

**Partisipasi Masyarakat Dalam Pengelolaan Dana Desa di Nagari  
Situjuah Gadang Kecamatan Situjuah Limo Nagari  
Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota Tahun 2018**

**SKRIPSI**

*Diajukan Untuk Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Politik Pada Jurusan Ilmu  
Politik Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Ilmu Politik Universitas Andalas*



1. Dr. Asrinaldi, M.Si
2. Dr. Indah Adi Putri, S.IP, M.IP

**PROGRAM STUDI ILMU POLITIK  
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK  
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

2020

## ABSTRAK

**Fatizah Rahmi. 1710831003. Jurusan Ilmu Politik. Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik. Universitas Andalas, Padang. 2021. Terdiri dari 35 referensi : dengan 8 buku, 15 jurnal, 7 peraturan perundangan, dan 5 sumber elektronik.**

Tuntutan pembangunan yang bersifat *bottom-up* menimbulkan persoalan baru, yakni mengharuskan keterlibatan masyarakat dalam setiap objek, di antaranya dalam pengelolaan dana desa. Partisipasi masyarakat dalam hal pengelolaan dana desa di Nagari Situjuh Gadang berhasil mengantarkan Nagari Situjuh Gadang menjadi pengelola klinik keuangan terbaik di Kabupaten Limapuluh Kota tahun 2018. Tingginya partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan dana desa di Nagari Situjuh Gadang ini memiliki korelasi yang negatif dengan pendidikan, pekerjaan, dan sosial ekonomi yang dimiliki oleh masyarakat. Berdasarkan permasalahan tersebut peneliti berasumsi bahwa partisipasi di Nagari Situjuh Gadang merupakan bentuk partisipasi dalam rekayasa sosial. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menjelaskan & menganalisis bentuk partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan dana desa serta mengidentifikasi dan mendeskripsikan dimensi dominan dalam partisipasi tersebut dengan menggunakan metode kualitatif, studi kasus instrumental serta konsep pembangunan partisipatif dari Mansour Fakih & empat dimensi partisipasi dari Rusidi. Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa bentuk partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan dana desa di Nagari Situjuh Gadang terdiri tahapan pra perencanaan, perencanaan, pelaksanaan dan evaluasi. Tahapan tersebut menggambarkan bentuk partisipasi yang terbesar yaitu dalam tahap pra perencanaan dengan adanya tim 5. Kemudian 4 dimensi partisipasi, yaitu : 1) sumbangan pemikiran, 2) sumbangan materi, 3) sumbangan tenaga, 4) memanfaatkan dan melaksanakan pembangunan. Berdasarkan dimensi tersebut ditemukan bahwa tingginya partisipasi masyarakat di Nagari Situjuh Gadang didominasi dimensi sumbangan tenaga dalam bentuk gotong royong dan sumbangan upah 1 hari kerja dalam setiap minggu, hal ini turut didukung dengan kondisi ekonomi dan pendidikan yang dimiliki oleh masyarakat Nagari Situjuh Gadang.

**Kata Kunci :** Partisipasi, Pengelolaan Dana Desa, Nagari Situjuh Gadang

## ABSTRACT

*Fatizah Rahmi. 1710831003. Department of Political Science. Faculty of Social Science and Political Science. Andalas University, Padang. 2021. Consists of 35 references: with 8 books, 15 journals, 7 laws and regulations, and 5 electronic sources.*

*The demand for bottom-up development creates new problems, that is, it requires community involvement in every object, including in the management of village funds. Community participation in managing village funds in Nagari Situjuh Gadang has successfully led Nagari Situjuh Gadang to become the best financial clinic management in the Limapuluh Kota Regency in 2018. The high level of community participation in managing village funds in Nagari Situjuh Gadang has a negative correlation with education, employment, and social economy owned by the community. Based on these problems, the researchers assume that participation in Nagari Situjuh Gadang is a form of participation in social engineering. This study aims to explain & analyze the form of community participation in the management of village funds and identify and describe the dominant dimensions of that participation using qualitative methods, instrumental case studies and the concept of participatory development from Mansour Fakhri & the four dimensions of participation from Rusidi. This study found that the form of community participation in the management of village funds in Nagari Situjuh Gadang consists of pre-planning, planning, implementation and evaluation stages. This stage illustrates the largest form of participation, namely in the pre-planning stage with a team of 5. Then 4 dimensions of participation, namely: 1) contribution of thought, 2) material contribution, 3) labor contribution, 4) utilize and implement development. Based on these dimensions, it is found that the high community participation in Nagari Situjuh Gadang is dominated by the dimensions of labor contributions in the form of mutual cooperation and 1 day's wage contribution per week, this is also supported by the economic and educational conditions owned by the people of Nagari Situjuh Gadang.*

**Keywords:** *Participation, Village Fund Management, Nagari Situjuh Gadang*



---

## 1. Use live layout and alignment guides

Click the image below and drag it around the page. With images that have text wrapping, the text moves around the picture so you get a live preview of the new layout. Try to line the image up with the top of this paragraph to see how the alignment guides can help you position it on the page. Click the Layout Options button next to the image to change how it interacts with the text. [Learn more at office.com](#)



## 2. Collaborate in Simple Markup View

The new Simple Markup revision view presents a clean, uncomplicated view of your document, but you still see markers where changes and comments have been made. Click on the vertical bar on the left side of the text to see changes. Or click the comment icon on the right to check out comments about this text.

[Learn more at office.com](#)

## 3. Insert Online Pictures and Video

Add and play online videos inside your Word documents. Add your pictures from online photo services without having to save them first to your computer. Click **Insert** > **Online Video** to add a video to this document.

---

---

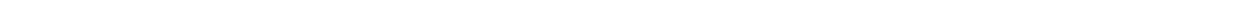
## 4. Enjoy the Read

Use the new Read Mode for a beautiful, distraction-free reading experience. Click **View > Read Mode** to check it out. While you're there, try double clicking on a picture to get a closer view. Click outside the image to return to reading.

## 5. Edit PDF content in Word

Open PDFs and edit the content in Word. Edit paragraphs, lists, and tables just like familiar Word documents. Take the content and make it look great.

Download [this helpful PDF from the Office site](#) to try in Word or pick a PDF file on your computer. In Word, click **File > Open** and navigate to the PDF. Click **Open** to edit the content or read it more comfortably using the new Read Mode.



---

## Ready to get started?

We hope you enjoy working in Word 2013!

Sincerely,

**The Word Team**

---

## Learn More

Keep going. There are lots more new features and ways to work in Office. Check out our [Getting started with Word 2013](#) page online to dive right in.

---