CHAPTER IV
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

4.1 Conclusion

The data of this research is the conversation between Ellen and Elias in the Ellen DeGeneres Show on YouTube. This research is about expressive utterance. This research aims to classify the types and functions of expressive utterances used by Ellen with Elias. After analyzing the type and the function of expressive utterance, the writer found that the perlocutionary effects are successful in most of the conversation. It happened because there is an action or response from the hearer when the speaker performed the illocutionary act. Besides, in some conversation, the perlocutionary effects are unsuccessful because no action or response when an illocutionary act is performed. The writer found 82 expressive illocutionary acts.

The result of the research shows that Ellen and Elias used four types of expressive utterance that proposed by Ronan (2015). They are agreement, thanking, disagreement, and greeting. The most dominant types of expressive utterance are agreement with the percentage of 84,146%. It happens because both of them show positive attitudes such as giving praise or compliment to each other. They express many appreciations, compliments, and praise such as style, talent, and personality.

Furthermore, the writer found seven functions of expressive utterance in this research proposed by Searle and Vanderveken (1985). They are to compliment, to boast, to thank, to praise, to complain, to greet, and to welcome. The most dominant functions of expressive utterance in this research are the function to compliment with

the percentage of 67,073%. In the conversation between Ellen and Elias many words like praise and compliment. It happens because when Elias praised Ellen then she praised him back. After analyzing all the type and the function in this research, the writer founds that the perlocutionary effects are successful in most of the conversation. Besides, there are three conversations in the perlocutionary effect is unsuccessful because there is no response or action from the hearer.

4.2 Limitation and Suggestion

There are two limitations to this research. Firstly, this research only focuses on the types and the functions of expressive illocutionary act used by Ellen and Elias in the Ellen DeGeneres shows. After doing the all the analysis, the writer found that the use of expressive utterances in the conversation can make other people feel more comfortable. It can be seen when someone expresses an expression of praise or compliment. Therefore, the next researcher can also analyse expressive illocutionary with new finding.