OVERLAPPING TALK IN LAW COURT BETWEEN THE JUDGE AND DEFENDANT IN "CAUGHT IN PROVIDENCE SHOW SEASON 1"

A Thesis

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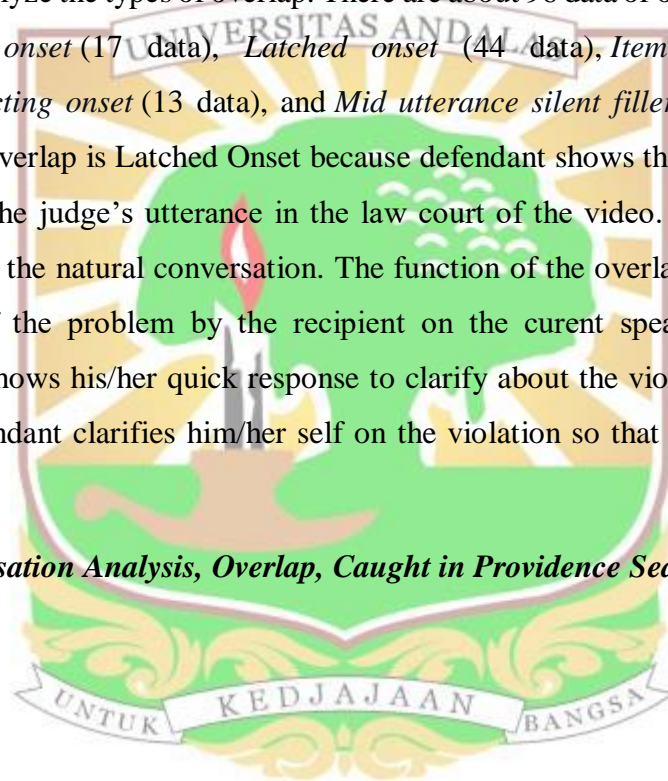
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ABSTRACT

This research discusses the process of overlapping talk carried out by the Defendant on the Judge's utterance in law court in Caught in Providence Show Season 1. This research aims to identify the types of overlap then to investigate the performance of overlap carried out by Defendant. In this study, the overlapped utterances is discovered in Caught in Providence Show Season 1. There are about 20 videos to be analyzed in this research. All the utterances of the videos are made by using the transcription symbol on ELAN application. Furthermore, this research uses qualitative methods to analyze the data. This research uses the Gail Jefferson theory (1984) to analyze the types of overlap. There are about 96 data of overlap in this research such as *Terminal onset* (17 data), *Latched onset* (44 data), *Item targetted onset* (15 data), *Thrust projecting onset* (13 data), and *Mid utterance silent fillers onset* (7 data). The most used type of overlap is Latched Onset because defendant shows the quick response after the completion of the judge's utterance in the law court of the video. The overlapping talk always occuring on the natural conversation. The function of the overlapping talk is to show the clarification of the problem by the recipient on the curent speaker's utterance. The defendant tend to shows his/her quick response to clarify about the violation on the judge in lawcourt. The defendant clarifies him/her self on the violation so that the defendant tries to avoid the forfeit.

Keywords : Conversation Analysis, Overlap, Caught in Providence Season 1

ABSTRAK

Skripsi ini membahas tentang proses tumpang tindih yang dilakukan oleh terdakwa terhadap ucapan si hakim di pengadilan dalam video *Caught in Providence* musim pertama. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui tipe-tipe tumpang tindih, lalu menyelidiki proses tipe-tipe tumpang tindih yang dilakukan oleh terdakwa. Pada penelitian ini, tumpang tindih ditemukan dalam video *Caught in Providence* musim pertama. Ada 20 video yang dianalisa dalam penelitian ini. Semua percakapan di dalam video dibuat dalam bentuk transkripsi simbol di aplikasi ELAN. Selanjutnya, penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif untuk menganalisa data. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Gail Jefferson (1984). Ada 96 data tumpang tindih dalam penelitian ini diantaranya: *Terminal onset* (17 data), *Latched onset* (44 data), *Item targetted onset* (15 data), *Thrust projecting onset* (13 data) and *Mid utterance silent fillers onset* (7 data). Tipe yang paling banyak digunakan dalam video-video tersebut adalah Latched Onset karena terdakwa menunjukan respon cepat setelah hakim menyelesaikan ucapannya di dalam video pengadilan tersebut. Tumpang tindih selalu terjadi di percakapan yang bersifat alamiah. Fungsi dari tumpang tindih yakni untuk mengklarifikasi permasalahan oleh si penerima kepada pembicara utama. Terdakwa cenderung menunjukan respon cepat untuk mengklarifikasi si hakim di pengadilan tentang pelanggaran yang terjadi. Si terdakwa mengklarifikasi pelanggarannya sehingga dia mampu menghindari denda.

Kata Kunci: Analisis Percakapan, Tumpang Tindih, *Caught in Providence musim pertama*