

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adriana, D. (2013). *Tumbuh Kembang dan Terapi Bermain pada Anak*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.
- Al-Jundi, A., & Sakka, S. (2017). Critical appraisal of clinical research. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 11(5), JE01–JE05. <https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2017/26047.9942>
- Alshekaili, M., Alkalbani, Y., Hassan, W., Alsulimani, F., Alkasbi, S., Chan, M. F., & Al-Adawi, S. (2020). Characteristic and psychosocial consequences of sexually abused children referred to a tertiary care facility in Oman: Sentinel study. *Heliyon*, 6(1), e03150. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2019.e03150>
- Amado, B. G., Arce, R., & Herraiz, A. (2015). Psychological injury in victims of child sexual abuse: A meta-analytic review. *Psychosocial Intervention*, 24(1), 49–62. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psi.2015.03.002>.
- Araujo, S., Teixeira, M., Taquette, S. R., Leite, D., & Monteiro, M. (2019). *Violence and sexually transmitted infections in pregnancy*. 55(21), 475–484.
- Assink, M., van der Put, C.E., Meeuwssen, M.W.C.M., de Jong, N.M., Oort, F.J., Stams, G.J.J.M., & Hoeve, M. (2019). Risk factors for child sexual abuse victimization: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 145(5), 459–489. <https://doi.org/10.1037/bul0000188>
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare [AIHW]. (2018). *Family, Domestic and Sexual Violence in Australia 2018*. <https://www.aihw.gov.au/reports/domestic-violence/family-domestic-sexual-violence-in-australia-2018/data>
- Azwar S. (2013). *Sikap Manusia: Teori dan Pengukurannya*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Babatsikost, G. (2010). Parents' Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices about Preventing Child Sexual Abuse: A Literature Review. *Child Abuse Review*, 19, 107–129.

- Boduszek, D., Debowska, A., Jones, A. D., Ma, M., Smith, D., Willmott, D., Trotman Jemmott, E., Da Breo, H., & Kirkman, G. (2019). Prosocial video game as an intimate partner violence prevention tool among youth: A randomised controlled trial. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 93(December 2018), 260–266. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.12.028>
- Borrelli, B. (2011). The Assessment, Monitoring, and Enhancement Of Treatment Fidelity in Public Health Clinical Trials. *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, 71, 52–63. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1752-7325.2011.00233.x>
- Borrelli, B., Sepinwall, D., Ernst, D., Bellg, A. J., Czajkowski, S., Breger, R., Defrancesco, C., Levesque, C., Sharp, D. L., Resnick, B., & Orwig, D. (2005). A New Tool to Assess Treatment Fidelity and Evaluation of Treatment Fidelity Across 10 Years of Health Behavior Research. *Consult Clin Psychol*, 73(5), 852–860. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.73.5.852>
- Budiman dan Riyanto, A. (2013). *Kapita Selektia Kuesioner Pengetahuan dan Sikap Dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Burns, C.E., Dunn, A.M., Brady, M.A., Star N.B., Blosser C.G., Garzon, D.L. (2017). (2017). *Pediatric Primary Care*. Sixth Edition. St. Louis, Missouri : Elsevier.
- Bustamante, G., Andrade, M. S., Mikesell, C., Cullen, C., Endara, P., Burneo, V., Yépez, P., Avila Saavedra, S., Ponce, P., & Grunauer, M. (2019). “I have the right to feel safe”: Evaluation of a school-based child sexual abuse prevention program in Ecuador. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 91(February), 31–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.02.009>
- CQUniversity Australia (CQU). (2020). *Medical subject headings (MeSH)*. Retrieved from <https://libguides.library.cqu.edu.au/health-databases>
- Czerwinski, F., Finne, E., Alfes, J., & Kolip, P. (2018). Child Abuse & Neglect Effectiveness of a school-based intervention to prevent child sexual abuse — Evaluation of the German IGEL program. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 86(5), 109–122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.08.023>
- DeGue, S., Valle, L. A., Holt, M. K., Massetti, G. M., Matjasko, J. L., & Tharp, A. T. (2014). A systematic review of primary prevention strategies for sexual violence perpetration. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 19(4), 346–362. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2014.05.004>
- Ditreskrim Polda Sumbar. (2018). Rekapitan Korban Tindakan Kekerasan Menurut Jenis Kekerasan se Sumatera Barat Tahun 2018 (Januari Sampai Desember)

- Ditreskrim Polda Sumbar. (2019). Korban Tindakan Kekerasan Menurut Jenis Kekerasan Kabupaten/Kota se Sumbar (Januari sampai Desember Tahun 2019)
- Farisi, M.I. (2010). Pengembangan Asesmen Diri Siswa (Student Self-Assessment) sebagai Model Penilaian dan Pengembangan Karakter. Artikel disampaikan pada Konferensi Ilmiah Nasional “Asesmen dan Pembangunan Karakter Bangsa” HEPI UNESA 2012. *Konferensi Ilmiah Nasional*
- Febrianto, R. F., Larasati, M. N., Hamilton, C., Mathews, B., & Dunne, M. P. (2018). Childhood Kekerasan Seksual di Indonesia : A Systematic Review, 1–16. doi:10.1177/1524838018767932
- Fortinash & Worret, H. (2012). *Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing*. 5th edition. Elsevier.
- Herrenkohl, T. I., Lonne, B., Scott, D., & Higgins, D. (2019). New directions for public health approaches: Key themes and issues. In B. Lonne, D. Scott, D. Higgins, & T. Herrenkohl (Eds.). *Re-visioning public health approaches for protecting children* (pp. 487–499).
- Hwang, Y. H., & Ju, W. (2016). *Effects of Sexual Abuse Prevention Education Program on Sexual Knowledge and Attitude among Elementary School Students*. 27(2), 132–143.
- Jimenez-Borjaa M., Jimenez-Borjab V., Borja-Alvarez T., Jimenez-Mosquerac C.J., Murgueitiod J. (2019). Prevalence of child maltreatment in Ecuador using the ICAST-R. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 99, 1-11. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104230
- Jin, Y., Chen, J., Jiang, Y., & Yu, B. (2017). Evaluation of a sexual abuse prevention education program for school-age children in China: A comparison of teachers and parents as instructors. *Health Education Research*, 32(4), 364–373. https://doi.org/10.1093/her/cyx047
- Jin, Y., Chen, J., Yu, B. (2016). Knowledge and Skills of Sexual Abuse Prevention: A Study on School-Aged Children in Beijing, China. *Journal Of Child Sexual Abuse*, 25(6), 686–696. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2016.1199079
- Ibrahim, H N. (2017). Risk Factors for Child Sexual Abuse and Perpetrator Related Risk Factors at Adama Hospital Medical College, Adama, Ethiopia. *Advances in Sciences and Humanities*, 3(3), 23. https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ash.20170303.12
- Jatmikowati. (2015). *A Model and Material of Sex Education for Early-Aged-Children* (No.03, 434). Cakrawala Pendidikan.

- Jones, C., Scholes, L., Rolfe, B., & Stieler-Hunt, C. (2020). A serious-game for child sexual abuse prevention: An evaluation of orbit. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 107(January), 104569. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104569>
- Kaufman, K., Erooga, M., Stewart, K., Zatzkin, J., McConnell, E., Tews, H., ... Higgins, D. (2016). Risk profiles for institutional child sexual abuse. A literature review. Retrieved from <https://www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/file-list/Research%20Report%20-%20Risk%20profiles%20for%20institutional%20child%20sexual%20abuse%20-%20Causes.pdf>.
- KEMENSOS RI. (2018). Buku *Pintar Perlindungan Anak: Pertemuan Peningkatan Kemampuan Keluarga (P2K2) Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH)*. Retrieved from <https://pkh.kemensos.go.id/dokumen/DOCS20181010110255.pdf>
- Kim, S. J., & Kang, K. A. (2017). Effects of the child sexual abuse prevention education (C-SAPE) program on south Korean fifth-grade students' competence in terms of knowledge and self-protective behaviors. *Journal of School Nursing*, 33(2), 123–132. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1059840516664182>
- Kloppen, K., Haugland, S., Svedin, C. G., Maehle, M., & Breivik, K. (2016). Prevalence of child sexual abuse in the Nordic countries: A literature review. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 25(1), 37–55. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2015.1108944>.
- Komisi Nasional [Komnas] Perempuan. (2017). *Kekerasan Seksual : Kenali dan Tangani 15 Bentuk Kekerasan Seksual*. Retrieved from <https://www.komnasperempuan.go.id/read-news-kekerasan-seksual-kenali-dan-tangani-15-bentuk-kekerasan-seksual>
- Letourneau, E. J., Schaeffer, C. M., Bradshaw, C. P., & Feder, K. A. (2017). Preventing the onset of child sexual abuse by targeting young adolescents with universal prevention programming. *Child Maltreatment*, 22(2), 100–111. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559517692439>.
- Levine, J. A., & Dandamudi, K. (2016). Prevention of child sexual abuse by targeting pre-offenders before first offense. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 25(7), 719–737. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2016.1208703>.
- Lynas, J., & Hawkins, R. (2017). Child Abuse & Neglect Fidelity in school-based child sexual abuse prevention programs: A systematic review. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 72(3), 10–21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.07.003>

- Mathews, B., & Collin-Vezina, D. (2017). Child sexual abuse: Toward a conceptual model and definition. *Trauma, Violence & Abuse*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017738726>
- Moher, D., Liberati, A., Tetzlaff, J., Altman, D. G., Antes, G., Atkins, D., Barbour, V., Barrowman, N., Berlin, J. A., Clark, J., Clarke, M., Cook, D., D'Amico, R., Deeks, J. J., Devereaux, P. J., Dickersin, K., Egger, M., Ernst, E., Gøtzsche, P. C., ... Tugwell, P. (2014). Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. *Revista Espanola de Nutricion Humana y Dietetica*, 18(3), 172–181. <https://doi.org/10.14306/renhyd.18.3.114>
- Moon, K. J., Park, K. M., & Sung, Y. (2017). Sexual Abuse Prevention Mobile Application ( SAP \_ MobAPP ) for Primary School Children in Korea. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 26(5), 573–589. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2017.1313350>
- Moore, T., McArthur, M., Heerde, J., Roche, S., & O'Leary, P. (2016). Our safety counts: Children and young people's perceptions of safety and institutional responses to theirsafety concerns causes. *A report for the Royal Commission into institutional responses to child sexual abuse*. Retrieved from [https://safeguardingchildren.acu.edu.au/research\\_and\\_resources/institute\\_of\\_child\\_protection\\_studies\\_report\\_our\\_safety\\_counts](https://safeguardingchildren.acu.edu.au/research_and_resources/institute_of_child_protection_studies_report_our_safety_counts).
- Muflihah, H. F., Shaluhayah, Z., & P, P. N. (2019). Pengaruh Permainan Puzzle Dan Metode Diskusi Terhadap Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Anak Usia Dini (5-6Tahun) Mengenai Seksualitas (Studi Di Tk Kelurahan Bugangan, SemarangTimur, Kota Semarang). *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 7(1), 483–490. Retrieved from <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jkm/article/view/23071/21083>
- Nation, M., Crusto, C., Wandersman, A., Kumpfer, K. L., Seybolt, D., Morrissey-Kane, E., & Davino, K. (2003). What Works in Prevention: Principles of Effective Prevention Programs. *American Psychologist*, 58(6–7), 449–456. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.58.6-7.449>
- National Crime Victimization Survey [NCVS]. (2019). *Criminal Victimization 2018*. Retrieved from <https://www.bjs.gov/content/pub.pdf>
- National Sexual Violence Resource Center [NSVRC]. (2011). Child Sexual Abuse Prevention and Risk Reduction: *Literature Review for Parents & Guardians*. [www.nsvrc.org](http://www.nsvrc.org)
- National Crime Victimization Survey [NCVS]. (2019). *Criminal Victimization 2018*. Retrieved from <https://www.bjs.gov/content/pub.pdf>

- National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to *Children* [NSPCC]. (2020). *Sexual abuse*. Retrieved from <https://www.nspcc.org.uk/what-is-child-abuse/types-of-abuse/child-sexual-abuse/>
- National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to *Children* [NSPCC]. (2015). *Underwear Rule to Help Foster Carers Keep Children Safe from Abuse*. Retrieved from <https://www.nspcc.org.uk/what-we-do/news-opinion/underwear-rule-to-help-foster-carers-keep-children-safe-from-abuse/>
- National Sexual Violence Resource Center [NSVRC]. (2018). *Sexual Assault In The United States*. Retrieved from <https://www.nsvrc.org/node/4737>
- Neherta, M. (2017). *Modul Intervensi Pencegahan Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Anak*. Padang: Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat. Retrieved from [file:///D:/artikel/,,,/New folder/Pengaruh Permainan Ludo "Akubisa Jaga Diri".Pdf](file:///D:/artikel/,,,/New folder/Pengaruh Permainan Ludo )
- Neherta, M., Machmud, R., Damayanti, R., & Afrizal. (2017). The difference in intervention of sexual abuse prevention by two variance professions on primary school children in Padang. *Indian Journal of Community Health*, 29(1), 118–122.
- Nelson. (2016). *Textbook of Pediatrics, Twentieth Edition, vol 1*. Elsevier.
- Nickerson, A. B., Tulledge, J., Manges, M., Kesselring, S., Parks, T., Livingston, J. A., & Dudley, M. (2019). Randomized controlled trial of the Child Protection Unit: Grade and gender as moderators of CSA prevention concepts in elementary students. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 96(November 2018), 104101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104101>
- Ningsih, S.E.B & Hennyati, S. (2018). Kekerasan Seksual pada Anak di Kabupaten Karawang. *Artikel Bidan "Midwife Journal,"* 4(02), 56–65. Retrieved from <http://artikel.ibijabar.org/wpcontent/uploads/2018/08/Kekerasan-Seksual-Pada-Anak-Dikabupaten-Karawang.Pdf>
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan : Edisi Revisi 2012*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2014). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Edisi revisi. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Nursalam. (2011). *Konsep dan Penerapan Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan : Pedoman Skripsi, Tesis, dan Instrumen Penelitian Keperawatan Edisi 2*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.

- Pulido, M.L., Dauber, S., Tully, B.A., Hamilton, P., Smith, M.J., Freeman, K. (2015). Knowledge Gains Following a Child Sexual Abuse Prevention Program Among Urban Students: A Cluster-Randomized Evaluation. *American Journal of Public Health*, 105(7), 1344-1350. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2015.302594.
- Quadara, A., Nagy, V., Higgins, D., & Siegel, N. (2015). *Conceptualising the prevention of child sexual abuse*. Retrieved from <https://aifs.gov.au/publications/conceptualising-prevention-child-sexual-abuse>.
- Rocha, C. A., Becoña, E., & Cardoso, G. S. (2018). Risks & Challenges: Effectiveness Assessment of a Preventive Program on Addictive Behaviors and Dependencies amongst Students in Higher Education. *The Psychologist: Practice & Research Journal*, 1(1), 84. <https://doi.org/10.33525/pprj.v1i1.46>
- Roni, M. (2019). Pengaruh Permainan Monopoli (Monopoli Anak Berani) Terhadap Pengetahuan dan Sikap Anak Laki-Laki Tentang Pencegahan Kekerasan Seksual di SD 43 Kecamatan Kuranji Tahun 2019. *Skripsi*. Universitas Andalas.
- Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse (2017). Final report Volume 2 Commonwealth of Australia. Retrieved from <https://www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/nature-and-cause>.
- Russell, D., Higgins, D., & Posso, A. (2020). Child Abuse & Neglect Preventing child sexual abuse : A systematic review of interventions and their efficacy in developing countries. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 102(8), 104395. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104395>
- Sanderson, D. J. (2018). *Child-focused Sexual Abuse Prevention Programs. How Effective Are They In Preventing Child Abuse?*, (April).
- Setyaningrum, E. (2017). *Buku Ajar Tumbuh Kembang Anak 0-12 tahun*. Sidoarjo: Indomedia Pustaka.
- Shuttleworth. (2009). *What is a Literature Review?*. Retrieved from <https://explorable.com/what-is-a-literature-review>
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Statistika untuk penelitian*. Bandung: Alfa Beta.
- Sukimah. (2017). *Seri Pendidikan Orang Tua: Melindungi Anak Dari Kekerasan Seksual*. KEMENDIKBUD. Retrieved from [https://sahabatkeluarga.kemdikbud.go.id/laman/uploads/Dokumen/5502\\_2018-01-08/MELINDUNGI ANAK DARI KEKERASAN SEKSUAL.pdf](https://sahabatkeluarga.kemdikbud.go.id/laman/uploads/Dokumen/5502_2018-01-08/MELINDUNGI ANAK DARI KEKERASAN SEKSUAL.pdf)

- Toomey, E., Currie-murphy, L., Matthews, J., & Hurley, D. A. (2015). Implementation fidelity of physiotherapist-delivered group education and exercise interventions to promote self-management in people with osteoarthritis and chronic low back pain: A rapid review Part II \*. *Manual Therapy*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.math.2014.10.012>
- Tursilarini, Y., Balai, T., Penelitian, B., Pengembangan, D., & Sosial, P. K. (2017). Dampak Kekerasan Seksual Di Ranah Domestik Terhadap Keberlangsungan Hidup Anak. *Media Informasi Penelitian Kesejahteraan Sosial*, 41, 77–92.
- UNICEF. (2017). *Annual Results Report Child Protection* diakses. Retrieved from [https://www.unicef.org/publications/index\\_102865.html](https://www.unicef.org/publications/index_102865.html)
- UPTD PPA Sumbar. (2019). *Data Korban Kekerasan Seksual pada Anak UPTD PPA Tahun 2019*.
- Valantiejiene, S., & Saveljeva, R. (2019). Evaluation of Effectiveness of Psychoactive Substance Abuse Prevention Program “My Way”: Transformations in the 9Th-12Th Grades Pupils’ Perceptions About Psychoactive Substance Use. *Business, Management and Education*, 17(0), 21–35. <https://doi.org/10.3846/bme.2019.6985>
- Wahono, R.S. (2016). *Systematic Literature Review : Pengantar, Tahapan dan Study Kasus*. Retrieved from <https://romisatriawahono.net/2016/05/15/systematic-literature-review-pengantar-tahapan-dan-studi-kasus/>
- Walsh, K., Zwi, K., Woolfenden, S., & Shlonsky, A. (2015). *School-Based Education Programs for the Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse : A Cochrane Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis School-based education programmes for the prevention of child sexual abuse ( Review ) Walsh K , Zwi K , Woolfenden S , Shlonsky A. January 2016*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731515619705>
- White, C., Shanley, D. C., Zimmer-Gembeck, M. J., Walsh, K., Hawkins, R., Lines, K., & Webb, H. (2018). Promoting young children’s interpersonal safety knowledge, intentions, confidence, and protective behavior skills: Outcomes of a randomized controlled trial. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 82(May), 144–155. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.05.024>
- WHO. (2016). *Child Maltreatment*. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/en/newsroom/fact-sheets/detail/child-maltreatment>
- WHO. (2017). *Sexual Violence*. Retrieved from <https://apps.who.int/violenceinfo/sexual-violence>



WHO. (2019). *Child Sexual Abuse Statistics*. Retrieved from <https://www.d2l.org/the-issue/statistics/>

Wood, M., & Archbold, C. A. (2015). Bad Touches, Getting Away, and Never Keeping Secrets: Assessing Student Knowledge Retention of the “Red Flag Green Flag People” Program. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 30(17), 2999–3021. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260514554426>

Wong, D. L., Hockenberry-Eaton, M., Wilson, D., Winkelstein, M. L., & Schuartz, P. (2008). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Pediatrik Wong Edisi 6 Vol.1*. Jakarta: EGC.

