DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Sherwood L. In: Herman OO, Albertus AM, Dian R editors. Fisiologi Manusia dari Sel ke Sistem. Jakarta: ECG; 2015. p. 730.
2. James R Maulinda, MD, FACP(2018). MedScape. Goiter. https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/120034-overview#a6-Diakses pada 28 Agustus 2019.
3. Semiardji, Gatut. Penyakit Kelenjar Tiroid: Gejala Diagnosis dan Pengobatan. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI. 2008. p. 1-37.
4. Suzuki K, Kawashima A, Yoshihara A, Akama T, Sue M, Yoshida A, et al. Role of thyroglobulin on negative feedback autoregulation of thyroid follicular function and growth. J Endocrinol. 2011; 209(2):169-74.
5. Norris DO, Carr JA. The Hypothalamus–Pituitary–Thyroid (HPT) Axis of Mammals. Vertebr Endocrinol. 2013; 207–30.
6. WHO reaffirmsgoal for sustainable IDD elimination. In: International Centre for the control of Iodine Deficiency Disorders (ICCIDD). IDD Newsletter 1996; 12: 1-3.
7. Brander A, Vilkinkoski P, Nickels J. Gland : US Screening Adult. Radiology. 1991;181:683–7.
8. Park JM, Choi Y, Kwag HJ. Partially cystic thyroid nodules: Ultrasound findings of malignancy. Korean J Radiol. 2012;13(5):530–5.
9. Pusdatin Kemenkes RI. Infodatin Situasi dan Analisis Penyakit Tiroid. Kemenkes RI. 2015: 3-4.
10. Kelly BS, Govender P, Jeffers M, et al. Risk Stratification in Multinodular Goiter: A Retrospective Review of Sonographic Features, Histopathological Results, and Cancer Risk.Can Assoc Radiol J. 2017: 425-30.
11. Sjamsuhidajat, R. and de jong, Wim. Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah. 2nd ed. Jakarta: EGC; 2004. p. 683-694.
12. Sudoyo, W Aru, et al. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. IV. Jakarta : Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, 2006.

13. Guyton, Arthur C and Hall, John E. Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran. 11 ed. Jakarta: EGC; 2008. p.978-991

14. Ganong WF. Fisiologi kedokteran. 24 ed. Jakarta: EGC; 2012. p. 339- 352.

15. Gardner, DG , Shoback, D . Greenspan's basic & clinical endocrinology. 9 ed. McGraw-Hill Companies. California.

16. Wolff J, Chaikoff IL. Plasma inorganic iodide as a homeostatic regulator of thyroid function. J Biol Chem. 1948;174(2):555–564.

17. Wolff J, Chaikoff IL. The inhibitory action of iodide upon organic binding of iodine by the normal thyroid gland. J Biol Chem. 1948; 172(2):855.

18. Young WF,JR. The netter collection of medical illustrasions: Endocrine System. 2nd ed.Rochester: Elsevier Inc; 2011. p 35-64.

19. Benseήor I. Screening for thyroid disorders in asymptomatic adults from brazilian populations. Sao paulo medical. 2002; 120(5):146-51.

20. Mortimer RH, Thyroid function test. Australian prescriber. 2011;34(1): 12-15.

21. Verghesse AT, Sudeep K, Malathi M. Concordance between free T4 and T4 in thyroid function tests.Int J Clin and Biomed Res. 2016; 2(2): 9-13.

22. Dayan CM. Interpretation of thyroid funtion test.The Lancet. 2001; 357: 619-624.

23. Peloquin JM, Wondisford FE. Nontoxic diffuse and nodular goiter. 1th ed. Philadelphia: Saunders Elsevier; 2009. P 339-47.

24. Kaneko, J. J. Thyroid function. Clinical biochemistry of domestic animals. 6th ed. California: Elsevier Inc; 2008. p 623–634.

25. Führer D, Bockisch A, Schmid KW. Euthyroid goiter with and without nodules. Deutsches Aerzteblatt International. 2012; 109(30): 506-16.

26. Lengkong AC, Pontoh V, Tahulending Z. Gambaran kejadian struma di RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado periode juni 2015 – juni 2018.Jurnal e-Clinic(eCl).2018; 6(2):116-120.

27. R. Rossi, P. Franceschetti, I. Maestri, E. Magri, L. Cavazzini, E.C. degli Uberti et al., Evidence for androgen receptor gene expression in human thyroid cells and tumors. J. Endocrinol. 148, 77–85 (1996).

28. Knudsen, N., Bulow, I., Jorgensen, T., Laurberg, P., Ovesen, L., & Perrild, H. Goitre prevalence and thyroid abnormalities at ultrasonography: a comparative epidemiological study in two regions with slightly different iodine status. Clinical Endocrinology. 2000; 53(4): 479–485.

29. Malboosbaf, R., Hosseinpanah, F., Mojarrad, M., Jambarsang, S., & Azizi, F. Relationship between goiter and gender: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Endocrine. 2012; 43(3): 539–547.

30. Dessie G, Amare D, Dagnew AB, Mulugeta H, Kassa DH, Nagesse A. Prevalence of goiter among children in Ethiopia and associated factors: a systematic review and meta-anaylis. BMC pub health. 2019; 1191(19): 1-13.

31. K Rismadi(2011). Struma. Repository Universitas Sumatra Utara. http://repository.usu.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/20013/Chapter%20II.pdf?sequence= 4-Diakses Oktober 2019.

32. Perez C, Scrimshaw NS, Munoz JA. Classification of goitre and techique of endemic goitre surveys. Bull World Helath Organ. 1958; 18(1): 217-32.

33. Edlow AG, Norwitz ER. Endocrine Diseases of Pregnancy. 18 ed. Yen & Jaffe's Reproductive Endocrinology. 2014. p. 604-650.

34. Hegedüs, L., Bonnema, S. J., & Bennedbæk, F. N. Management of Simple Nodular Goiter: Current Status and Future Perspectives. Endocrine Reviews. 2003; 24(1):102–132.

35. Kharchenko VP, Kotlyarov PM, Mogutov MS, Alexandrov YK, Sencha AN, Patrunov YN, Belyaev DV. Ultrasound diagnostics of thyroid diseases. 1st ed. Berlin: Springer-Verlag; 2010. p. 19-102.

36. Sencha AN, Patrunov YN. Thyroid ultrasound: from simple to complex. 1st ed. Gewerbestrasse: Springer nature; 2019. p. 1-105.

37. Crosby H, Pontoh V, Merung MA. Pola Kelainan Tiroid di RSUP Prof. DR. D. R. Kandou Manado Periode Januari 2013 – Desember 2015. JurnalE-Clinic (ECI). 2016; 1-8

38. Anthony WG, Jill EL, Richard B, Sarah R, Jennifer P, Sogol MM, et al. Diagnostic Accuracy of Ultrasound with Color Flow Doppler in Children With Thyroid Nodules. J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 2018; 103(5): 1958-1965.

39. Kushchayeva YS, Kushchayev SV, Startzell M, Cochran E, Auh S, Dai Y, et al. Thyroid Abnormalities in Patients With Extreme Insulin Resistance Syndromes. The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism. 2019; 104(6): 2216–2228.

40. Knudsen N, Laurberg P, Perrild H, Bülow I, Ovesen L, Jørgensen T. Risk Factors for Goiter and Thyroid Nodules. Thyroid. 2002; 12(10): 879–888.

41. Mark P. J. Vanderpump. The epidemiology of thyroid disease. British Medical Bulletin. 2011; 99: 39–51.

42. Tampatty G, Tubagus V, Rondo A. Profil Pemeriksaan Ultrasonografi Pada Pasien Struma di Bagian/SMF Radiologi FK UNSRAT RSUP Prof. DR. R. D. Kandau Manadoo Periode Januari 2018 – Juni 2018. Jurnal Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sam Ratulangi Manado. 2018: 1-6.

43. Malboosbaf R, Hosseinpanah F, Mojarrad M, Jambarsang S, Azizi F. Relationship between goiter and gender: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Springer. 2012; 43(3): 539–547.

44. Kaloumenou I, Mastorakos G, Alevizaki M, Duntas LH, Mantzou E, Ladopoulos C, et al. Thyroid Autoimmunity in Schoolchildren in an Area with Long-Standing Iodine Sufficiency: Correlation with Gender, Pubertal Stage, and Maternal Thyroid Autoimmunity. Liebert Inc. 2008; 18(7): 747–754.

45. Tunbridge WMG, Evered DC, Hall R, Appleton D, Brewis M, Clark F, et al. The Spectrum Of Thyroid Disease Ina Community: The Whickham Survey. Clinical Endocrinology. 1977; 7(6): 481–493.

46. Fleury V, Melle GV, Woringer V, Gaillard RC, Portmann L. Sex-Dependent Variations and Timing of Thyroid Growth during Puberty. The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism. 2001; 86(2): 750-754.

47. Donda A, Reymond F, Rey F, Lemarchand-Be´raud T. Sex steroids modulate the pituitary parameters involved in the regulation of TSH secretion in the rat. Acta Endocrinol (Copenh). 1990; 122: 577–584.

48. Ramey JN, Burrow GN, Polackwich RJ, Donabedian RK. The effect of oral contraceptive steroids on the response of thyroid-stimulating hormone to thyrotropin-releasing hormone. J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 1975 ; 40:712–714.

49. Valle LD. Ramina A, Vianello S. Fassina A, Belvedere P. Colombo L. Potential for estrogen synthesis and action in human normal and neoplastic thyroid tissues. J. Clin. Endocrinol. 1998; 83: 3702–3709.

50. Maitra A, Kumar V. Kumar V, Cotran RS, Robbins SL. Robbin Buku ajar Patologi . Jakarta. EGC. 2012;2(7): hlm 818-24.

51. Nagarkar R, Roy S, Akheel M, Palwe V, Kulkarni N, Pandit P. Incidence of thyroid disorder in India. International 7 Journal of Dental and Medical Specialty. 2015;2:19-23.

52. Assagaf SM, Lumintang N, Lampus H. Gambaran eutiroid pada pasien struma multinodusa non-toksik di bagian bedah RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado periode Juli 2012 – Juli 2014. Jurnal e-clinic. 2015;3:758- 62.

53. Elahi, Shan. A study of goiter among female adolescents referred to Centre for Nuclear Medicine, Lahore. Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences. 2005; 21: 56-62.

54. Dodd NS & Samuel AM. Iodine deficiency in adolescents from Bombay slums. Natl Med J India 1993;6(3):110-3.

55. Marwaha RK, Garg MK, Nijhavan VS, Dham DN, Dubey R, Amberdar V. Prevalence of chronic lymphocytic thyroiditis in adolescent girls. J Assoc Physicians India 1998; 46(7):606-8.

56. Moon WJ, Jung SL, Lee JH, Na DG, Baek JH, Lee YH, et al. Benign and Malignant Thyroid Nodules: US Differentiation—Multicenter Retrospective Study. Korean Society of Neuro and Head and Neck Radiology. 2008; 247(3): 762–770.

57. Iqbal M, Mehmood Z, Rasul S, Inamullah, H Shah SS, Bokhari I. Carcinoma thyroid in multi and uninodular goiter. J Coll Physicians Surg Pak. 2010; 20(5):310-312.

58. Tai JD, Yang JL, Wu SC, Wang BW, Chang CJ. Risk factors for malignancy in patients with solitary thyroid nodules and their impact on the management. J Cancer Res Ther. 2012; 8(3): 379-383.

59. Dauksiene D, Petkeviciene J, Klumbiene J, Verkauskiene R, Kristapone JV, Seibokaite A,et al. Factors Associated with the Prevalence of Thyroid Nodules

and Goiter in Middle-Aged Euthyroid Subjects. International Journal of Endocrinology. 2017; 2017: 8 .

60. Fiore E, Rago T, Provenzale MA, Scutari M, Ugolini C, Basolo F, et al. Lower levels of TSH are associated with a lower risk of papillary thyroid cancer in patients with thyroid nodular disease: thyroid autonomy may play a protective role. Endocr Relat Cancer. 2009; 16:1251–1260

61. Boelaert K, Horacek J, Holder RL, Watkinson JC, Sheppard MC, Franklyn JA .Serum thyrotropin concentrasion as a novel predictor of malignancy in thyroid nodules investigated by fine-needle aspirasion. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism. 2006; 91: 4295–4301.

62. Polyzos SA, Kappaita M, Efstathiadou Z, Poulakos P, Slavakis A, Sofianou D, et al. Serum thyrotropin concentrasion as a biochemical predictor of thyroid malignancy in patients presenting with thyroid nodules. Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology. 2008; 134: 953–960.

63. Eden K, Mahon S, Helfand M. Screening high-risk populations for thyroid cancer. Med Pediatr Oncol. 2001; 36: 583-591, .

64. Tan GH, Gharib H, Reading CC. Solitary thyroid nodule. Comparison between palpation and ultrasonography. Arch Intern Med. 1995; 155: 2418-2423.

65. James EM, Charboneau JW. High-frequency (10 mHz) thyroid ultrasonography. Semin Ultrasound CT MR. 1985; 6: 294-309.

66. Reading CC, Gorman CA. Thyroid imaging techniques. Clin Lab Med. 1993; 13: 711-724.

67. Hsiao YL, Chang TC. Ultrasound evaluation of thyroid abnormalities and volume in Chinese adults without palpable thyroid glands. J Formos Med Assoc 93: 140-144, 1994.

68. Fırat M, Güney E, Özgen AG, Kabalak T. Comparison of Palpation and Ultrasonography in the Diagnosis of Thyroid Nodules. Turkish Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism. 2002; 3: 117-120.