.2020.03.005>
- Singhal, T. (2020). A Review of Coronavirus Disease-2019 (COVID-19). *Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, 87(4), 281–286. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12098-020-03263-6>

- Smith, W., & DO, F. (2020). Isolation, quarantine, social distancing and community containment: pivotal role for old- style public health measures in the novel coronavirus (2019-nCoV) outbreak. *Journal of Travel Medicine*, 27(2), taaa020.
- Song, F., Shi, N., Shan, F., Zhang, Z., Shen, J., Lu, H., Jiang, Y., Shi, Y., & Health, S. P. (2020). Emerging Coronavirus 2019-nCoV Pneumonia. *Radiology*. <https://doi.org/10.1148/radiol.2020200274>
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Sultan Mohammed Al, M., Azzam, A., Mostafa, K., Anas, A., & Amen, B. (2020). To What Extent the Hand Hygiene among Health Care Workers Become the Core of Best Practice in the COVID-19 Era? *International Archives of Nursing and Health Care*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.23937/2469-5823/1510144>
- Tohidi, H., & Jabbari, M. M. (2012). Organizational culture and leadership. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 31(2011), 856–860. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2011.12.156>
- Tutiany, Lindawati, & Krisanti, P. (2017). Bahan Ajar Keperawatan: Manajemen Keselamatan Pasien. *Patient Safety*, 297. <https://doi.org/Doi10.3732/Ajb.1100457>
- Uar, R. S. (2016). *Gambaran Kepatuhan Petugas Dalam Penerapan Cuci Tangan Yang Benar Di Rumah Sakit Universitas Tanjungpura Pontianak*.
- Undang-undang Republik Indonesia No. 38. (2014). Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 38 tahun 2014. *Presiden RI*, 307, 5.
- WHO. (2020a). coronavirus disease 2019. *Article*, <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-cor>.
- WHO. (2020b). Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Situation Reports. April 1 2020. *WHO Situation Report*, 2019(72), 1–19.
- WHO, W. H. O. (2020c). *WHO Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Dashboard*.
- Wijaya, M. A., Widanti S, A., & Hartanto, H. (2018). Pelaksanaan Keselamatan Pasien Melalui Lima Momen Cuci Tangan Sebagai Perlindungan Hak Pasien. *Soepra*, 4(1), 153. <https://doi.org/10.24167/shk.v4i1.1481>
- Wilder-Smith, A., Chiew, C. J., & Lee, V. J. (2020). Can we contain the COVID-19 outbreak with the same measures as for SARS? *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 20(5), e102–e107. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(20\)30129-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(20)30129-8)
- World Health Organization. (2020). *Guidelines on hand hygiene in health care*. First Global Patient Safety Challenge Clean Care Is Safer Care.

- Wu, Z., & McGoogan, J. M. (2020). Characteristics of and Important Lessons from the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Outbreak in China: Summary of a Report of 72314 Cases from the Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention. *JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association*, 323(13), 1239–1242. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.2648>
- Zakaria, A. A., & Sofiana, L. (2018). Correlation between nurse knowledge and attitude with hand hygiene compliance. *Jurnal Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan Indonesia*, 9(2), 74–81. <https://doi.org/10.20885/jkki.vol9.iss2.art3>

