

REFERENCES

- Ajzen, I. (2012). The theory of planned behavior. In *Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology: Volume 1*. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446249215.n22>
- Akgün, A. E., Senturk, H. A., Keskin, H., & Onal, I. (2019). The relationships among nostalgic emotion, destination images and tourist behaviors: An empirical study of Istanbul. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2019.03.009>
- Amaro, S., & Duarte, P. (2016). Travellers' intention to purchase travel online: integrating trust and risk to the theory of planned behaviour. *Anatolia*, 27(3), 389–400. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13032917.2016.1191771>
- Baker, S., & Kennedy, P. (1994). Death by nostalgia: A diagnosis of context-specific cases. *Advances in Consumer Research*.
- Batcho, K. I. (2013). Nostalgia: Retreat or support in difficult times? *American Journal of Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.5406/amerjpsyc.126.3.0355>
- Batcho, K. I., & Shikh, S. (2016). Anticipatory nostalgia: Missing the present before it's gone. *Personality and Individual Differences*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2016.03.088>
- Bergs, Y., Mitas, O., Smit, B., & Nawijn, J. (2019). Anticipatory nostalgia in experience design. *Current Issues in Tourism*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2019.1669539>
- Carver, C. S., & Connor-Smith, J. (2010). Personality and Coping. *Annual Review of Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.093008.100352>
- Chaulagain, S., Wiitala, J., & Fu, X. (2019). The impact of country image and destination image on US tourists' travel intention. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 12(October 2018), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2019.01.005>
- Chen, C., Gao, G., Xu, Y., Pu, L., Wang, Q., Wang, L., ... Zhang, F. (2020). SARS-CoV-2-Positive Sputum and Feces After Conversion of Pharyngeal Samples in Patients With COVID-19. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.7326/M20-0991>
- Chinazzi, M., Davis, J. T., Ajelli, M., Gioannini, C., Litvinova, M., Merler, S., ... Vespignani, A. (2020). The effect of travel restrictions on the spread of the 2019 novel coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak. *Science*.

<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aba9757>

- Choe, J. Y. (Jacey), & Kim, S. (Sam). (2018). Effects of tourists' local food consumption value on attitude, food destination image, and behavioral intention. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 71(November 2017), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2017.11.007>
- Choi, J., Lee, A., & Ok, C. (2013). The Effects of Consumers' Perceived Risk and Benefit on Attitude and Behavioral Intention: A Study of Street Food. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 30(3), 222–237. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2013.774916>
- Dempsey, M., Overstreet, S., & Moely, B. (2000). “Approach” and “Avoidance” Coping and PTSD Symptoms in Inner-City Youth. *Current Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-000-1002-z>
- Deng, R., & Ritchie, B. W. (2018). International university students' travel risk perceptions: An exploratory study. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 21(4), 455–476. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2016.1142939>
- Devi, A., & Chahal, H. (2017). How perceived risk influences image and loyalty relationship in a tourist destination? an Indian perspective. *International Journal of Leisure and Tourism Marketing*, 5(2), 100. <https://doi.org/10.1504/ijltm.2017.10005601>
- Eriksson, J., Stiernstedt, M., Öhlund, M., & Nyberg, L. (2014). Changing Zaire to Congo: The fate of no-longer relevant mnemonic information. *NeuroImage*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2014.06.049>
- Fan, D. X. F., Qiu, H., Jenkins, C. L., & Lau, C. (2020). Towards a better tourist-host relationship: the role of social contact between tourists' perceived cultural distance and travel attitude. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1783275>
- Gammon, S., & Ramshaw, G. (2020). Distancing from the Present : Nostalgia and Leisure in Lockdown Distancing from the Present : Nostalgia and Leisure. *Leisure Sciences*, 0(0), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490400.2020.1773993>
- Garrido, S. (2018). The influence of personality and coping style on the affective outcomes of nostalgia: Is nostalgia a healthy coping mechanism or rumination? *Personality and Individual Differences*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2016.07.021>
- Gerhold, L., Universität, F., Security, I., Wahl, S., Kröling, S., Tischer, H., ... Lenhardt, G. (2020). COVID-19 : Risk perception and Coping strategies .

Results from a survey in Germany ., 1–11.

- Ghozali. (2017). pendekatan kuantitatif dalam analisis data. *Journal of Economics, Business & Accountancy Ventura*.
- Gössling, S., Scott, D., & Hall, C. M. (2020). Pandemics, tourism and global change: a rapid assessment of COVID-19. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 0(0), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1758708>
- Hair, Jr, J. F. (2015). *Essentials of Business Research Methods. Essentials of Business Research Methods*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315704562>
- Hair, J. F., Sarstedt, M., Hopkins, L., & Kuppelwieser, V. G. (2014). Partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM): An emerging tool in business research. *European Business Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EBR-10-2013-0128>
- Hepper, E. G., Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Ritchie, T. D., Yung, Y. F., Hansen, N., ... Zhou, X. (2014). Pancultural nostalgia: Prototypical conceptions across cultures. *Emotion*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0036790>
- Hobson, K. (2004). Sustainable consumption in the United Kingdom: The “responsible” consumer and government at “arm’s length.” *Journal of Environment and Development*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1070496504265013>
- Holak, S. L., & Havlena, W. J. (1998). Components of Nostalgia. *Journal of Business Research*. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963\(97\)00119-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963(97)00119-7)
- Holak, S. L., Matveev, A. V., & Havlena, W. J. (2008). Nostalgia in post-socialist Russia: Exploring applications to advertising strategy (DOI:10.1016/j.jbusres.2006.06.016). *Journal of Business Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2007.06.013>
- Hsu, C. H. C., & Huang, S. (2012). An Extension of the Theory of Planned Behavior Model for Tourists. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348010390817>
- Huang, S. (Sam), & van der Veen, R. (2019). The moderation of gender and generation in the effects of perceived destination image on tourist attitude and visit intention: A study of potential Chinese visitors to Australia. *Journal of Vacation Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1356766718814077>
- Hwang, J. G., Jang, S. W., & Kim, E. S. (2010). Issues on beam dynamics in PLS-II. In *IPAC 2010 - 1st International Particle Accelerator Conference*.
- Jang, S., Bai, B., Hu, C., & Wu, C. M. E. (2009). Affect, travel motivation, and travel

- intention: A senior market. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 33(1), 51–73. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348008329666>
- Khoshghadam, L., Kordrostami, E., & Liu-Thompkins, Y. (2019). Experiencing nostalgia through the lens of life satisfaction. *European Journal of Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EJM-10-2017-0806>
- Khosravi, M. (2020). Perceived risk of COVID-19 pandemic: The role of public worry and trust. *Electronic Journal of General Medicine*, 17(4), 1–2. <https://doi.org/10.29333/ejgm/7856>
- Kim, L. H., Qu, H., & Kim, D. J. (2009). A study of perceived risk and risk reduction of purchasing air-tickets online. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 26(3), 203–224. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548400902925031>
- Kim, M., Choi, K. H., & Leopkey, B. (2019). The influence of tourist risk perceptions on travel intention to mega sporting event destinations with different levels of risk. *Tourism Economics*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354816619879031>
- Kroesen, M., Handy, S., & Chorus, C. (2017). Do attitudes cause behavior or vice versa? An alternative conceptualization of the attitude-behavior relationship in travel behavior modeling. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 101, 190–202. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tra.2017.05.013>
- Lenggogeni, S., Ritchie, B. W., & Slaughter, L. (2019). Understanding travel risks in a developing country: a bottom up approach. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2019.1661329>
- Leong, A. M. W., Yeh, S. S., Hsiao, Y. C., & Huan, T. C. T. C. (2015). Nostalgia as travel motivation and its impact on tourists' loyalty. *Journal of Business Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2014.05.003>
- Li, T., & Chen, Y. (2019). Will virtual reality be a double-edged sword? Exploring the moderation effects of the expected enjoyment of a destination on travel intention. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 12(101), 15–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2019.02.003>
- Liu, B., Pennington-Gray, L., & Schroeder, A. (2013). Revista de Turismo y Patrimonio Cultural PAS S Images of safe tourism destinations in the United States held by African Americans. *Www.Pasosonline.Org*.
- Matiza, T. (2020). Post-COVID-19 crisis travel behaviour: towards mitigating the effects of perceived risk. *Journal of Tourism Futures*, 2012(April). <https://doi.org/10.1108/JTF-04-2020-0063>
- Mayo, E.J., & Jarvis, L. . (1981). *The Psychology of Leisure Travel: Effective*

Marketing and Selling of Travel Services. *Cbi Publishing Co: Boston.*

- McCann, W. H. (1941). Nostalgia: a review of the literature. *Psychological Bulletin*.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/h0057354>
- Meng, Z., Cai, L. A., Day, J., Tang, C. H., Lu, Y., & Zhang, H. (2019). Authenticity and nostalgia—subjective well-being of Chinese rural-urban migrants. *Journal of Heritage Tourism*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1743873X.2019.1567739>
- Menke, M. (2017). Seeking comfort in past media: Modeling media nostalgia as a way of coping with media change. *International Journal of Communication*.
- Mohammed Abubakar, A. (2016). Does eWOM influence destination trust and travel intention: A medical tourism perspective. *Economic Research-Ekonomika Istrazivanja*, 29(1), 598–611. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2016.1189841>
- Mohseni, S., Jayashree, S., Rezaei, S., Kasim, A., & Okumus, F. (2018). Attracting tourists to travel companies' websites: the structural relationship between website brand, personal value, shopping experience, perceived risk and purchase intention. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 21(6), 616–645.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2016.1200539>
- Neuburger, L., & Egger, R. (2020). Travel risk perception and travel behaviour during the COVID-19 pandemic 2020: a case study of the DACH region. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 0(0), 1–14.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2020.1803807>
- Park, S. H., Hsieh, C. M., & Lee, C. K. (2017). Examining Chinese College Students' Intention to Travel to Japan Using the Extended Theory of Planned Behavior: Testing Destination Image and the Mediating Role of Travel Constraints. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 34(1), 113–131.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2016.1141154>
- Pereira, V., Gupta, J. J., & Hussain, S. (2019). Impact of Travel Motivation on Tourist's Attitude Toward Destination: Evidence of Mediating Effect of Destination Image. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348019887528>
- Phau, I., Quintal, V., Marchegiani, C., & Lee, S. (2016). Looking beyond pasta and pizzas: examining personal and historical nostalgia as travel motives. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism, and Hospitality Research*.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCTHR-07-2015-0073>
- Pratomo, D. S. (2017). The Analysis of Domestic Travelers in Indonesia. *Jejak*, 10(2), 317–329. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v10i2.11296>

- Rosenberg, M. J., & Hovland, C. I. (1960). Cognitive, affective, and behavioral components of attitudes. In *Attitude Organization and Change: An Analysis of Consistency among Attitude Components*.
- Sánchez-Cañizares, S. M., Cabeza-Ramírez, L. J., Muñoz-Fernández, G., & Fuentes-García, F. J. (2020). Impact of the perceived risk from Covid-19 on intention to travel. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 0(0), 1–15.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2020.1829571>
- Sedikides, C., & Wildschut, T. (2016). Past Forward: Nostalgia as a Motivational Force. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2016.01.008>
- Sedikides, C., & Wildschut, T. (2018). Finding meaning in Nostalgia. *Review of General Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/gpr0000109>
- Sedikides, C., & Wildschut, T. (2019). The motivational potency of nostalgia: The future is called yesterday. <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.adms.2019.05.001>
- Sedikides, C., Wildschut, T., & Stephan, E. (2018). Nostalgia shapes and potentiates the future. In *The Social Psychology of Living Well*.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351189712>
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016a). *Research methods for business : a skill-building approach / Uma Sekaran and Roger Bougie. Nucleic Acids Research*.
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016b). *Reserach Methods for Bussiness A Skill-Bulding Approach. Printer Trento Srl*.
- Smith, W. W., Li, X. R., Pan, B., Witte, M., & Doherty, S. T. (2015). Tracking destination image across the trip experience with smartphone technology. *Tourism Management*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2014.04.010>
- Sohn, H. K., Lee, T. J., & Yoon, Y. S. (2016). Relationship between Perceived Risk, Evaluation, Satisfaction, and Behavioral Intention: A Case of Local-Festival Visitors. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 33(1), 28–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2015.1024912>
- Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Arndt, J., & Routledge, C. (2006). Nostalgia: Content, triggers, functions. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.91.5.975>
- Wise, T., Zbozinek, T. D., Michelini, G., Hagan, C. C., & Mobbs, D. (2020). Changes in risk perception and protective behavior during the first week of the COVID-19 pandemic in the United States. *PsyArXiv [Working Paper]*, (4), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.31234/OSF.IO/DZ428>

- Wong, K. K. K.-K. (2013). 28/05 - Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Techniques Using SmartPLS. *Marketing Bulletin*, 24(1), 1–32. Retrieved from http://marketing-bulletin.massey.ac.nz/v24/mb_v24_t1_wong.pdf %5Cn[http://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ken_Wong10/publication/268449353_Partial_Least_Squares_Structural_Equation_Modeling_\(PLS-SEM\)_Techniques_Using_SmartPLS/links/54773b1b0cf293e2da25e3f3.pdf](http://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ken_Wong10/publication/268449353_Partial_Least_Squares_Structural_Equation_Modeling_(PLS-SEM)_Techniques_Using_SmartPLS/links/54773b1b0cf293e2da25e3f3.pdf)
- Yıldırım, M., & Güler, A. (2020). Factor analysis of the COVID-19 Perceived Risk Scale: A preliminary study. *Death Studies*, 0(0), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2020.1784311>
- Yuan, R., Liu, M. J., Luo, J., & Yen, D. A. (2016). Reciprocal transfer of brand identity and image associations arising from higher education brand extensions. *Journal of Business Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2016.01.022>
- Yuniati, N. (2018). Profil dan Karakteristik Wisatawan Nusantara (studi kasus di Yogyakarta). *Jurnal Pariwisata Pesona*, 3(2), 175–190. <https://doi.org/10.26905/jpp.v3i2.2381>
- Zarrad, H., & Debabi, M. (2015). Analyzing the Effect of Electronic Word of Mouth on Tourists' attitude toward Destination and Travel Intention. *International Research Journal of Social Sciences*, 4(4), 53–60. Retrieved from www.isca.in

