

## BAB V

### COUNCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

#### 5.1. Conclusion

From the results of the research that has been done, it can be concluded that there is the effect of PSBB on income in RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi Padang. This is indicated by statistical analysis of the paired t test. There are differences in income and expenditures of the residents of Alai PParak Kopi RT 02 before and during the PSBB policy.

From the research, it can be seen that the Covid-19 PSBB has an impact on the economy of the RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi community, namely a decrease in income before and during the PSBB policy was implemented. The majority of respondents' income before the PSBB of respondents was Rp. 500,000 - 1,499,000, namely 25 people (71.4%) . Meanwhile, the majority of respondents' income a week during the PSBB was less than Rp. 500,000, namely 27 people or 77.1 percent.

There was an increase in the expenditure of residents of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi before and during the Covid-19 PSBB. The majority of respondents' spending before the PSBB was less than Rp. 500,000 for 18 people (51.4%) while the expenditure of the majority of respondents during the PSBB was Rp. 500,000 - Rp. 1,499,000, namely 25 people or 71.4 percent.

An increase in the number of residents RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi who were in debt during PSBB. The majority of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi who were affected by Covid 19 when the PSBB were implemented were not in debt with an income of less than Rp.

500,000, namely 15 people (42.9%). however, there were 12 respondents (34.3%) residents with less than Rp.500,000 incomes during PSBB and had debts. This of course will further add to the economic burden of the community.

Neighboring assistance from well to do residents will greatly help the to continue living, but there are still citizens who do not receive assistance from neighbors in the form of basic foodstuffs and money. The majority of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi residents who were affected by Covid 19 when the PSBB was implemented with less than Rp. 500,000 income during the pandemic received assistance from neighbors in the form of food staples, as many as 20 people (57.1%), while 15 others (32.9%) did not receive assistance.

The government had an important role in helping underprivileged people when the PSBB was implemented, there were 8 people who were not receiving social assistance from the government (22.9%), while 27 respondents (77.1%) are respondents who receive social assistance from the government in the form of cash amounting to Rp.600,000 / month. Social assistance from the government will greatly assist in carrying out their lives.

Between gender and Income in RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi, there is no significant relationship so that income value is faced by residents both men and women during the implementation of the PSBB policy. There is no significant relationship between age and income among people's of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi.

## **5.2. Research Implications**

Based on the research results and conclusions obtained. So there are several useful implications for the Padang government, so that the effect of PSBB on the

Income of the residents of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi can be overcome. Therefore, the researchers made the following implications:

1. There are conditions that must be met so that the people's income due to Covid-19 can be overcome, namely by preparing for the implementation of the PSBB from the planning stage until implementation. Including the distribution of social assistance from the government to ensure it is on target so as to increase people's income.
2. The PSBB policy without being followed by the recovery of the economic conditions of residents affected by Covid-19 will not achieve optimal results. Therefore, the government must place the economic recovery program as the main pillar of policies to overcome during the Covid-19 PSBB.
3. Ensure that government social assistance and neighbor assistance are right on target and not used as a business commodity so that all members of the community can enjoy them. There needs to be continuous monitoring from the Padang city government.

### **5.3 Research Limitations**

This study has several limitations, which can be used as input for future research.

The limitations of this study include:

1. The author only took the residents of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi Padang City as research subjects.
2. The author only analyzes the effect of the PSBB policy towards the income of the residents of RT 02 Alai Parak Kopi

3. The author only analyzes the data using the t test, and cross tabulation (Crosstab) to answer the research objectives.

### **5.3.Suggestions**

This study has several suggestions, which if resolved in further research, can improve the research results, namely:

1. Future research is expected to develop a research model. Because this study only analyzes the effect of Covid-19 on income. It is recommended for the next researchers to add other variables that can explain in depth about economic and population growth.
2. The sampling was expanded to include districts / cities in West Sumatra so that more accurate research results were obtained.

