

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alcalá MVC, Puime ÁO, Santos MTS, Barral AG, Montalvo JIG, Zunzunegui MV. *Prevalencia de fragilidad en una población urbana de mayores de 65 años y su relación con comorbilidad y discapacidad.* Aten Primaria 2010; 42:520-7.
- Al-Jundi, A., & Sakka, S. (2017). Critical appraisal of clinical research. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 11(5), JE01–JE05.  
<https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2017/26047.9942>
- Ana (2010) *scope and standards of practice- Nursing*
- Amorim, et al. (2019) *factors associated with the prevalence of sarcopenia and frailty syndrome in elderly university workers.* A cross-sectional.
- Azizah, Lilik. (2011). *Keperawatan Lanjut Usia.* Yogyakarta : Graha Ilmu
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. (2012). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek.* Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2018. *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2017.* Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badrasawi, et al. (2017). *Risk Factors Of Frailty Among Multi-ethnic Malaysian older adults.* A cross sectional study.
- Bowling, A, & lliffe, S. (2011) *Psychologokcal approach to successful ageing predicts future quality of life in older adults.* *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 9(1),13. http ://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1477-7525-9-13

CQUniversity Australia (CQU). (2020). *Medical subject headings* (MeSH).

Retrieved from <https://libguides.library.cqu.edu.au/health-databases>.

Czlonkowska, A., Ciesielska, A. and Joniec, I. (2003) ‘Influence of estrogens on neurodegenerative processes’.

Demilew, Y. M., & Emiru, A. A. (2018). Under nutrition and associated factors among school adolescents in Dangila Town, Northwest Ethiopia: A cross sectional study. *African Health Sciences*, 18(3), 756–766. <https://doi.org/10.4314/ahs.v18i3.34>.

Farisi, M.I. (2010). *Pengembangan Asesmen Diri Siswa (Student Self-Assessment) sebagai Model Penilaian dan Pengembangan Karakter. Artikel disampaikan pada Konferensi Ilmiah Nasional “Asesmen dan Pembangunan Karakter Bangsa” HEPI UNESA 2012. Konferensi Ilmiah Nasional.*

Fried LP (2013), Jonathan D, Jeremy W. Frailty. In: Christine KC, Rosanne ML, Harvey JC, Eric BL, Diane EM, editors. *Geriatric Medicine - an evidence based approach* (Fourth Edition). New York: Springer-Verlag, 2003; p. 1067-76.

Fielding, R. (2014) “*Frailty: Pathophysiology, Phenotype and Patient Care Nestle Nutrition Institute Workshop Series*”, 83.

Garcia-Garcia FJ, Avila GG, Alfaro-Acha A, Andres MA, Aparicio ME, Aparicio SH, et al. *The Prevalence Of Frailty Syndrome In An Older Population From Spain. The Toledo Study for Healthy Aging.* J Nutr Health Aging 2011; 15:852-6.

Hamidi, et al.(2018). *Prevalance Of Frailty Syndrome and its Associated Factors Among Community-Dwelling Elderly In East Coast Of Peninsular Malaysia*. A cross sectional study.

Hidayat, A. A. (2009). *Metode penelitian keperawatan teknik analisis data*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.

Khodaverdi et. Al. (2011). *Quality Of Life in School Children*. Public Health Journal , 40(2). 96-101.

Lin, S. I. et al. (2017) ‘*Functional mobility and its contributing factors for older adults in different cities in Taiwan*’, Journal of the Formosan Medical Association. Published by Elsevier Taiwan LLC, 116(2), pp. 72–79. doi: 10.1016/j.jfma.2016.01.011.

Maryam, R, S., Mia ,F. E., Rosidawati., Ahmad,J., & Irwan, B. (2008). *Mengenal Usia Lanjut Dan Perawatannya*. Jakarta: Penerbit Salemba Medika.

Mauk, L.K. (2010). *Gerontological Nursing: Competences For Care Second Edition*. United States of America : Jones and Bartlett Publishers.

Miller, C. A. (2009) *Nursing For WellNess In Olders Adults Fifth Edition*.Philadelphia lippincott william & wikkins.

Miu, J. (2016) ‘Factors associated with cognitive function in older adults in Mexico’, 9.doi: 10.3402/gha.v9.30747.

Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.\_\_\_\_\_ (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Nugroho, H. A. (2007). *Perubahan fungsi fisik dan dukungan keluarga dengan respon psikososial pada lansia di Kelurahan Kebanggarum Semarang*. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 45-57.

Nugroho, W. 2000, *Keperawatan Gerontik* Edisi 2, Penerbit EGC , Jakarta.

Nugroho, W. 2000, *Keperawatan Gerontik*. Jakarta. EGC.

Nursalam. (2013). *Konsep dan Penerapan Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu keperawatan Edisi 3*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.

Padila. ( 2013). *Keperawatan Gerontik*. Jogyakarta : Nuha Medika.

Papiol, M. et al. (2016) ‘ScienceDirect Factors associated with frailty in community-dwelling elderly population . A cross-sectional study’, 7, pp. 531 537. doi: 10.1016/j.eurger.2016.09.005.Eyigor, S. (2015) ‘Frailty prevalence and related factors in the older adult FrailTURK project’.

Phinheiro, et al. (2019) *Biopsychosocial Factors Associated With The Frailty and Pre-frailty Among Older Adults*. A cross sectional study.

Ramos, L. (2018) ‘Frailty and risk association in older adults from an urbancommunity [fragilidad y asociaciones de riesgo en adultos mayores de una comunidad urbana]’.

Rensa. (2019) *Factors Associated With Physical Frailty In Elderly Women With Low Socieconomic*. A cross sectional study.

Romero-ortuno, R .et al . (2010) ‘Frailty Instrumen For Primary Care : Findings From The Survey Of Heath, Ageing, And Retirement In Europe SHARE

Schnittger RI, Walsh CD, Casey AM, Wherton JP, McHugh JE, Lawlor BA.

*Psychological distress as a key component of psychosocial functioning in community-dwelling older people.* Aging Ment Health 2012; 16:199-207.

Sari YR. *Hubungan skor kerapuhan dengan depresi pada pasien lanjut usia.*

Semarang: Bagian Geriatri bagian Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Diponegoro; 2013.

Saosa-santos,A.R et al. (2017) “*Weaknees: The most frequent criterion among pre-frail oldel protuguese*”Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics. Elsevier,

74 (Januari 2017), pp. 162-168. Doi: 10.1016/j.archger.2017.2018.

Sözeri-Varma, G. (2012) ‘Depression in the Elderly: Clinical Features and Risk Factors’, pp. 465–471. Available at:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3522513/>.

Sugiyono. (2017). *Statistika untuk penelitian*. Bandung: Alfa Beta.

Sunaryo (2015) Asuhan Keperawatn Gerontik. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Andi.

*The Word Health Organization Quality Of Life (WHOQOL)-BREF.*

Dibuka pada tanggal 17 April 2016 pukul 14.00 WIB.

Vellas B, Balardy L, Gillette-Guyonnet S,Abellan Van Kan G, Ghisolfi-Marque

A,et a. (2013)*Looking for Frailty in community-Dwelling Older Persons:*

Frailty Sindroma. J Nutr Health AGING 17: 629-631.

Wahono, R.S. (2016).*Systematic Literature Review: Pengantar, Tahapan Study*

*Kasus.*

*Retrieved*

*from*[https://romisatriawahono.net/2016/05/15/systematicliterature-](https://romisatriawahono.net/2016/05/15/systematicliterature-review.pengantar-tahapan-dan-studi-kasus/)

[review.pengantar-tahapan-dan-studi-kasus/](https://romisatriawahono.net/2016/05/15/systematicliterature-review.pengantar-tahapan-dan-studi-kasus/).

Ware, J. E, Kosinski,M, & Dewey, J. E. ( 2002). *How to score version two of the SF-36 health survey*. Lincoln, RI: Quality Metric Inc.

Widyanto, Faisalado. (2014). *Keperawatan Komunitas dengan Pendekatan Praktis*. Yogyakarta : Nuha Medika.

