

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmanto Mendatu, Pemulihan Trauma: Strategi Penyembuhan Trauma Untuk Diri Sendiri, Anak, dan Orang Lain di Sekitar Anda, (Yogyakarta: Panduan, 2010), hlm. 65-76.
- Agung, I. M. (2020). Memahami Pandemi Covid-19 Dalam Perspektif Psikologi Sosial. *Psikobuletin: Buletin Ilmiah Psikologi*, 1(2), 68-84.
- Aksoy, Y. E., & Koçak, V. (2020). Psychological effects of nurses and midwives due to COVID-19 outbreak: The case of Turkey. *Archives of psychiatric nursing*, 34(5), 427-433.
- Al Mahyijari, N., Badahdah, A., & Khamis, F. (2020). The psychological impacts of COVID-19: a study of frontline physicians and nurses in the Arab world. *Irish journal of psychological medicine*, 1-6.
- An, Y., Yang, Y., Wang, A., Li, Y., Zhang, Q., Cheung, T., ... & Xiang, Y. T. (2020). Prevalence of depression and its impact on quality of life among frontline nurses in emergency departments during the COVID-19 outbreak. *Journal of affective disorders*, 276, 312-315.
- Annisa, D. F., & Ifdil. (2016). Konsep Kecemasan (Anxiety) pada Lanjut Usia (Lansia). *Konselor*, 5(2), 93-99.
- Atmojo, J., Arradini, D., Ernawati, E., Widiyanto, A., & Darmayanti, A. (2020). Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the Covid-19 Pandemic Era. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 12(3), 355-362. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.32583/keperawatan.v12i3.781>.
- Bryan, C. J., Bryan, A. O., Roberge, E., Leifker, F. R., & Rozek, D. C. (2018). Moral injury, posttraumatic stress disorder, and suicidal behavior among

- National Guard personnel. Psychological trauma: theory, research, practice, and policy, 10(1), 36. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000290>
- Brooks, S. K., Webster, R. K., Smith, L. E., Woodland, L., Wessely, S., Greenberg, N., & Rubin, G. J. (2020). The psychological impact of quarantine and how to reduce it: rapid review of the evidence. *The Lancet*.
- Calisher, C., Carroll, D., Colwell, R., Corley, R. B., Daszak, P., Drosten, C., . . . Golding, J. (2020). Statement in support of the scientists, public health professionals, and medical professionals of China combatting COVID-19. *The Lancet*, 395(10226), e42-e43.
- Chen, H., Guo, J., Wang, C., Luo, F., Yu, X., Zhang, W., . . . Gong, Q. (2020). Clinical characteristics and intrauterine vertical transmission potential of COVID-19 infection in nine pregnant women: a retrospective review of medical records. *The Lancet*, 395(10226), 809-815.
- Chen, Y., Liu, Q., & Guo, D. (2020). Emerging coronaviruses: Genome structure, replication, and pathogenesis. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(4), 418-423. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.25681>
- Cheung, T., & Yip, P. S. (2015). Depression, anxiety and symptoms of stress among Hong Kong nurses: a cross-sectional study. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 12(9), 11072-11100.
- Chew, N. W. S., Lee, G. K. H., Tan, B. Y. Q., Jing, M., Goh, Y., Ngiam, N. J. H., . . . Sharma, V. K. (2020). A multinational, multicentre study on the psychological outcomes and associated physical symptoms amongst healthcare workers during COVID-19 outbreak. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, S0889-1591(0820)30523-30527. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbi.2020.04.049>
- Crowe, S., Howard, A. F., Vanderspank-Wright, B., Gillis, P., McLeod, F., Penner, C., & Haljan, G. (2020). The effect of COVID-19 pandemic on the

mental health of Canadian critical care nurses providing patient care during the early phase pandemic: A mixed method study. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 102999.

Daradjat, Z. (2001). Kesehatan Mental. Jakarta: PT. TokoGunungAgung, h. 20

De Wit, E., Van Doremalen, N., Falzarano, D., & Munster, V. J. (2016). SARS and MERS: recent insights into emerging coronaviruses. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, 14(8), 523.

Dong L, Hu S, Gao J. Discovering drugs to treat coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19). *Drug Discov Ther.* 2020;14(1):58-60.

Dong L, & Bouey J (2020). Public mental health crisis during COVID-19 pandemic, China. *Emerging Infection Diseases.*7, 23- 26
<https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2607.200407>.

Economou M, Angelopoulos E, Peppou LE, Souliotis K, Tzavara C, Kontoangelos K, Madianos M and Stefanis C: Enduring financial crisis in Greece: Prevalence and correlates of major depression and suicidality. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol* 51: 1015-1024, 2016.

El-Hage, W., Hingray, C., Lemogne, C., Yrondi, A., Brunault, P., Bienvenu, T., Aouizerate, B. (2020). Health professionals facing the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic: What are the mental health risks? [Les professionnels de santé face à la pandémie de la maladie à coronavirus (COVID-19) : quels risques pour leur santé mentale ?]. *L'Encephale*, S0013- 7006(0020)30076-30072.

Fadli, F., Safruddin, S., Ahmad, A. S., Sumbara, S., & Baharuddin, R. (2020). Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kecemasan pada Tenaga Kesehatan Dalam Upaya Pencegahan Covid-19. *Jurnal Pendidikan Keperawatan Indonesia*, 6(1), 57– 65.

- Hawari, D. (2002). Stress, Depresi dancemas. *Jakarta: EGC*.
- Hu D, Kong Y, Li W, Han Q, Zhang X, Zhu LX, et al. Frontline Nurses' Burnout, Anxiety, Depression, and Fear Statuses and Their Associated Factors During the COVID-19 Outbreak in Wuhan, China: A Big-Scale Cross-Sectional Study. *SSRN Electron J*. 2020;000.
- Huang, C., Wang, Y., Li, X., Ren, L., Zhao, J., Hu, Y., . . . Gu, X. (2020). Clinical features of patients infected with 2019 novel coronavirus in Wuhan, China. *The Lancet*, 395(10223), 497-506. 19 mortality and health-care resource availability. *The Lancet Global Health*, 8(4), e480.
- Huang L, Lin G, Tang L, Zhou LY and Z. (2020). Special attention to nurses' protection during the COVID-19 epidemic. *Med Sci Sport Exerc* [Internet]. 2017;49(5S):354. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7101882/pdf/13054_2020_Article_2841.pdf.
- Hong, S., Ai, M., Xu, X., Wang, W., Chen, J., Zhang, Q., ... & Kuang, L. (2020). Immediate psychological impact on nurses working at 42 government-designated hospitals during COVID-19 outbreak in China: A cross-sectional study. *Nursing outlook*.
- Irwanto, dkk., Psikologi Umum, (Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1997) hlm. 3.
- Iskandarsyah, A & Yudiana, W (2020). Informasi COVID-19, Perilaku Sehat Dan Kondisi Psikologis Di Indonesia. Laporan Survei. Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Padjajaran.
- Kang, L., Ma, S., Chen, M., Yang, J., Wang, Y., Li, R., ... & Liu, Z. (2020). Impact on mental health and perceptions of psychological care among medical and nursing staff in Wuhan during the 2019 novel coronavirus disease outbreak: A cross-sectional study. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*.

- Khamis, F., Al Mahyijari, N., Al Lawati, F., & Badahdah, A. M. (2020). The Mental Health of Female Physicians and Nurses in Oman during the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Oman Medical Journal*, 35(6), e203.
- Liu, X. Kakade, Fuller, Fan, Fang, Kong, Guan, Wu. (2012) „Depression after exposure to stressful events: Lessons learned from the severe acute respiratory syndrome epidemic“, *Comprehensive Psychiatry*. doi: 10.1016/j.comppsy.2011.02.003.
- Mustafa Fahmi, *Kesehatan Jiwa dalam Keluarga, Sekolah dan Masyarakat*, jilid II terj Zakiah Darajat (Jakarta: Bulan Bintang 1977), hlm. 58.
- Mohindra, R., R.R, Suri, V., Bhalla, A., Singh, S.M., 2020. Issues relevant to mental health promotion in frontline health care providers managing quarantined/isolated COVID19 patients. *Asian J. Psychiatry* 51, 102084.
- Nasrullah, D., Twistiandayani, R., Rohayani, L., Sumartyawati, N.T., dan Hasanah U. (2020). Dampak Psikologis Tenaga Kesehatan dalam Upaya Menghadapi Pandemi Corona Virus (Covid-19) di Indonesia.
- Jiang, X., Deng, L., Zhu, Y., Ji, H., Tao, L., Liu, L., . . . Ji, W. (2020). Psychological crisis intervention during the outbreak period of new coronavirus pneumonia from experience in Shanghai. *Psychiatry research*, 286, 112903-112903. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112903>
- Kam KQ, Yung CF, Cui L, Lin Tzer Pin R, Mak TM, Maiwald M, et al. A Well Infant with Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) with High Viral Load. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2020; published online February 28. DOI: 10.1093/cid/ciaa201.
- Kang, L., Li, Y., Hu, S., Chen, M., Yang, C., Yang, B. X., . . . Liu, Z. (2020). The mental health of medical workers in Wuhan, China dealing with the 2019 novel coronavirus. *The lancet. Psychiatry*, 7(3), e14-e14. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366\(20\)30047-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366(20)30047-X)

- Kang, Lijun & Ma, Simeng & Chen, Min & Yang, Jun & Wang, Ying & Li, Ruiting & Yao, Lihua & Bai, Hanping & Cai, Zhongxiang & Yang, Bingxiang & Hu, Shaohua & Zhang, Kerang & Wang, Gaohua & Ma, Ci & Liu, Zhongchun. (2020). Impact on Mental Health and Perceptions of Psychological Care among Medical and Nursing Staff in Wuhan during the 2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease Outbreak: a Cross-sectional Study. *23 Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*. 87. 10.1016/j.bbi.2020.03.028)
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2018). Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2017. Jakarta: Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2020). Info Infeksi Emerging Kementerian Kesehatan RI Retrieved from <https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id/>
- KPCPEN, (2020). Komite Penanganan Covid-19 <https://www.covid19.go.id/>, 2020
- Lai, J., Ma, S., Wang, Y., Cai, Z., Hu, J., Wei, N., Wu, J., Du, H., Chen, T., Li, R., Tan, H., Kang, L., Yao, L., Huang, M., Wang, H., Wang, G., Liu, Z., Hu, S., 2020. Factors associated with mental health outcomes among health care workers exposed to coronavirus disease 2019. *JAMA Netw. Open* 3, e203976.
- Lancet, T. (2020). COVID-19: protecting health-care workers. *Lancet*, 21-27
- Liang, L., Hui, R., Ruilin, C., Yueyang, H., Zeying, Q., Chuanen, L., & Songli, M. (2020). The Effect of COVID-19 on Youth Mental Health. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 1(1), 1–12.
- Li, G., Fan, Y., Lai, Y., Han, T., Li, Z., Zhou, P., . . . Liu, X. (2020). Coronavirus infections and immune responses. *Journal of medical virology*, 92(4), 424-432.
- Lim, J., Bogossian, F., Ahern, K., 2010. Stress and coping in Australian nurses: a systematic review. *Int. Nurs. Rev.* 57, 22–31.

- Li, S., Wang, Y., Xue, J., Zhao, N., & Zhu, T. (2020). The impact of COVID-19 epidemic declaration on psychological consequences: a study on active Weibo users. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 17(6), 2032.
- Liu, F., Xu, A., Zhang, Y., Xuan, W., Yan, T., Pan, K., . . . Zhang, J. (2020). Patients of COVID-19 may benefit from sustained lopinavir-combined regimen and the increase of eosinophil may predict the outcome of COVID-19 progression. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*.
- McAlonan, G., Lee, A., Cheung, V., & et al. (2007). Immediate and sustained psychological impact of an emerging infectious disease outbreak on health care workers. *Can J Psychiatry*, 241-247.
- Mo, Y., Deng, L., Zhang, L., Lang, Q., Liao, C., Wang, N., & Huang, H. (2020). Work stress among Chinese nurses to support Wuhan in fighting against COVID-19 epidemic. *Journal of Nursing Management*, 28(5).
- Morrison, L.E., Joy, J.P., 2016. Secondary traumatic stress in the emergency department. *J. Adv. Nurs.* 72, 2894–2906. National Health Commission, 2020. Transcript of the Press Conference on March 18, 2020 (in Chinese). <https://baijiahao.baidu.com/s?id=1661466000155516866&wfr=spider&for=pc>(access March 30th 2020).
- Nie, A., Su, X., Zhang, S., Guan, W., & Li, J. (2020). Psychological impact of COVID-19 outbreak on frontline nurses: A cross-sectional survey study. *Journal of clinical nursing*, 29(21-22), 4217-4226.
- Pappa, S., Ntella, V., Giannakas, T., Giannakoulis, V. G., Papoutsis, E., & Katsaounou, P. (2020). Prevalence of depression, anxiety, and insomnia among healthcare workers during the COVID-19 pandemic: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 88, 901–907.

- Pius A Partanto, M Dahlan Al Barry, Kamus Ilmiah populer, (Surabaya: Arloka, 1994) hlm. 92.
- Rothan HA, Byrareddy SN. The epidemiology and pathogenesis of coronavirus disease (COVID-19) outbreak. *J Autoimmun.* 2020; published online March 3. DOI: 10.1016/j.jaut.2020.102433.
- Sampaio, F., Sequeira, C., & Teixeira, L. (2020). Impact of COVID-19 outbreak on nurses' mental health: a prospective cohort study. *Environmental research*, 110620.
- Sampaio, F., Sequeira, C., & Teixeira, L. (2020). Nurses' mental health during the Covid-19 outbreak: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of occupational and environmental medicine*, 62(10), 783-787.
- Santoso, T., Sari, D. A., Junait, J., & Laely, A. J. (2020). Kondisi Psikologis Perawat yang Memberikan Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien COVID-19: Tinjauan Narasi. *Medica Hospitalia: Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 7(1A), 253-260.
- Severinsson, E., 2003. Moral stress and burnout: qualitative content analysis. *Nurs. Health Sci.* 5, 59–66
- Shen, X., Zou, X., Zhong, X., Yan, J., & Li, L. (2020). Psychological stress of ICU nurses in the time of COVID-19.
- Sumbar Tanggap Korona. 2020. Indonesia Darurat Virus Korona. Jaga diri, keluarga dan teman. Available from: <https://corona.sumbarprov.go.id/web>.
- Su TP, Lien TC, Yang CY, Su YL, Wang JH, Tsai SL, et al. Prevalence of psychiatric morbidity and psychological adaptation of the nurses in a structured SARS caring unit during outbreak: A prospective and periodic assessment study in Taiwan. *J Psychiatr Res [Internet]*. 2007 [cited 2020

Jul 16] ; 41 (12) : 119 – 30 . Available from :
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/16460760/>

Susilo, A., Rumende, C. M., Pitoyo, C. W., Santoso, W. D., Yulianti, M., Herikurniawan, H., . . . Nelwan, E. J. (2020). Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 7(1), 45-67.

Tan, B. Y. Q., Chew, N. W. S., Lee, G. K. H., Jing, M., Goh, Y., Yeo, L. L. L., . . . Sharma, V. K. (2020). Psychological Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Health Care Workers in Singapore. *Annals of internal medicine*, M20-1083. <https://doi.org/10.7326/M20-1083>.

Tsamakis, K. Chaidou, Spandidos, Fotis, Economou, and Rizos, (2020) „COVID-19 related stress exacerbates common physical and mental pathologies and affects treatment (Review)“, *Experimental and Therapeutic Medicine*, pp. 159–162. doi: 10.3892/etm.2020.8671.

Tsaras, K., Papathanasiou, I. V., Vus, V., Panagiotopoulou, A., Katsou, M. A., Kelesi, M., & Fradelos, E. C. (2018). Predicting factors of depression and anxiety in mental health nurses: a quantitative cross-sectional study. *Medical Archives*, 72(1), 62.

Van Doremalen N, Bushmaker T, Morris DH, Holbrook MG, Gamble A, Williamson BN, et al. Aerosol and Surface Stability of SARS-CoV-2 as Compared with SARS-CoV-1. *N Engl J Med*. 2020; published online March 17. DOI: 10.1056/NEJMc2004973

Veitch, R., and Arkkelin, D., *Environmental Psychology: Interdisciplinary Perspective* (New Jersey : Prentice Hall, 1995), hlm. 201

Wahono, R.S. (2016). Systematic Literature Review : Pengantar, Tahapan dan Study Kasus. Retrieved from <https://romisatriawahono.net/2016/05/15/systematic-literature-review-pengantar-tahapan-dan-studi-kasus/>

- Wang, C., Pan, R., Wan, X., Tan, Y., Xu, L., Ho, C. S., & Ho, R. C. (2020). Immediate psychological responses and associated factors during the initial stage of the 2019 coronavirus disease (COVID-19) epidemic among the general population in China. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 17(5), 1729.
- Wang J, Zhou M, Liu F. Exploring the reasons for healthcare workers infected with novel coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) in China. *J Hosp Infect*. 2020; published online March 5. DOI: 10.1016/j.jhin.2020.03.002
- Wang W, Tang J, Wei F. Updated understanding of the outbreak of 2019 novel coronavirus (2019- nCoV) in Wuhan, China. *J Med Virol*. 2020;92(4):441-447. doi:10.1002/jmv.25689.
- Worldometers (2020). *COVID-19 Coronavirus Pandemic*. (2020). <https://www.Worldometers.info /coronavirus/country/indonesia/>.
- World Health Organization, W. (2020d). *Critical preparedness, readiness and response actions for COVID-19: interim guidance, 22 March 2020*. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/critical-preparedness-readiness-and-response-actions-for-covid-19>
- Wu, Y. C., Chen, C. S., & Chan, Y. J. (2020). The outbreak of COVID-19: An overview. *Journal of the Chinese Medical Association*, 83(3), 217.
- Wu, Z., & McGoogan, J. M. (2020). Characteristics of and important lessons from the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak in China: summary of a report of 72 314 cases from the Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention. *Jama*, 323(13), 1239-1242.
- Xie, H., Cheng, X., Song, X., Wu, W., Chen, J., Xi, Z., & Shou, K. (2020). Investigation of the Psychological disorders in the healthcare nurses during a coronavirus disease 2019 outbreak in China. *Medicine*, 99(34).

- Xiong, H., Yi, S., & Lin, Y. (2020). The Psychological Status and Self-Efficacy of Nurses During COVID-19 Outbreak: A Cross-Sectional Survey. *Inquiry (United States)*, 57(201).
- Yan, G., Lee, C. K., Lam, L. T., Yan, B., Chua, Y. X., Lim, A. Y., . . . Ngai, C. H. (2020). Covert COVID-19 and false-positive dengue serology in Singapore. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 20(5), 536.
- Yang, S., Kwak, S. G., & Chang, M. C. (2021). Psychological impact of COVID-19 on hospital workers in nursing care hospitals. *Nursing open*, 8(1), 284-289.
- Zhang, X., Jiang, Z., Yuan, X., Wang, Y., Huang, D., Hu, R., ... & Chen, F. (2020). Nurses reports of actual work hours and preferred work hours per shift among frontline nurses during coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) epidemic: A cross-sectional survey. *International journal of nursing studies*.
- Zang Y, Wei L, Li H, Pan Y, Wang J, Li Q, Wu Q, Wei H. The Psychological Change Process of Frontline Nurses Caring for Patients with COVID-19 during Its Outbreak. *Issues Ment Health Nurs*. 2020 Jun;41(6) 18 525–530. doi:10.1080/01612840.2020.1752865 . PMID: 3249745
- Zhou, C., Gao, C., Xie, Y., & Xu, M. (2020). COVID-19 with spontaneous pneumomediastinum. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 20(4), 510.