



**DEPARTMENT OF  
ACCOUNTING FACULTY OF  
ECONOMICS UNIVERSITY OF  
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS  
ANDALAS**

***THESIS***

**The Analysis of Opinion Shopping, Solvency, and Real Activities  
Manipulation (RAM) as The Determinants of Going Concern Audit Opinion**

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### **The Analysis of Opinion Shopping, Solvency, and Real Activities Manipulation (RAM) as The Determinants of Going Concern Audit Opinion**

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#### **ABSTRACT**

*The going concern audit opinion is a modification audit in which, in the auditor's consideration, there is a significant inability or uncertainty of the company's continuity in running their operation. Thus this study aims to determine the factors that influence the acceptance of going concern audit opinion on Agriculture sector companies listed on Indonesia Stock Exchange during 2014-2018. The study used 3 independent variables: Opinion Shopping, Solvency, and Real Activities Manipulation (RAM), and also used 1 dependent variable, that is Going Concern Audit Opinion.*

*The study uses secondary data obtained from the financial statements issued by Indonesia Stock Exchange. The analytical method that was used is logistic regression analysis, using purposive sampling method, the sample that was obtained are 17 companies with total of 85 observations. The result of this study prove that the opinion shopping, solvency, and real activities manipulation has no effect in the acceptance of going concern audit opinion by agriculture sector companies in Indonesia either simultaneously or separately.*

**Keywords:** *Opinion Shopping, Solvency, Real Activities Manipulation, RAM, Going Concern Audit Opinion.*

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