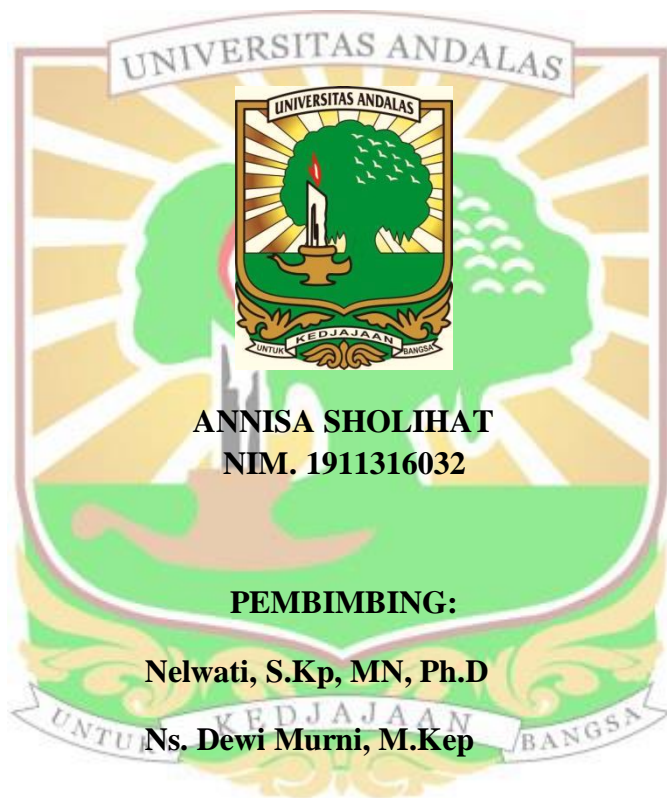


SKRIPSI

GAMBARAN STIGMA MASYARAKAT TERHADAP PENDERITA COVID 19: *LITERATURE REVIEW*

Penelitian Keperawatan Jiwa



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Gambaran Stigma Masyarakat terhadap Penderita Covid 19: *Literature Review*

ABSTRAK

Kemunculan penyakit baru COVID-19 diakhir tahun 2019 telah menyebabkan pandemi di seluruh dunia. Tanda dan gejala serta akibat penyakit ini telah menyebabkan munculnya masalah sosial, salah satunya adalah stigma. Stigma sosial adalah orang-orang diberi label, distereotipkan, didiskriminasi, diperlakukan secara beda, dan/ atau mengalami kehilangan status karena dianggap memiliki keterkaitan dengan suatu penyakit. Penelitian ini bertujuan menggambarkan stigma masyarakat terhadap penderita COVID-19. Metode penelitian *literature review* dengan menggunakan empat database : *science direct, google scholar, ERIC, dan PubMed* terbitan 2019-2020. Artikel dicari dengan kata kunci yang ditentukan, dan diekstraksi sesuai dengan kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi sesuai dengan *prisma flow diagram*. Hasil dari ekstraksi data ada lima artikel dengan hasil review menunjukkan bahwa terjadi stigmatisasi pada penderita COVID 19 di berbagai negara. Hal ini disebabkan oleh minimnya informasi dan kesalahan komunikasi terkait COVID19, sehingga menyebabkan stigmatisasi seperti pelecehan, diskriminasi, pengucilan, penghinaan, mengurangi upaya memerangi penyakit. Dampak yang dirasakan stress, kekhawatiran yang berlebihan, depresi, kesulitan mengendalikan wabah COVID-19. Hal yang perlu dilakukan agar tidak terjadi stigmatisasi diantaranya mencari informasi yang benar, menyebarkan fakta, dan mencegah penyebaran COVID-19 dengan mengikuti protokol kesehatan.

Kata Kunci : Stigma Masyarakat, COVID-19, Diskriminasi

Daftar Pustaka : 42 (2017-2020)

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*Description of Community's Stigma on Covid-19 Patients:
A Literature Review*

ABSTRACT

The emergence of the new disease COVID-19 at the end of 2019 has caused a worldwide pandemic. Signs and symptoms and consequences of this disease have caused social problems, one of which is stigma. Social stigma is that people are labeled, stereotyped, discriminated against, treated differently, and / or experience loss of status because they are considered to be related to a disease. This study aims to describe the stigma of society towards sufferers of COVID-19. Literature review research method using four databases: science direct, google scholar, ERIC, and PubMed, published in 2019-2020. Articles were searched by the specified keywords, and extracted according to the inclusion and exclusion criteria according to the prism flow diagram. The results of data extraction were five articles with review results showing that there was stigmatization of COVID 19 sufferers in various countries. This is due to the lack of information and miscommunication related to COVID19, causing stigmatization such as harassment, discrimination, exclusion, humiliation, reducing efforts to fight disease. The impact that is felt is stress, excessive worry, depression, difficulty controlling the COVID-19 outbreak. Things that need to be done so that stigmatization does not occur include finding correct information, spreading facts, and preventing the spread of COVID-19 by following health protocols.

Keywords: community stigma, COVID-19, discrimination

Bibliography: 42 (2017-2020)