

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akbar, M, A., Rizaldi., W, Novarino., D, Farajallah, P., Y, Tsuji. 2019. Short Communication: Activity Budget and Diet in Silvery Lutung (*Trachypithecus cristatus*) at Gunung Padang, West Sumatra, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas* 20: 719-724
- Alikodra, H, S. 1990. *Pengelolaan Satwa Liar*. Jilid 1. Pusat Antar Universitas Ilmu Hayati. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Alikodra, H, S. 2002. *Pengelolaan Satwa Liar Jilid I*. Departemen Pendidikan Dan Kebudayaan Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi, Pusat Antar Universitas Ilmu Hayati. Bogor: Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Ankel-Simons, F. 2000. *Primate anatomy*. Academic Press: San Diego, California. Pp 112:1
- Bernstein, I, S. 1968. *Some behavioral elements of the Cercopithecoidea. Old World Monkeys: Evolution, Systematics, and Behavior*. Academic Press, New York, pp. 263–295.
- Bismark, M. 1993. *Beberapa Aspek Ekologi Lutung (Presbytis cristata) di Suaka Marga Satwa Meru Betiri Jawa Timur*. Lembaga Penelitian Hutan Departemen Pertanian. Bogor.
- Brandon-Jones, D., A, A, Eudey., T, Geissmann., C, P, Groves. 2004. Asian primate classification. *International Journal of Primatology* 25: 97-164.
- Chapais, B., & C, M, Berman. 2004. *Kinship and Behaviour in Primates*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chiver, D, D. 1994. *Functional anatomy of the gastrointestinal tract*. In: Davies, A.G., J, F, Oates. (eds.) *Colobine Monkeys: Their Ecology, Behaviour and Evolution*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, Pp. 205–249
- Chivers, D, J., J, J, Raemaekers. 1973. Natural and synthetic diets of Malayan gibbons. In: *Primate ecology and conservation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Davies, G., & Oates, J. 1994. *Colobine monkeys: their ecology, behaviour dan evolution*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Duma, Y. 2007. Kajian habitat, tingkah laku dan populasi klawet (*Hylobates agilis alibarbis*) di Taman Nasional Sebangau Kalimantan Tengah. *Disertasi*. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.

- Dwijayanti, E., A, Achmadi, S., Maharadatunkamsi., N, Supriatna., Kurnianingsih., Apandi., Haerul. 2020. Perbandingan Volume Otak Antara *Trachypithecus Auratus* Dan *Trachypithecus Cristatus* Di Indonesia. *Zoo Indonesia*. LIPI. Bogor. Jawa Barat. 29(1): 19-28
- Eakins, A. 2010. Ontogeny of positional behavior in captive Silvered langurs (*Trachypithecus cristatus*). *Thesis B.Sc.* The State University of Ohio.
- Eliana, D., E, Nasution., Kurniawaty., Indarmawan. 2017. Tingkah laku makan Lutung Jawa (*Trachypithecus auratus*) di Kawasan Pancuran 7 Baturaden Gunung Slamet Jawa Tengah. *Scr Biologica* 4(2): 125- 129.
- Furuya, Y. 1961. The social life of silvered leaf monkeys *Trachypithecus cristatus*. *Primates*.3:41–60.
- Groves, C, P. 2001. *Primate taxonomy*. Smithsonian Institution Press: Washington, D.C.
- Groves, C, P. 2005. Order Primates. pp. 111–184 dalam *Mammal species of the world: a taxonomic dan geographic reference*. Johns Hopkins University Press: Baltimore, Maryland.
- Gupta, A, K., & D, Chivers. 1999. Biomass and use of resources in south and south-east Asian primate communities. in *Primate communities* (J. G. Fleagle, C. H. Janson., K. E. Reed, eds.). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom. Pp. 339
- Hambali, K., M, Badrul., B, M, Md-Zain., A, Aainaa. 2016. Daily Movement, Sleeping Sites And Canopy Level Use Of Habituated Silvered-Leaf Monkeys (*Trachypithecus Cristatus*) In Bukit Malawati, Kuala Selangor, Malaysia. *Journal of Sustainability Science and Management*. Vol 11 (2).
- Harding, L, E. 2010. *Trachypithecus cristatus* (Primates: Cercopithecidae). *Mammalian Species*. 42 (1): hal. 149-165.
- IUCN. 2020. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. [www.iucnredlist.org](http://www.iucnredlist.org). Diakses 12 Juli 2020
- Kappeler, M.1981. The Javan silvery gibbon (*Hylobates lar moloch*): ecology and behaviour. Diakses tanggal 06 April 2020.
- Kool, K, M. 1993. The Diet and Feeding Behavior of the Silver Leaf Monkey (*Trachypithecus auratus sondaicus*) in Indonesia. *Int. J. Primatologi*. 14 (5): 667-700.
- Kurniawaty N, D. 2009. Pendugaan Kebutuhan Nutrien dan Kecernaan Pakan pada Lutung Kelabu (*Trachypithecus cristatus* Raffles 1812) di Pusat

Penyelamatan Satwa Gadog-Ciawi Bogor. *Skripsi*. Program Studi Ilmu Nutrisi dan Makanan Ternak, Fakultas Peternakan, Institut Pertanian Bogor.

Lakim, M. 2008. Comparative Behavioural Ecology of Sympatric *Presbytis rubicunda* and *Macaca fascicularis* in Tawau Hills Park, Sabah, Malaysia. Ph.D. *Thesis*, Universiti Malaysia Sabah.

Maryanto, I., Maharadatunkasi., A.s, Achmad., S, Wiantoro., E, Sulistyadi., M, Yoneda., A, Suyanto., J, Sugardjito., Sugardjito. 2019. *Checklist of The Mammals Of Indonesia*. LIPI. Bogor.

McKenna, J, J. 2011. The Evolution of Allomothering Behavior among Colobine Monkeys: Function and Opportunism in Evolution. *American Anthropologist* 81(4): 818-840.

Milton & Katharine. 2006. *Diet and Primate Evolution*. Artikel. Scientific American. Springer Publisher, USA.

Mittermeier, R, A., Ryldans., D, E., Wilson (eds.). 2013. Vol. 3. *Primates*. Catalogue of Life: 2015 Annual Checklist. ITIS.

Napier, J.R., & P.H. Napier. 1985. *The Natural History of The Primates*. The MIT Press: Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Nastiti, M., Erwin., Irawan., W, Kusuma. 2017. Skrining Fitokimia Dan Uji Toksisitas Pada Daun Terap (*Artocarpus Elasticus*) Dengan Metode *Brine Shrimp Lethality Test* (Bslt). *Prosiding*. Kimia Fmipa Universitas Mulawarman Samarinda. Fakultas Kehutanan Universitas Mulawarman. Samarinda.

Newton, P, N., & R, I, M, Dunbar. 2001. *Colobine Monkey Society*. Pp. 311-346 in *Primate taxonomy* (C. P. Groves, ed.). Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

Nishi, E., Suzuki., N, Hashido., T, Hayakawa., Y, Tsuji., B, Suryobroto., H, Imai. 2018. Functional decline of sweet taste sensitivity of colobine monkeys. *Primates*, 59(6), 523-530.

Nurwulan, N. 2002. *Pola Pemberian Pakan Lutung Kelabu Kalimantan (Trachypithecus Villosus) di Taman Margasatwa Ragunan*. Laporan Magang. Fakultas Peternakan. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.

Oates, J. F. 1896. *Food distribution and foraging behavior*. In Smuts BB, Cheney DL, Seyfarth RM, Wrangham RW, dan Struhsaker TT (Ed) *Primates Societies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Pr. 129

- Partasasmita, R., & A, D, Malik. 2016. Studi kebutuhan pakan Lutung Jawa (*Trachypithecus auratus* E. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1812) betina pada fase akhir rehabilitasi di Pusat Rehabilitasi Primata Jawa. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional MIPA 2016*: 226-231.
- Payne, J. B., C. M. Francis dan K. Phillipps. 1985. *A field guide to the mammals of Borneo*. Sabah Society dan World Wildlife Fund: Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- Pribady, H, K., M, Ardana., R, Rusli., 2019. *Potensi Ekstrak Kulit Buah Pinang Sebagai anti Bakteri Propionibacterium acne penyebab Jerawat. Laboratorium Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kepermasian (Tropika tropis) Universitas Malawarman*. Samarinda, Indonesia.
- Profil Nagari Tanjung Betung, 2016. *Potensi Nagari Tanjung Betung Tahun 2016*. Pemerintah Kabupaten Pasaman Kecamatan Rao Selatan. Lubuk Sikaping.
- Riendriasari, S, D., J, Iskandar., J, Manansang., Pamungkas. 2009. Tingkah Laku Owa Jawa (*Hylobates moloch*) di Fasilitas Penangkaran Pusat Studi Satwa Primata, Institut Pertanian Bogor. *Jurnal Primatologi Indonesia* 6 (1): 9-13.
- Rijksen, H, D. 1978. A field study on Sumatran orang utans (*Pongo pygmaeus abelii* Lesson 1827). *Ecology, behaviour and conservation*. Mededelingen Land bouwhoghe school Wageningen; Netherlands. 420 pp.
- Roonwal, M., & S, M, Mohnot. 1977. *Primates of South Asia: ecology, sociobiology, dan behavior*. Harvard University Press: Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Roos, C, T., Nadler., L, Walter. 2008. *Mitochondrial phylogeny, taxonomy dan biogeography of the silvered langur species group (Trachypithecus cristatus)*. 47:629–636.
- Rowe, N. 1996. *The Pictorial Guide to the Living Primates*. Pogonias Press, New York.
- Ruslin, F., I, Matsuda., B, Munir. 2018. The feeding ecology and dietary overlap in two sympatric primate species, the long-tailed macaque (*Macaca fascicularis*) and dusky langur (*Trachypithecus obscurus obscurus*), in Malaysia. *Primates* 10: 1032-1139.
- Sajuthi, D. 1984. *Satwa Primata*. Institut Pertanian Bogor: Bogor
- Sayers, K. 2013. On folivory, competition, and intelligence: generalisms, overgeneralizations, and models of primate evolution. *Primates* 54:111–124.
- Siburian, J. 2018. Studi Populasi Dan Vegetasi Lutung Kelabu (*Trachypithecus Cristatus* Raffles, 1821) Di Hutan Mangrove Desa Percut Kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan. *Skripsi Sarjana Konservasi Sumberdaya Hutan Fakultas Kehutanan*. Universitas Sumatra Utara. Medan

- Subagyo, A., E, Arfan., J, Siburian. (2008). Pola aktivitas harian Lutung (*Presbytis cristata*, Raffles 1821) di hutan sekitar Kampus Pinang Masak, Universitas Jambi. *Jurnal Pendidikan Biologi*, 1(1), 6-10.
- Sulistiyadi E, AP, Kartono., I, Maryanto. 2013. Pergerakan Lutung Jawa (*Trachypithecus auratus* (E. Geoffroy 1812)) pada fragmen habitat terisolasi di Taman Wisata Alam Gunung Pancar (TWAGP) Bogor. *Berita Biologi* 12(3): 383-395.
- Supriatna, J., & E, H, Wahyono. 2000. *Panduan Lapangan Primata Indonesia*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia, Jakarta
- Suwelo, I, S. 1982. *Pola Pengelolaan Lutung (P. cristata) di Habitat Alamiahnya di Pulau Lombok NTB*. Direktorat Perlindungan dan Pengawetan Alam: Bogor.
- Virdana, S. 2017. Daerah Jelajah Dan Jenis Makanan Ungko (*Hylobates Agilis* F. Cuvier, 1821 ) Di Kawasan Hutan Bukit Tengah Pulau Yang Terfragmentasi Dalam Areal Pt. Kencana Sawit Indonesia, Solok Selatan. *Skripsi Sarjana Biologi*. Padang
- Wahyuni, P., I, G, Febryano., D, Iswandar., B, S, Dewi. 2020. Sebaran Lutung (*Trachypithecus cristatus*. Raffles, 1821) Di Pulau Pahawang. Indonesia. Vol 3. *Jurnal Balantara*. Universitas lampung. Lampung.
- Weitzel, V., C, M, Yang., C. Groves. 1988. *The Raffles Bulletin of Zoology*. National University of Singapore, Singapore. Singapore.
- Wirdateti., A, S, Pratiwi., D, Diapari., A, S, Tjakoradidjaja. 2009. Perilaku harian Lutung Jawa (*Trachypithecus cristatus*. Raffles, 1821) Di Penangkaran Pusat Penyelamatan Satwa Godog. Ciawi. Bogor. *Jurnal Fauna Tropika*. Vol 18. Bogor.
- Yakseb, A., S, Johny., Tasirin., T, Marthen., Lasut. 2018. Daerah Jelajah Dan Perilaku *Macaca Nigra* Di Kawasan Suaka Marga Satwa Manembo Nembo. *Skripsi*. Program Studi Ilmu Kehutanan, Jurusan Budidaya Pertanian. Fakultas Pertanian Universitas Sam Ratulangi. Manado

