

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Toroyan T. Global status report safety 2015. Geneva : World Health Organization ; 2015. p. vii-x
2. Toroyan T. Global status report safety 2009. Geneva : World Health Organization ; 2009. p. vi
3. Chowdhury S, Santikan C. Road safety in the south-east asia region 2015. New Delhi : World Health Organization ; 2016. p. 7-8
4. Badan Pusat Statistik (2017). Data kecelakaan lalu lintas yang terjadi di Provinsi Sumatera Barat. (<https://solokkota.bps.go.id/statictable/2018/09/27/518/data-kecelakaan-lalu-lintas-yang-terjadi-di-provinsi-sumatera-barat-2017.html>). Diakses Januari 2019
5. Peden M, Scurfield R, Sleet DA, Mohan D, Hyder AA, Jarawan E, Mathers C. World report on road traffic injury prevention. Geneva : World Health Organization ; 2004.p. x-xi
6. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Hasil utama Riskesda 2018. Jakarta : Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan ; 2018.
7. WHO. Helmets : a road safety manual for decision-makers and practitioners. Geneva : World Health Organization; 2006. p. 3-20
8. Bhatti JA, Razzak JA, Khan UR, Jooma R. Helmets and traffic injury outcomes: finding from a setting lacking legislation on proper wearing and quality assessment. Cogent Med. 2018; 5: 1434031
9. Mulyadi, Masi GM. Hubungan penggunaan helm dengan derajat cedera kepala akibat kecelakaan lalu lintas darat di RSUP. Prof. Dr. R. D Kandou Manado dan RS. Bhayangkara Manado. Jurnal Keperawatan. 2017; 5: 1
10. Forbes AE, Weissmann JS, Menassa DA, Wilson HM. Head injury patterns in helmeted and non-helmeted cyclists admitted to a London major trauma centre with serious head injury. PLoS Med. 2017; 12: 9
11. Maliska MCS, Borba M, Asprino L, Moraes MD, Willian R, et al. Oral and maxillofacial surgery-Helmet and maxillofacial trauma: a 10-year retrospective study. Braz J Oral Sci. 2012; 11(2): 125-29.
12. Rahmadhani K. Hubungan pemakaian helm dengan derajat cedera kepala pada pengendara sepeda motor(Skripsi). Banda Aceh: Universitas Syah Kuala; 2013

13. Faul M, Xu L, Wald MM, Coronado VG. Traumatic brain injury in the United States: emergency department visits, hospitalizations, and deaths. Atlanta : National center for injury prevention and control; 2010. p. 5-21
14. Reed D. Adult trauma clinical practice guidelines initial management of closed head injury in adults. 2nd edition. North Ryde : New South Wales Health. 2011
15. Silver JM, Ariniegas DB, Alderfer BS. Treatment of depression following traumatic brain injury. *J Head Trauma Rehabil.* 2005; 20: 544-62
16. Ellis H, Mahadevan V. Clinical anatomy: Applied anatomy for students and junior doctors. 12nd ed. London: Blackwell Science. 2010
17. Snell RS. Clinical anatomy by regions 9th ed. *Journal of chemical information and modeling.* 2012; p. 527-47
18. American College of Surgeons. Advanced trauma life support 10th ed. Chicago. 2018: p. 104-106
19. Saukko P, Knight B. *Knigt's forensic pathology* 4th ed. London: CRC Press. 2016: p. 133-213
20. Netter FH. *Atlas of human anatomy.* 25nd ed. Jakarta : EGC
21. International Transport Forum. Road safety annual report 2017. Paris: OECD Publishing; 2017. p. 9
22. Ali S, Mohsin M, Bajwa I, Nasir H, Butt RM. Six month's analysis of head injury due to motor bike accidents in Punjab institute of neurosciences (PINS), lahore. *Pak J of Neurol Surg.* 2019; 23(1): 21
23. Santosa SP, Mahyuddin AI, Sunoto FG. Anatomy of injury severity and fatality in Indonesian traffic accidents. *J Eng Technol Sci.* 2017; 49(3): p. 412-414
24. State of Queensland (2017). Haddon's matrix. Queensland health, Australia. (http://www.health.qld.gov.au/chipp/what_is/matrix.asp). Diakses Januari 2019.
25. Soehodho S. Road Accident in Indonesia. *IATSS Research.* 2009; 33(22): 124-24
26. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. Penerapan standar wajib SNI 1811-2007 helm pengendara kendaraan bermotor roda dua. Jakarta: BSN; 2007
27. Brunner, Suddarth's. *Textbook of medical-surgical nursing.* 12nd ed. Philadelphia: LWW; 2010. p. 335-39
28. Teasdale G, Jennett B. Assessment of coma and impaired consciousness: a practical scale. *The Lancet.* 1974; 304: 81-84.
29. Teasdale G, Allen D, Brennan P. Forty years on: updating the Glasgow Coma Scale. *Nursing time.* 2014; 110(42): 12-16

30. Chelly H, Bahloul M, Ammar R, Dhouib A, Mahfoudh K Ben, Boudawara MZ, et al. Clinical characteristics and prognosis of traumatic head injury following road traffic accidents admitted in ICU “analysis of 694 cases”. *Eur J Trauma Emerg Surg.* 2019; 45(2): p. 245-53.
31. Institute of advanced motorists (2010). Older drivers-safe or unsafe. IAM driving road safety. https://www.iamroadsmart.com/docs/default-source/research-reports/iam-older-drivers2010.pdf?sfvrsn=95dffa50_2. Diakses Maret 2020.
32. Pawlowski B, Atwal R, Dunbar RIM. Sex differences in everyday risk taking behavior in humans. *Evolutionary Psychology.* 2008; 6(1): p. 29-42.
33. Ramli R, Oxley J. Motorcycle helmet fixation status is more crucial than helmet type in providing protection to the head. *Injury.* 2016; 47(11): p. 2442-49

