## **DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- Aga Khan Foundation, Strengthening Sub-National Governance in Afghanistan, final report covering the period: April 1, 2010–May 28th, 2014, Grant No. SINLEC10GR0034, 2014
- Ahmed, Rashid, Perang di Afghanistan dorong perdagangan narkoba, https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah/2015/07/150702\_majalah\_afghan \_drugs, diakses pada 27 Agustus 2020
- Bradford, James dan David Mansfield, Known Unknowns and Unknown Knowns: What we know about the cannabis and the Hashish trade in Afghanistan, EchoGeo, 2019
- Capra, testimony before the Caucus on International Narcotics Control, hearing on Future U.S. Counternarcotics Efforts in Afghanistan,"January 15, 2014
- Checchi and Company Consulting, Inc, Evaluation Report for Alternative Development Program (ADP) Southern Region by USAID in the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 2010
- Checchi and Company Consulting, Inc., Final Performance Evaluation, 2014
- Chemonics International Inc, Rebuilding Agricultural Markets Program (RAMP) Afghanistan, quarterly progress report, October 30, 2004
- Christopher, F J. Coyne, Abigail R. Hall Blanco, dan Scott Burns, The War on Drugs in Afghanistan Another Failed Experiment with Interdiction, The Independent Review, v. 21, n. 1, Summer 2016
- Coll, Stephen, The Ghost Wars, New York: The Penguin Press, 2004
- Combating Terrorism Archive Project, Interview with Kirk Meyer, Former Director of the Afghan Threat Finance Cell, April 2014
- Craig, Whitlock, Stranded Without a Strategy, diakses melaui https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2019/investigations/afghanista n-papers/afghanistan-war-strategy/, pada 27 Agustus 2019
- CRS, Afghanistan: Drug Trafficking and the 2014 Transition, Mai 2014
- Curtis, Lisa, U.S. Counternarcotics Policy: Essential to Fighting Terrorism in Afghanistan, the Herritage Foundation, 2013
- Departement of Defence, Enhancing Security and Stability in Afghanistan, Juni 2016

- DoD OSD, Justification for FY 2011 Overseas Contingency Operations, Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF), 2011.
- DOD, Progress Toward Security and Stability in Afghanistan, April 2010
- DOJ OIG, Audit of the Drug Enforcement Administration's Aviation Operations with the Department of Defense in Afghanistan, 3/2016
- EastWest Institute, Afghan Narco Trafficking: Finding an Alternative to Alternative Development, Juli 2016
- F, John Sopko, Counternarcotics: Lessons from the US. Experience in Afghanistan, SIGAR, Juni, 2018
- F, John Sopko, Future U.S. Counternarcotics Efforts in Afghanistan SIGAR, 2014
- Felbab-Brown, Vanda, No Easy Exit: Drugs and Counternarcotics Policies in Afghanistan, Brookings Institution, 2016
- GAO, Afghanistan Drug Control Despite Improved Efforts, Deteriorating Security Threatens Success of U.S. Goals, 2006
- GAO, AFGHANISTAN DRUG CONTROL Strategy Evolving and Progress Reported, but Interim Performance Targets and Evaluation of Justice Reform Efforts Needed, 2010
- GAO, State's Counternarcotics Performance Measurement System, GAO-11-564R, May 26, 2011
- Government of Afghanistan, National Drug Control Strategy: An Updated Five Year Strategy for Tackling the Illicit Drug Problem, 2006

KEDJAJAAN

Government of Afghanistan, National Drug Control Strategy, January 2008

- Government of the United States of America, Amendment to the Letter of Agreement on Police Criminal Justice and Counter Narcotics Support Programs of March 9, 2010
- Government of the United States of America, Governor Led Eradication Implementing Instructions for the Letter of Agreement on Police Criminal Justice and Counter Narcotics Support Programs, letter to Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, April 2009.
- Griffin, Michael, Reaping the Whirlwind, London, Pluto Press, 2001
- Griffin, Ray, The New Pearl Harbor: Disturbing Question about the Bush Administration and 9/11 : David : Olive Branch Press, 2004

- H, Anthony Cordesman Afghan Narcotics: 2000-2018: From Control and Elimination Efforts to a Drug Economy and Bombing Labs Burke Chair in Strategy, 2018
- Hoge, Warren, U.N. Reports Some Reduction in Afghanistan's Opium Output, New York Times, November 24, 2005
- INL, United State respone to Quarterly Report To The United States Congress 2014, Juli 2014

International Narcotics Control Strategy Report (INCSR), Maret 2016

ISAF, Drug Find Is Largest in Partnership's History, September, 2011

- J, Thomas, Narco-Terrorism: Could the Legislative and Prosecutorial Responses Threaten Our Civil Liberties?, Washington and Lee Law Review, Vol. 66, 2009
- Kamminga, Jorrit, *States simply do not care: The failure of international securitisation of drug control in Afghanistan*, ELSEVIER, 2019

King, Gary, *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*, (New Jersey:Princeton Uniersity Press, 1994)

- Luh, Ni Bayu Purwa Eka Payani, Pengaruh Serangan 9/11 terhadap Perkembangan Dinamika Kemanan Internasional, Andalas Journal of International Studies Vol 5 No 1,2016
- M, Christopher Blanchard, Afghanistan: Narcotics and U.S. Policy, Middle Eastern Affairs, Agustus 2009
- Management Systems International, Community Development Program: Final Performance Evaluation, prepared for USAID, February 12, 2014
- Mansfield, Bombing Heroin Labs in Afghanistan, LSE International Drug Policy Unit, 2018
- Mansfield, David, Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Counter-narcotics Efforts and Their Effects in Nangarhar and Helmand, 2011

Mansfield, David, Briefing Paper 3: Central Helmand in the 2011/12 Growing Season, Unpublished report for the British Embassy Kabul, Januari 2012.

- Mercille, Julien, the U.S. War on Drugs in Afghanistan, Critical Asian Studies, Juni 2011
- Morid, Mariam, Opium meets Development: Exploring the Opium Question in Contemporary Afghanistan, ISS the Hague, 2016

- NAOC, Opioids in the Golden Crescent: Production, Trafficking, and Cooperative Counternarcotics Initiatives. diakses melalui http://natoassociation.ca/opioids-in-the-golden-crescent-productiontrafficking-and-cooperative-counternarcotics-initiatives/ pada 2 Juli 2020
- Narcotics Trafficking and the Military, Near East and South Asia Briefs, Central Intelligence Agency
- National Geographic Indonesia "perang Opium" diakses melalui https://nationalgeographic.grid.id/read/13278374/perang-opium?page=all pada 14 April 2020
- NATO, Civil-Military Fusion Centre, "Afghanistan Review, Maret 2010
- Obamawhitehouse "Office of National Drugs Control Policy" diases melalui https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/ondcp/afghanistan-southwest-asia; pada 8 Desember 2019
- Osmonaliev, Kairat, Developing Counter-Narcotics Policy in Central Asia: Legal and Political Dimension, Central Asia, Caucasus Institute Silk Road Studies Program, Januari 2005, Uppsala University
- Peters, Gretchen, Seeds of Terror: How Drugs, Thugs, and Crime Are Reshaping the Afghan War New York, NY: St. Martin's Press, 2010
- Peters, Gretchen, How Opium Profits the Taliban, United States Institute Of Peace, 2009
- Pragma Corporation, Afghanistan Alternative Development Options Assessment, final report prepared for USAID, Maret 2016
- Pragma Corporation, Afghanistan Alternative Development Options Assessment, TUK BAT 2014
- Rashid, Ahmed, The Taliban: Militant Islam, Oil and Fundamentalism in Central Asia, New Haven, Yale University Press, 2000
- Report of the UN Secretary-General, The Situation in Afghanistan and Its Implications for International Peace and Security, September 2009
- Rosen, Lian and Kenneth Katzman, Afghanistan: Drug Trafficking and the 2014 Transition, Congressional Research Service, 2014
- Rubin, Sherman, Counter-Narcotics to Stabilize Afghanistan, Asian Folklore Studies, Volume 49, 2010

- Siagian, Muhnizar and Tiffany Setyo Pratiwi, Narcoterrorism di Afghanistan: Keterlibatan Taliban dalam Ancaman Keamanan Nontradisional, Jurnal ICMES Volume 2, No. 2, Desember 2018
- SIGAR, analysis of budget data by year of allocation and strand of effort, based on agency data calls, budget documentation, and correspondence; State Office of Inspector General, Status of the Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs Counternarcotics Programs in Afghanistan: Performance Audit, December 2009
- SIGAR, Drug Treatment in Afghanistan: The Overall Impact and Sustainability of More Than \$50 Million in Department of State Projects is Unknown, 2019
- SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2011, Oktober 2011
- SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2012, April 2012
- SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2012, Oktober 2012
- SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2013, Juli 2013

SIGAR, Quarterly Report To The United States Congress 2014, Juli 2014

SIGAR, Quarterly Report To The United States Congress 2015, Juli 2015

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2015, Oktober 2015

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2016, Oktober 2016

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress 2017, Oktober 2017

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 2014

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, April 2010

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, April 2012

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, April 30, 2018

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, January 2018

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, January 30, 2017

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, October 30, 2017

SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, Oktober 2011

State of the Taliban: Detainee Perspectives, January 2012 http://s3.documentcloud.org/documents/296489/taliban-report.pdf

- State, INL response to SIGAR Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, Oktober 30, 2014
- State, INL, Program Review of INL's Afghanistan Counternarcotics Efforts, 2014
- Steven, Zyck A,Opium Poppies & the Afghan Economy, civil military fusion centre, Mei 2012
- Transparency.org, Corruption Perceptions Index, https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/afg diakses pada 9 September 2020
- U.S. Embassy Kabul, Afghanistan: 2013 Good Performers Initiative Awards and Program Redesign Announced, September 15, 2014
- UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Marjah Residents Take Stock After Offensive, Maret 2010
- UNDOC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2017 Cultivation and Production, 2017
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2013, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan Ministry of Counter Narcotics, 2013
- United States Senate Caucus on International Narcotics Control, Future u.s. Counternarcotics Efforts in Afghanistan, One Hundred Thirteenth Congress Second Session, 2014
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2015, October 2015
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Risk Assessment 2013, April 2013
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2009: Summary Findings, September 2009
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2010: Summary Findings, 2010
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2012, Mei 2013
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2013, Oktober 2013
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2014, November 2014
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2014: Cultivation and Production, November 2014
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2016: Cultivation and Production, December 2016
- UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2017, November 2017

- UNODC, Afghanistan: Poppy Eradication Verification Final Report, September 2014
- UNODC, Is poverty driving the Afghan opium boom?, 2008
- UNODC, The Global Afghan Opium Trade: A Threat Assessment
- US counternarcotics strategy in Afghanistan, a report to the senate caucus on *international narcotics control*, one hundred eleventh congress second session, 2010
- USACE, USACE Contributes to the Counter-narcotics Mission in Afghanistan, Juli 2011.
- USAID Office of Inspector General, Audit of USAID/Afghanistan's Afghanistan Vouchers for Increased Productive Agriculture (AVIPA) Program, Audit Report No. 5-306-10-008-P, April 20, 2010
- USAID/Afghanistan, Agricultural Sector Assistance Strategy, Annex 5, 2016
- Vanda, Felbab-Brown, No Easy Exit: Drugs and Counternarcotics Policies in Afghanistan, Brookings Institutios, 2016
- Voanews "US General: \$50 Million Worth of Taliban Narcotics Destroyed in Afghanistan" diakses melalui https://www.voanews.com/east-asiapacific/us-general-50-million-worth-taliban-narcotics-destroyedafghanistan/; pada 8 Desember 2019
- Washington Post, Afghan Opium Cultivation Soars, September 2006
- William J. Clinton, Statement Announcing an Assistance Package for Colombia, The American Presidency Project, diakses dalam http://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/ws/?pid=58066 diakses pada 15 desember 2019
- Windle, James, *Poppies for Medicine in Afghanistan: Lessons from India and Turkey*, Journal of Asian and African Studies, 2011