

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aghion, Philippe, Eva Caroli, and Cecilia Garcia-Peñalosa. 1999. Inequality and Growth: The Perspective of the New Growth Theories. *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 37
- Ahadiyati, Meita. 2010. Equalization Effects Of Fiscal Transfer For Sub National Governments in Indonesia. *Jurnal Desentralisasi Volume 8 No. 5, Jakarta*
- Ahmad, E. 1997. "Intergovernmental Transfers—An International Perspective". Bab 1 dalam "Financing Decentralized Expenditures: An International Comparison of Grants", editor Ehtisham Ahmad. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd
- Akita dan Alisyahbana. 2002. *Regional Income Inequality In Indonesia And The Initial Impact Of The Economic Crisis*. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, Vol. 38, No. 2, 2002: 201–22
- Akita, Takahiro. 2009. *Structural Changes and Regional Income Inequality In Indonesia : A Bi-dimensional Decomposite Analysis*. GSR Working Papers Economic Development & Policy Series EDP09-3
- Akai dan Sakata, 2005. *Fiscal Decentralization, Commitment, and Regional Inequality: Evidence fram Statel-level Cross-sectional Data for the United States*. CIRJE-F-315
- Arafia, Diantha dan Firman, Tommy. 2013. Dampak Dana Perimbangan Pada Era Desentralisasi Fiskal Terhadap Kesenjangan Antar Wilayah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota SAPPK. Institut Teknologi Bandung. Bandung*
- Aritenang, Adiwan F. 2010. *A Study on Indonesia Regions Disparity: Post Decentralization*. MPRA Paper 25245, University Library of Munich, Germany
- Badan Pusat Statistik Jakarta Pusat, 2016. *Beberapa Indikator Utama Sosial-Ekonomi Indonesia*. Jakarta Pusat : Badan Pusat Statistik
- Badan Pusat Statistik Jakarta Pusat, 2017. *Beberapa Indikator Utama Sosial-Ekonomi Indonesia*. Jakarta Pusat : Badan Pusat Statistik

- Badan Pusat Statistik Jakarta Pusat, 2018. *Beberapa Indikator Utama Sosial-Ekonomi Indonesia*. Jakarta Pusat : Badan Pusat Statistik
- Badan Pusat Statistik Jakarta, 2017. *Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan*. Jakarta Pusat : Badan Pusat Statistik
- Bardhan, P., and Dilip Mookherjee. 2000. *Corruption and decentralization in infrastructure delivery in developing countries*. Working paper, Berkley: University of California
- Benabou, R. 1996. *Inequality and Growth*. NBER Working Paper 5658. Vol. XI
- Barzelay, M. 1991, *Managing Local Development : Lesson from Spain*. Policy sciences. 24. 271-290
- Bird, R.M. 1995. Decentralizing infrastructure: For good or for all? *Decentralizing infrastructure advantage and limitation*. Antonio Estach, (Ed.). *World Bank discussion paper*. Washington. D.C.: World Bank
- Barro, R. J. (2000). Inequality and Growth in a Panel of Countries. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 5(1), 5–32. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1009850119329>
- Bird, M. R., & Smart, M. 2002. Intergovernmental fiscal transfers: International lessons for developing countries. *World Development*, 30(6), 899-912
- Bird, Richard, M. dan Francois Vaillancourt, 1998, Desentralisasi Fiskal di Negara-negara Berkembang: Tinjauan Umum, dalam Richard Bird dan Francois Vailancourt, (Eds), *Desentralisasi Fiskal di Negara-negara Berkembang*, Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta
- Bonet, Jaime dan Meisel, Adolf. 2009. *Regional economic disparities in Colombia*, *Investigaciones Regionales*. 14 – Páginas 61 a 80
- Burrell, G., & Morgan, G., 1979. *Sociological Paradigm & Organizational Analysis*, London: Heinemann
- Brodjonegoro, Bambang. 2001. *Indonesia Intergovernmental Transfer in Decentralization Era : The Case of General Allocation Fund*. *International Symposium on Intergovernmental Transfers in Asian Countries : Issues and Practices*. Tokyo : Hitotsubashi University
- Bahl, R. & Wallace, S. 2003. *Fiscal Decentralisation: The Provincial-Local Dimension*. In *Public Finance in Developing and Transitional Countries*, Martinez-Vazquez and Alm, J. (ed). Cheltenham. Edward Elgar

- Blöchliger, H. dan O. Petzold. 2009. *"Taxes or Grants: What Revenue Source for Sub-Central Governments?"*. OECD Economics Department Working Papers 706, OECD, Economics Department
- Boadway, Robin. 2004. *Should The Canadian Federation be Rebalanced?* Working paper. RBC Financial Group, Economic Policy Research Institute EPRI Working Paper Series, The University of Western Ontario London, Ontario, N6A 5C2 Canada
- _____, 2005, *Decentralized Antipoverty Program Delivery in Developing Countries*, Journal of Public Economics Vol. 89, pp. 675- 704
- Boadway, R., & Shah, A. 2007. *Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfer: Principles and Practice*. Washington, DC: World Bank
- Domar. H. 1946, *Capital Expansion, Rate Of Growth, and Employment*, The Econometrica, Vol. 14, No. 2 pp. 137-147
- Cheshire.P.C.& I.R.Gordon. 1998 *"Teritorial Competition:some lesson for policy"* annuals of regional science,32:321-346
- Cooper, D.R., & Schindler, P.S., 2001. *Business Research Methods*, Seventh Edition, New York: Mac Graw Hill
- Darwanto & Yulia Yustikasari, 2007. Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Pendapatan Asli Daerah dan Dana Alokasi Umum Terhadap Pengalokasian Anggaran Belanja Modal, Simposium Nasional Akuntansi X. Makasar
- Doriza,dkk. 2012. Dampak Desentralisasi Fiskal terhadap Disparitas Akses Pendidikan Dasar di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan Indonesia.Vol.13 No.1. Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta*
- Dyah. S.M.2010. *The Impcat Of Fiscal Decentralization On Income Inequality In Indonesia*.Ph.D Thesis. The Okuma School of Public Management, Waseda University
- Ebel, Robert D., and Serdar Yilmaz. 2002. On the Measurement and Impact of Fiscal Decentralization. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2809.

- Faridi. 2011. Contribution of Fiscal Decentralization to Economic Growth: Evidence from Pakistan. *Pakistan Journal of Social Sciences (PJSS) Vol. 31, No. 1*
- Firdaus. 2013. *Ketimpangan Pembangunan Antar Wilayah Di Indonesia: Fakta dan Strategi Inisiatif, Orasi Ilmiah*. Institut Pertanian Bogor (tidak dipublikasi). Bogor
- Galiani, S., and Ernesto Scharrodsky. 2002. *School decentralization and education quality: the role of the fiscal deficits*, Washington D.C.: World Bank
- Gregory Paul. R & Robert C Stuart. 1992. *Comparative Economic System*. Published by Houghton Mifflin. Hawthorne, CA, U.S.A
- Ghozali, Imam.2001. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program Spss*.Semarang: BP UNDIP
- Gunawan, Imam.2016. *Pengantar Statistika Inferensial*. Jakarta : Rajawali Pers.
- Hair, J.F., Black, W.C., Babin, B.J., & Anderson, R.E. (2010). *Multivariate Data Analysis: A Global Perspective*, Seventh Edition, Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA
- Hirschman.A.O.1958. *The Strategy of Economic Development*. New Haven and London, Yale University Press
- Hofman, Bert, Kadjatmiko, and Kaiser, Kai, (2002), *Evaluating Indonesia's Fiscal qualization*. World Bank Office, Jakarta.
- Hyman, David.N. 1999. *Public Finance: A Contemporary Application Of Theory to Policy*, The Dryden Press.Chicago.USA
- Hamid, Edy Suandi. 2005. Formula Alternatif Dana Alokasi Umum (DAU), Upaya Mengatasi Ketimpangan Fiskal Dalam Era Otonomi Daerah. Yogyakarta : UII Press
- Handra, H. 2008. *Horizontal Fiscal Disparities and Local Services Inequalities: A Survey of Eight Years Fiscal Decentralisation in Indonesia*.Document Repository Universitas Andalas. Padang

- Harahap. 2017. Pengaruh Dana Alokasi Umum Dan Alokasi Khusus, Dan Dana Bagi Hasil Terhadap Indeks Pembangunan Manusia Pada Kabupaten/Kota Provinsi Sumatera Utara. *Jurnal Akuntansi dan Keuangan Syariah. Vol.1.No.1.Medan*
- Heryana. 2017. Kesenjangan Pendapatan Di Indonesia : Studi Empiris Berdasarkan Susenas 2008,2011 Dan 2013.*Jurnal BPPK Volume 10 Nomor 2, Jakarta*
- Haryanto, T. J. 2017. Publikasi/Artikel dan Opini. Dipetik 07 24, 2018, dari www.kemenkeu.go.id:<https://www.kemenkeu.go.id/publikasi/artikeldanopini/desentralisasi-fiskal-seutuhnya/>
- Indonesia, *Undang-Undang Dasar 1945*
- _____, *Undang-Undang tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 32 Tahun 2004 Tentang Pemerintah Daerah, Undang-Undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2014*
- _____, *Undang-Undang tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 25 Tahun 1999 Tentang Perimbangan Keuangan Antar Pemerintah Pusat dan Pemerintah Daerah, Undang-Undang Nomor 33 Tahun 2004*
- _____, *Undang-undang tentang Kesejahteraan Sosial, Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2009.*
- _____, *Undang-Undang Tentang RPJPN 2005-2025, Undang-Undang Nomor 17 Tahun 2005*
- _____, *Undang-Undang tentang Cukai Tembakau, Undang-Undang Nomor 39 tahun 2007*
- _____, *Undang-Undang tentang Pelayanan Publik, Undang-Undang Nomor 25 tahun 2009*
- _____, *Undang-Undang tentang Pajak Daerah dan Restribusi Daerah, Undang- Undang Nomor 28 tahun 2009*
- _____, *Keputusan Presidententang Dana Hasil Produksi Batubara, Kepres Nomor 75 tahun 1996.*
- _____, *Peraturan Pemerintah Tentang Dana Perimbangan, Perpres Nomor 55 Tahun 2005*

- _____, *Peraturan Pemerintah tentang Sistem Penyediaan Air Minum, Perpres Nomor 122 Tahun 2015*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Perubahan PMK. 84/PMK.07/2008 tentang Penggunaan Dana Bagi Hasil Cukai Hasil Tembakau dan Sanksi atas Penyalagunaan Alokasi Dana Bagi Hasil Cukai Hasil tembakau, PMK. No. 20/PMK.07/2009*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Penetapan Alokasi dan Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Dana Infrastruktur Sarana dan Prasarana tahun 2008, PMK. No. 81 Tahun 2008*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Penetapan Alokasi dan Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Dana Penguatan Desentralisasi Fiskal dan Percepatan Pembangunan Daerah, PMK. No. 42 Tahun 2009*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang penetapan alokasi Dana Penguatan Infrastruktur dan Prasarana Daerah Tahun 2010, PMK. No. 113 Tahun 2010*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Penetapan Alokasi Dana Penguatan Desentralisasi Fiskal dan Percepatan Pembangunan Daerah Tahun Anggaran 2010, PMK. No. 118 Tahun 2010*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Penetapan Alokasi Dana Percepatan Pembangunan Infrastruktur Pendidikan Tahun 2010, PMK. No. 114 Tahun 2010*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Alokasi Dan Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Dana Percepatan Pembangunan Infrastruktur Daerah Tahun 2011, PMK. No. 40/PMK.07/2011*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Transfer ke Daerah dan Desa Tahun 2014, PMK. No. 250/PMK.07 /2014*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Transfer ke Daerah dan Desa Tahun 2016, PMK. No. 187/PMK.07/2016.*
- _____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Transfer ke Daerah dan Desa Tahun 2017, PMK. No. 50/PMK.07 /2017*

_____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Perubahan Atas Peraturan Menteri Keuangan Nomor 50/PMK.07/2017 Tentang Pengelolaan Transfer Ke Daerah dan Dana Desa*, PMK. No. 112/PMK.07/2017

_____, *Peraturan Menteri Keuangan, Tentang Perubahan Kedua Atas Peraturan Menteri Keuangan Nomor 50/PMK.07/2017 Tentang Pengelolaan Transfer Ke Daerah dan Dana Desa*, PMK. No. 227/PMK.07/2017

_____, *Surat Keputusan Menteri keuangan Pertanian, Tentang Pungutan Sektor Perikanan*, SK. Menkeu. No. 424/Kpts/7/1977.

_____, 2008 Laporan Komisi Untuk Pertumbuhan dan Pembangunan, Bank Dunia. *"The Growth Report Strategies for Sustained Growth and Inclusive Developmet.*

Irawan., & Suparmoko, M. 2002. *Ekonomika Pembangunan*, BPFE, Yogyakarta.

Jean-Paul Faguet, 2001, *Does Decentralization Increase Responsiveness to Local Needs Evidence from Bolivia* The World Bank Development Research Group Public Economics.

Johnson, R.A., & Wichern, D. 2007. *Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall

Juanda, dkk. 2017. *The Fiscal Transfer Effect on Regional Inequality*. Seri Kertas Kerja KOMPAK, Jakarta

Kim, et al. 2003. *Impacts of National Development and Decentralization Policies on Regional Income Disparity in Korea*. *The Annals of Regional Science* (37:79-91)

Kanbur & Zhang. 2004. *Fifty Years Of Regional Inequality In China : A Journey Through Central Planning, Reform And Openness*. International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), 2033 K Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006.

Köthenbürger, M. 2002. *Tax Competition and Fiscal Equalization*. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 9, 391-408.

Lotz, J. R. (1997). "Denmark and Other Scandinavian Countries: Equalisation and Grants". Bab 7 dalam "Financing Decentralized Expenditures: An International Comparison of Grants", editor Ehtisham Ahmad. Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd.

- Lewis. B. D. 2001. *The New Indonesian Equalisation Transfer*. Research Triangle Institute, North Carolina Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, Vol. 37, No. 3, 2001: 325–43
- Langoday, O, T, 2006, *Pengaruh Desentralisasi dan Pemerataan Fiskal Terhadap Kapasitas dan Kebutuhan Fiskal serta Pajak Daerah Di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur*. Disertasi Universitas Brawijaya (Tidak dipublikasikan).Malang
- Lessman,Christian. 2006. *Fiscal Decentralization and Regional Disparity: A Panel Data Approach for OECD Countries, Germany* :Ifo Working Paper No. 25
- Lin, J. Y., and Liu Zhejiang. 2000. *Fiscal decentralization and economic growth in China*. Economic development and cultural change, Vol.49 (1): 1-22.
- Litvak, Ahmad and Bird. 1998. *Rethinking Decentralization in Developing Countries*. The World Bank, Washington.
- Myrdal, G. 1957. *Economic Theory and Under-Developed Regions*. Londres: Gerald Duckworth & Co.
- Ma, Jun. 1997. “*Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfer: A Comparison of Nine Countries (Cases of the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, Germany, Japan, Korea, and India)*”. Makalah latar belakang teknis, Macroeconomic Management and Policy Division Economic Development Institute, The World Bank.
- Musgrave, R.A. 1959. *The theory of public finance*. New York: McGraw.
- Mathews, R. 1994. “*Fiscal Equalisation—Political, Social and Economic Linchpin of Federation*”. Kuliah inagurasi Russell Mathews pada Hubungan Finansial Federal, Federalism Research Centre, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Mihaljek, D. 1997. “*Japan*”, Bagian II (12) dalam “*Fiscal Federalism: in Theory and Practice*”, editor Teresa Ter-Minassian. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Mardiasmo, 2002. *Otonomi dan Manajemen Keuangan Daerah*. Penerbit Andi Yogyakarta

- Mahi, Raksaka. 2001. *Prospek Desentralisasi di Indonesia Ditinjau Dari Segi Pemerataan Antar Daerah dan Peningkatan Efisiensi*. Analisa CSIS XXIX, Hal. 54-66. Jakarta :Indonesia Project.
- Martinez-Vázquez, & McNab. 2003. *Fiscal Decentralization and Economic Growth*. World Development, 31, 1597-1616.
- Mookherjee, D. 2001. *Combating the crisis in government accountability: a review of recent international experiences*, Working paper, Institute for Economic Development: Boston University
- Morrison, D.F. 2005, *Multivariate Statistical Methods*, Fourth Edition, The Wharton School University of Pennsylvania.
- Mudiyansele, A dan Chamida, N, 2009, *The Impact Decentralization On Development : A Study On The Provincial Council System In Srilangka*
- Murphy, C, 2018, *Optimal fiscal equalisation and its application to Australia: updated*. The Australian National University Canberra ACT 0200 Australia.
- Nugrahanto, A. S., & Muhyiddin. 2008. Fiscal Decentralization and Regional Inequality in Indonesia 2001–2004. *Journal of Development Planning*, 1 (14), 1–19. Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Nurman. 2013. Pengaruh Desentralisasi Fiskal Terhadap Disparitas Pendapatan Regional Di Indonesia tahun 2001-2008. *Jurnal Organisasi dan Manajemen*, Volume 9, Nomor 1. Tangerang
- Nazara, S. 2010, *Pemerataan Antar Wilayah sebagai Tantangan Utama Transformasi Struktural Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia Masa Depan*. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan Indonesia*. Vo. XI No.1, 2010:83-98. Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta
- Oates, W.E. 1972. *Fiscal federalism*, New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- _____, 1993. Fiscal Decentralization and Economics Development, *National Tax Journal*, XLVI. 237-243
- Prud'homme, R. 1995. *The Dangers of Decentralization*, World Bank Research Observer, 10(2) : 201-220
- Roemer, John E. 1998. *Equality of Opportunity*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Rencher, A.R., 2002. *Methods Of Multivariat Analysis Second Edition*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York
- Rodriguez-Pose, A. and Gill, N. 2003, *Is there a global link between regional disparities and devolution?.*, LSE Research Papers in Environmental and Spatial Analysis 79
- Rodríguez .P.A and Ezcurra Roberto.2010. Does decentralization matter for regional disparities? A cross-country analysis. *Journal of Economic Geography*, 2010, vol. 10, issue 5, 619-644
- Shorrocks, A., 1980. *The class of additively decomposable inequality measures*. *Econometrica*, 48(3), pp. 613–25
- Seers, Dudley.1969. *The Meaning of Development*. IDS Communication 44, 1969
© Institute of Development Studies 1969.
- Sjafrizal. 2012. *Ekonomi Wilayah dan Perkotaan*, Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Shah, Anwar 1997. *The Reform of Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations in Developing and Emerging Market Economies*. World Bank Discussion Paper. Washington DC : The World Bank.
- Simanjuntak, Robert A. 2002. *Transfer Pusat ke Daerah : Konsep dan Praktik di Beberapa Negara*. Dalam *Dana Alokasi Umum : Konsep, Hambatan dan Prospek di Era Otonomi Daerah*. Penerbit Kompas, Jakarta
- Shankar dan Shah. 2003. *Bridging the Economic Divide Within Countries: A Scorecard on the Performance of Regional Policies in Reducing Regional Income Disparities*. *World Development* Vol. 31, No. 8, pp. 1421–1441, Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved. Printed in Great Britain
- Schroeder,L.and Smoke,P.2003. *Intergovernmental Transfers in Developing Countries : Concepts, International Practices and Policy Issues*. in P.Smoke and Y.H.Kim (eds), *Intergovernmental Fiscal Transfers in Asia : Current Praticce and Challenges for The Future*. Manila. Asian Development Bank.
- Sekaran, U & Bougie. (2016). *Research Method For Buisness: A Skill BuildingApproach, Seventh Ed*, Chichester, United Kingdom: John Wiley & Sons.

- Sepulveda.F.C,Martinez.J-Vazquez. 2011. *The consequences of fiscal decentralization on poverty and income equality*, *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy* 2011, volume 29, pages 321-343.
- Sow dan Razafimahefa, 2005, *Fiscal Decentralization and the Efficiency of Public Service Delivery*, IMF Working Paper.
- Suwanan dan Sulistiani. 2009. Fiscal Decentralization And Regional Disparities In Indonesia : A Dynamic Panel Data Evidence.*Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business* Volume 24, Number 3, 2009, 328 – 336. Brawijaya University
- Sultan dan Sodik. 2010. Analisis Ketimpangan Pendapatan Regional Di DIY- Jawa Tengah, Serta Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Periode 200-2004. *Bulletin Ekonomi Vol.8, No.1. UPN Veteran. Yogyakarta*
- Swastyardi, Drisnaf. 2008. *Regional Inequality in Indonesia: Is the general allocation (DAU) likely to have an impact?* Graduate School of Development Studies, The Hague, Netherlands.
- Sudhipongpracha, T., & Wongpredee, A. (2016). Fiscal Decentralization in Comparative Perspective: Analysis of the Intergovernmental Grant Systems in Indonesia and Thailand. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, DOI:10.1080/13876988.2016.1138659.
- Takayama, A. 1967. Regional Allocation of Investment: A Further Analysis.*Quarterly Journal of Economics* 81 (1): 330-333.
- Tanzi, V. 1995. *Fiscal federalism and decentralization: a review of some efficiency and macroeconomic aspects*. In M. Bruno and B. Pleskovic (eds). *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 1995*. Washington, DC: World Bank
- Tasrin, K. dan Wulandari, P. 2012. Kajian Pengaruh Kebijakan Desentralisasi Pada Peningkatan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat (Studi Kasus : Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Borneo Administrator*. Volume 8. No. 2. Jakarta
- Teddy, Christianto, 2013. Determinan Dan Karakteristik Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Riau.*Jurnal Cita Ekonomika*. Volume VII, No. 2. Malang

- Tiebout, C. (1956). Pure theory of local expenditure. *Journal of political economy*, Vol. 64(5):416-424.
- Todaro, Michael P. dan Stephen Smith. 2006. *Pembangunan Ekonomi Edisi Kesembilan Jilid 1*. J. Erlangga. Jakarta
- Vidyattama, Yogi and Resosudarno, Budy P. 2006. *Regional Income Disparity in Indonesia: A Panel Data Analysis*. ASEAN Economic Bulletin Vol. 23 No. I.
- Walsh, C. dan N. Thomson. 1994. "Federal Fiscal Arrangements in Australia: Their Potential Impact on Urban Settlement". Federalism Research Centre, ANU, Canberra.
- Wantchekon. L dan Asadurian, T, 2002, Transfer Dependence and Regional Disparities : The Case of Nigeria, *Jurnal, Stanford University*
- Waluyo, J. 2007. *Dampak Desentralisasi Fiskal terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Ketimpangan Pendapatan Antar Wilayah di Indonesia*. Parrarel Session IA : Fiscal Decentralization. Jakarta.
- Wibowo, Muljarijadi, Rinaldi, 2011, "Allocation Mechanism Of Equalization Fund In Indonesia: Current Condition And Alternative Proposals Of Specific Grant In Sub National Level", Working Paper in Economic and Development Studies, 2011.
- Wardhana, Adhitya, dkk. 2013. Dampak Transfer Pemerintah Pusat terhadap Penurunan Ketimpangan Pendapatan di Indonesia". *Sosiohumaniora*. Vol. 15, No. 2, p. 111-118. Universitas Padjajaran. Bandung.
- Widarjono, Agus. 2013. *Ekonometrika Pengantar dan Aplikasinya Edisi 4*. Yogyakarta: UPP STIM YKPN.
- Wolman, H. 1996. *Decentralization: what is and why we should Care?* Oxford: Clarendon press.
- Zhang, T., and Heng-fu Zou. 1997. *Fiscal decentralization, the composition of public spending and regional growth in India*. Development research group working paper, Washington D.C: World Bank.