

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afifah, T. (2011). Perkawinan Dini dan Dampak Status Gizi pada Anak (Analisis Data Riskesdas 2010). *Gizi Indonesia* 34(2)
- Akinfaderin, F., Chirtau, M., Ekponimo, S., & Power, S. (2012). Opportunities and Limitations for Using New Media and Mobile Phone to Expand Access to Sexual and Reproductive Health Information and Services for Adolescent Girls and Young Women in Six Nigerian States. *African Journal of Reproductive Health. (Special Edition)*: 16(2): 219
- Ali, M. M., & Dwyer, D. S. (2011). Estimating peer effects in sexual behavior among adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(1), 183–190. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2009.12.008>
- Amo-adjei, J., & Darteh, E. K. M. (2017). Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare Unmet / met need for contraception and self-reported abortion in Ghana. *Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare*, 13, 118–124. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.srhc.2017.02.002>
- Amoran, O. E. (2012). *A comparative analysis of predictors of teenage pregnancy and its prevention in a rural town in Western Nigeria*. 1–7.
- Arikunto, S. (2017). *Pengembangan Instrumen Penelitian dan Penilaian Program*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Arps, E. (2014). The Use of Internet and Mobile Phone Based Health Promotion Interventions in Youth Populations - Literature Review, (November), 1–26. Retrieved from [http://www.hauora.co.nz/assets/files/Occasional Papers/FINAL - Use of Technology in Health Promotion.pdf](http://www.hauora.co.nz/assets/files/Occasional%20Papers/FINAL%20-%20Use%20of%20Technology%20in%20Health%20Promotion.pdf)
- Astha Kakkad. (2014). *Study for adolescent problem and psychology*. 3(37), 9564–9574. <https://doi.org/10.14260/jemds/2014/3237>
- Baghaei, N., Nandigam, D., Casey, J., Direito, A., & Maddison, R. (2015). Evaluating mobile games for diabetes education. *Doctoral Student Consortium (DSC) - Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Computers in Education, ICCE 2015*, (May), 521–526. Retrieved from <https://www.scopus.com/inward/record.uri?eid=2-s2.0-84979693136&partnerID=40&md5=259428b682a4a034325b6aa9476f2aec>
- Bam, K., & Girase, B. (2015). Scenario of Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health with Opportunities for Information Communication and Technology Use in Selected South Asian Countries. *Health Science Journal* (9):42
- Bell, D. L., H, M. P., Garbers, S., Ph, D., Catalozzi, M., Sc, M. E., ... Q, D. M. (2018). Computer-Assisted Motivational Interviewing Intervention to Facilitate Teen Pregnancy Prevention and Fitness Behavior Changes: A Randomized Trial for Young Men. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 62(3), S72–S80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.06.015>
- BKKBN. (2016). *Pedoman Pengelolaan Pusat Informasi dan Konseling Remaja/Mahasiswa (PIK R/M)*. Jakarta: BKKBN

- BKKBN. (2016). *Pedoman Pengelolaan Bina Keluarga Remaja (BKR)*. Jakarta: BKKBN
- BKKBN. (2016). *Promosi dan Konseling Kesehatan Reproduksi*. Jakarta: BKKBN
- BKKBN. (2016). *Laporan Kinerja BKKBN*. Jakarta: BKKBN
- BKKBN. (2017). *Himpunan Materi Program GenRe.*Jakarta: BKKBN
- BKKBN. (2017). *Laporan Pendahuluan Indikator Utama*. BKKBN
- BKKBN. (2017). Indonesia Demographic and Health Survey 2017: Adolescent Reproductive Health. National Population and Family Planning Board Jakarta, Indonesia. *Kemenkes RI*.
- BKKBN Provinsi Riau. (2018). *Optimalisasi dan Sinergitas Pelaksanaan Program Pembangunan Keluarga di Kampus KB*. Yasni: BKKBN
- Blanc, A., K., Winfrey, W., & Ross, J. (2013). New Findings for Maternal Mortality Age Patterns: Aggregated Results for 38 Countries. *PLoS ONE*, 8(4). Retrieved from e59864.doi:10.1372/Journal.pone.0059864
- Blum, W., & Ka, A. (2015). *Characteristics of Youth Who Report Early Sexual Experiences in Sweden*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-015-0499-z>
- Boustani, M. M., Frazier, S. L., & Lesperance, N. (2017). Children and Youth Services Review Sexual health programming for vulnerable youth : Improving knowledge , attitudes , and behaviors. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 73, 375–383. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.01.013>
- Boxer, P. (2002). *A social-cognitive information-processing model for school-based aggression reduction and prevention programs : Issues for research and practice*. 192, 177–192.
- BPS. (2015). Kemajuan yang tertunda: analisis data perkawinan usia anak di Indonesia. *Katalog BPS: 4103014*, 88.
- BPS, BKKBN, & Kemenkes. (2013). Indonesian Demographic and Health Survey; 2012 Adolescent Reproductive Health. *SDKI*, 16. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0528.2007.01580.x>
- BPS, BKKBN, & Kemenkes. (2013). *Survey Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2012*. Jakarta: Kemenkes RI
- Brechwald, W. A., & Prinstein, M. J. (2011). *Beyond Homophily : A Decade of Advances in Understanding Peer Influence Processes*. 21(1), 166–179. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-7795.2010.00721.x>
- Brennan, L., Mcdonald, J., & Shlomowitz, R. (2005). *Teenage Births And Final Adult Height Of Mothers In India , 1998 – 1999*. 185–191. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021932003006515>
- Brindis, C, Sattley, D, & Mamo, L. (2005). *From Theory to Action: Frameworks for*

Implementing Community-Wide Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Strategies. University of California, San Francisco: Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology & Reproductive Sciences

- Brown, F. L., Graaff, A. M. De, Annan, J., & Betancourt, T. S. (2016). *Annual Research Review : Breaking cycles of violence – a systematic review and common practice elements analysis of psychosocial interventions for children and youth affected by armed conflict.* <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12671>
- Brueckner, H., Grunow, D., Harkonen, J., Mayer, U., Price, J., Health, A., ... Participants, P. (2011). *THE EFFECTS OF TEENAGE FATHERHOOD ON YOUNG ADULT OUTCOMES.* <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7295.2011.00372.x>
- Buhi, E. R., Ph, D., S, C. H. E., Goodson, P., & Ph, D. (2007). *Predictors of Adolescent Sexual Behavior and Intention : A Theory-Guided Systematic Review.* 40, 4–21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2006.09.027>
- Buhi, E. R., Trudnak, T. E., Martinasek, M. P., Oberne, A. B., Fuhrmann, H. J., & McDermott, R. J. (2013). Mobile phone-based behavioural interventions for health: A systematic review. *Health Education Journal*, 72(5), 564–583. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0017896912452071>
- Camoletto, R. F. (2011). *Sex Education : Sexuality , Society and Learning Sexual beginners : accounting for first sexual intercourse in Italian young people s heterosexual biographies.* (October 2014), 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14681811.2011.590303>
- Caycho-rodríguez, T., Ventura-león, J., Martinez-munive, R., & Barboza-palomino, M. (2019). Translation and content validity of a brief scale of mindfulness for Peruvian adolescents □. *Enfermería Clínica (English Edition)*, (xx). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enfcle.2018.10.006>
- CDC. (2014). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance — United States , 2013.* 63(4).
- Choukas-bradley, S., Giletta, M., Widman, L., Cohen, G. L., & Prinstein, M. J. (2014). *Experimentally Measured Susceptibility to Peer Influence and Adolescent Sexual Behavior Trajectories : A Preliminary Study.* 50(9), 2221–2227.
- Dahlan, S. M. (2009). *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan.* Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Dahlan, S. M. (2009). *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan.* Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Daniela, S. (2008). Towards the Development of an mHealth Strategy : A literature review. *World Health Organisation/The Millennium Village Project*, (August 2007), 1–62.
- Decker, M., Berglas, N., & Brindis, C. (2015). A Call to Action: Developing and Strengthening New Strategies to Promote Adolescent Sexual Health. *Societies*, 5(4), 686–712. <https://doi.org/10.3390/soc5040686>
- Demby, H., Gregory, A., Broussard, M., Dickherber, J., Atkins, S., & Jenner, W. L. (2013). Implementation Lessons: The Importance of Assessing Organizational "Fit" and External Factor When Implementing Evidence-Based Teen Pregnancy Prevention

Programs. *Journal of Adolescent Health* (54):537-544

Devine, S., Bull, S., Dreisbach, S., & Shlay, J. (2014). Enhancing a Teen Pregnancy Prevention Program With Text Messaging: Engaging Minority Youth to Develop TOP Plus Text. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. (54): 578-583

Dharma, K., K. (2011). *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan. Panduan melaksanakan dan menerapkan hasil penelitian*. Jakarta: Trans Info Media

Divecha, Z., Divney, A., Ickovics, J., & Kershaw, T. (2012). Tweeting About Testing: Do Low-Income, Parenting Adolescents and Young Adults Use New Media Technologies to Communicate About Sexual Health?. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*.44(3): 176-183

Diska, A.,I. (2016). *Efektivitas Program Bina Keluarga Remaja dalam Upaya Pendewasaan Usia Pernikahan*. Lampung: Universitas Lampung

Donnell, L. O., Myint-u, A., & Duran, R. (2010). *Especially for Daughters: Parent Education to Address Alcohol and Sex-Related Risk Taking Among Urban Young Adolescent Girls*. 11(May). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839909355517>

Doswell, W. M., Braxter, B., DeVito Dabbs, A., Nilsen, W., & Klem, M. Lou. (2013). mHealth: Technology for nursing practice, education, and research. *Journal of Nursing Education and Practice*, 3(10), 99–109. <https://doi.org/10.5430/jnep.v3n10p99>

Downs, J. S., Ashcraft, A. M., Murray, P. J., Bruin, B. De, Mpa, J. E., Fischhoff, B., ... Sucato, G. S. (2017). *Original Study Video Intervention to Increase Perceived Self-Efficacy for Condom Use in a Randomized Controlled Trial of Female Adolescents*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2017.10.008>

Durlak, J. A., Weissberg, R. P., Dymnicki, A. B., & Taylor, R. D. (2011). *The Impact of Enhancing Students' Social and Emotional Learning: A Meta-Analysis of School-Based Universal Interventions*. 82(1), 405–432. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01564.x>

Dworsky, A., & Courtney, M. E. (2011). Children and Youth Services Review The risk of teenage pregnancy among transitioning foster youth: Implications for extending state care beyond age 18. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 32(10), 1351–1356. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.06.002>

Edwards, E. A., Lumsden, J., Rivas, C., Steed, L., Edwards, L. A., Thiyagarajan, A., ... Walton, R. T. (2016). Gamification for health promotion: systematic review of behaviour change techniques in smartphone apps. *BMJ Open*, 6(10), e012447. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2016-012447>

Esposito-smythers, C., Hadley, W., Curby, T. W., & Brown, L. K. (2016). Program For Teens in Mental Health Treatment. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2016.11.005>

Evaluation, M. (2015). Mobile Technology for Monitoring and Evaluation and Health Information Systems in Low- to Middle-Income Countries, 27. Retrieved from

file:///C:/Users/idcvjlee/AppData/Local/Mendeley Ltd./Mendeley Desktop/Downloaded/MEASURE Evaluation - 2015 - Mobile Technology for Monitoring and Evaluation and Health Information Systems in Low- to Middle-Income Coun.pdf

- Evans, D. W., Wallace, L. J., & Snider, J. (2012). Pilot Evaluation of the Text4baby Mobile Health Program. *BMC Public Health* (12): 1031
- Free, C., Phillips, G., Watson, L., Galli, L., Felix, L., Edwards, P., ... Haines, A. (2013). The Effectiveness of Mobile-Health Technologies to Improve Health Care Service Delivery Processes: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *PLoS Medicine*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1001363>
- Fuller, T. R., White, C. P., Chu, J., Dean, D., Clemmons, N., Chaparro, C., ... King, P. (2016). Social Determinants and Teen Pregnancy Prevention: Exploring the Role of Nontraditional Partnerships. *Health Promotion Practice*, 19(1), 23–30. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839916680797>
- Finer, L. (2016). *Declines in Unintended Pregnancy in the United States, 2008–2011*. 843–852. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMsa1506575>
- Fuller, T. R., White, C. P., Chu, J., Dean, D., Clemmons, N., Chaparro, C., ... King, P. (2018). Social Determinants and Teen Pregnancy Prevention: Exploring the Role of Nontraditional Partnerships. *Health Promotion Practice*, 19(1), 23–30. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839916680797>
- Gabrielli, G., & Borgoni, R. (2009). *Age at first sexual intercourse in Italy* : (1), 149–183.
- Geldard, K. (2012). *Konseling Remaja. Intervensi Praktis Bagi Remaja Berisiko*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Gilliam, M., Allison, S., Boyar, R., Bull, S., Guse, K., & Santelli, J. (2011). *New Media and Research : Considering Next Steps*. 67–72. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13178-011-0035-4>
- Gonsalves, L., Engle, L. K., Tamrat, T., Mangone, R. E., Agarwal, S., Say, L., & Hindin, J. M. (2015). Adolescent/Youth Reproductive Mobile Access and Delivery Initiative for Love and Life Outcomes (ARMALINDO) Study: formative protocol for mHealth platform development and piloting. *Reproductive Health*.12-67
- Gm, M., Chandra, A., Jc, A., Jones, J., & Wd, M. (2009). *Fertility , Contraception , and Fatherhood : Data on Men and Women From Cycle 6 (2002) of the National Survey of Family Growth*. 6(2002).
- Graham, C. (2005). *HIV / AIDS-Related Knowledge , Attitudes And Sexual Behaviors as Predictors of Condom Use Among Young Adults in Croatia*. 58–65.
- Green, J., Ph, D., Oman, R. F., Ph, D., Lu, M., Ph, D., ... Ph, D. (2017). Long-Term Improvements in Knowledge and Psychosocial Factors of a Teen Pregnancy Prevention Intervention Implemented in Group Homes. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.01.004>

- Guilamo, V., Ramos., Lee, J.J., Kantor, M.L., Levine, S. D., Baum, S., & Johnsen, J. (2015). Potential for Using Online and Mobile Education with Parents and Adolescents to Impact Sexual and Reproductive Health. *Society for Prevention Research* (16): 53-60
- Guimarães, A. M. et al. (2013). Is adolescent pregnancy a risk factor for low birth weight? *Pubmed Journal*, 47(1), 11–14. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.1590/s0034-89102013000100003>
- Guse, K., A, M., Levine, D., A, M., Martins, S., H, M. P., ... H, M. P. (2012). Interventions Using New Digital Media to Improve Adolescent Sexual Health: A Systematic Review. *JAH*, 51(6), 535–543. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2012.03.014>
- Herlina, S., Sanjaya, G. Y., & Emilia, O. (2013). Pemanfaatan Fasilitas Sms Telepon Seluler Sebagai Media Promosi Kesehatan Ibu Hamil Di Daerah Terpencil. *Seminar Nasional Sistem Informasi Indonesia*, 2–4.
- Hidayangsih, P. S. (2014). Perilaku berisiko dan permasalahan kesehatan reproduksi pada remaja. *Pusat Teknologi Intervensi Kesehatan Masyarakat Badan Litbangkes, Kemenkes RI*, 1–10.
- Hindin, M., J., & Fatusi, A., O. (2009). Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health in Developing Countries: An Overview of Trends and Interventions. *International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*. Vol. 35
- Ismail, S. B., Ali, S. H., Manan, W., Muda, W., & Ishak, M. (2011). *Knowledge of sexual and reproductive health among adolescents attending school in kelantan , malaysia*. 717–725.
- Jacob, A., Colleen, C., Ashley, H., & Cronin, J. (2014). Teaching Teens about Sex: A fidelity assessment model for Making Proud Choices. *Evaluation and Program Planning*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evalprogplan.2014.05.010>
- James, O., & P, O. A. (2013). Asian Pacific Journal of Reproduction Adolescents â€™ perspective regarding adolescent pregnancy , sexuality and contraception. *Asian Pacific Journal of Reproduction*, 2(1), 58–62. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2305-0500\(13\)60118-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2305-0500(13)60118-9)
- Jersak, L. C., Costa, A. C., Callegari, D. A., Jersak, L. C., Adriana, C., & Callegari, D. A. (2013). A Systematic Review on Mobile Health Care A Systematic Review on Mobile Health Care, (73).
- Johnson-baker, K. A., Markham, C., Ph, D., Baumler, E., Ph, D., Swain, H., ... Ph, D. (2016). Rap Music Use , Perceived Peer Behavior , and Sexual Initiation Among Ethnic Minority Youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 58(3), 317–322. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2015.11.003>
- Jovic, B. S., Delpierre, C., Ehlinger, V., Young, H., & Jovic, S. (2014). *Associations Between Life Contexts and Early Sexual Initiation Among Young Women in France*. 31–39. <https://doi.org/10.1363/46e0214>
- Kalembo, F. W., Zgambo, M., & Yukai, D. (2013). Effective Adolescent Sexual and

Reproductive Health Education Programs in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Californian Journal of Health Promotion*, 11(2), 32–42.

- Kamel Boulos, M. N., Brewer, A. C., Karimkhani, C., Buller, D. B., & Dellavalle, R. P. (2014). Mobile medical and health apps: state of the art, concerns, regulatory control and certification. *Online Journal of Public Health Informatics*, 5(3), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.5210/ojphi.v5i3.4814>
- Kane, J., Lohan, M., & Kelly, C. (2020). Adolescent men's attitudes and decision making in relation to pregnancy and pregnancy outcomes : An integrative review of the literature from 2010 to 2017. *Journal of Adolescence*, 72(December 2017), 23–31. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2018.12.008>
- Kemendes RI. (2015). Information data of Indonesian. *Kemendes RI*.
- Kemendes. (2017). *Persentase Puskesmas Menyelenggarakan Kegiatan Kesehatan Remaja menurut Provinsi*. Jakarta: Ditjen Kesehatan Masyarakat Kemendes
- Kementerian Kominfo. (2017). *Riset kominfo dan UNICEF mengenai perilaku anak dan remaja dalam menggunakan internet*. Kementerian Kominfo
- Kerlinger, F., N. (2002). *Azas-azas Penelitian Behavior*. Yogyakarta. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Koh, H. (2014). The teen pregnancy prevention program: An evidence-based public health program model. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 54(3 SUPPL.), S1–S2. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.12.031>
- Lemeshow, S., Hosmer, D. W., Klar, J., and L Wang, S. K. (1997). *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press
- Laxman, K., Banu Krishnan, S., & Dhillon, J. S. (2015). Barriers to Adoption of Consumer Health Informatics Applications for Health Self Management. *Health Science Journal*, 9(5), 1–7. Retrieved from <http://ezproxy.library.capella.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ccm&AN=111470807&site=ehost-live&scope=site>
- Lengle, K. L., Mangone, E. R., Parcesepe, A. M., Agarwal, S., & Ippoliti, N. B. (2016). Mobile Phone Interventions for Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health: A Systematic Review. *Pediatrics*, 138(3), e20160884–e20160884. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2016-0884>
- Lienhard, K. R., & Legner, C. (2017). Principles in the Design of Mobile Medical Apps: Guidance for Those who Care. *Proceedings Der 13. Internationale Tagung Wirtschaftsinformatik (WI)*, 1066–1080. Retrieved from <http://www.wi2017.ch/de/proceedings>
- Levine, D. (2011). Using technology, new media, and mobile for sexual and reproductive health. *Sexuality Research and Social Policy*, 8(1), 18–26. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13178-011-0040-7>
- Liu, C., Zhu, Q., Holroyd, K. A., & Seng, E. K. (2011). Status and trends of mobile-health

- applications for iOS devices: A developer's perspective. *Journal of Systems and Software*, 84(11), 2022–2033. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2011.06.049>
- Loaiza, E., & Mengjia Liang. (2013). Adolescent Pregnancy : A Review of the Evidence. *The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)*, (2013), 1–58.
- Lou, J., & Chen, S. (2009). *International Journal of Nursing Studies Relationships among sexual knowledge , sexual attitudes , and safe sex behaviour among adolescents : A structural equation model.* 46, 1595–1603. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2009.05.017>
- Mangone, E. R., Lebrun, V., & Muessig, K. E. (2016). Mobile Phone Apps for the Prevention of Unintended Pregnancy: A Systematic Review and Content Analysis. *JMIR mHealth and uHealth*, 4(1), e6. <https://doi.org/10.2196/mhealth.4846>
- Manlove, J. (2015). *Programs to improve adolescent sexual and reproductive health in the US : a review of the evidence.* 47–79.
- Maryanti, D & Kusumawati, D.,D. (2015). Faktor-faktor Risiko Terjadinya Kelainan Kongenital. *Jurnal Kesehatan Al-Irsvad (JKA)*. (VII)1
- Martin, J. A., Hamilton, B. E., Ph, D., Ventura, S. J., Osterman, M. J. K., Wilson, E. C., ... Statistics, V. (2012). *National Vital Statistics Reports Births : Final Data for 2010.* 61(1), 1990–2010.
- Masfiah, S., Shaluhiah, Z., & Suryoputro, A. (2013). Pendidikan Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja (PKRR) Dalam Kurikulum SMA Dan Pengetahuan & Sikap Kesehatan Reproduksi Siswa. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia Vol.*, 8(1), 69–78. <https://doi.org/10.14710/JPKI.8.1.69-78>
- Mattebo, M., Bogren, M., Brunner, N., Dolk, A., Pedersen, C., & Erlandsson, K. (2019). Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare Perspectives on adolescent girls ' health-seeking behaviour in relation to sexual and reproductive health in Nepal. *Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare*, 20(January), 7–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.srhc.2019.01.006>
- Merrill, R. A., & Liang, X. (2019). Associations between adolescent media use, mental health, and risky sexual behaviors. *Children and Youth Services Review.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.05.022>
- Michaelson, V., Brooks, F., Jirásek, I., Inchley, J., Whitehead, R., King, N., ... Pickett, W. (2016). SSM -Population Health Developmental patterns of adolescent spiritual health in six countries. *SSM - Population Health*, 2, 294–303. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2016.03.006>
- Milburn, N. G., Ph, D., Iribarren, F. J., Psy, D., Rice, E., Ph, D., ... Ph, D. (2012). A Family Intervention to Reduce Sexual Risk Behavior , Substance Use , and Delinquency Among Newly Homeless Youth. *JAH*, 50(4), 358–364. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.08.009>
- Min, L. (2013). Design and Evaluation of a Mobile Health. *University of Toronto.*

- Mohamed, N., Elden, K., Khairy, W. A., & Elsebaei, E. H. (2019). Original Study Knowledge of Reproductive Health and Perception of Violence Among Rural Schoolgirls in Egypt. *Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2019.01.004>
- Morris, J. L., & Rushwan, H. (2015). Adolescent sexual and reproductive health: The global challenges. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 131, S40–S52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgo.2015.02.006>
- Mubasyaroh. (2016). Analisis faktor penyebab pernikahan dini dan dampaknya bagi pelakunya. *Yudisia*, 7(2), 385–411.
- Mushwana, L., Monareng, L., Richter, S., & Muller, H. (2015). International Journal of Africa Nursing Sciences Factors influencing the adolescent pregnancy rate in the Greater Giyani Municipality , Limpopo Province – South Africa. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF AFRICA NURSING SCIENCES*, 2, 10–18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijans.2015.01.001>
- Navarro-pérez, J. J., Carbonell, Á., & Oliver, A. (2019). The Effectiveness of a Psycho-educational App to Reduce Sexist Attitudes in Adolescents □. *Revista de Psicodidáctica*, 24(1), 9–16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psicoe.2018.07.002>
- Nevo Vered, Auslander Wendy, O. M. (2009). *The Long-Term Impact of Aids-Preventive Interventions for Delinquent and Abused Adolescents*.
- Ng, J., & Hall, G. C. N. (2011). *Cultural Influences on Adolescent Development*. 2, 44–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-373951-3.00047-8>
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Promosi Kesehatan. Teori dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Nurhamsyah, D, Mendri, K.,N & Wahyuningsih, M (2015). Pengaruh Edukasi terhadap Perubahan Pengetahuan dan Sikap Mahasiswa tentang TRIAD Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja (KRR) di Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ekonomi Universitas Respati Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Keperawatan Respati (2)II*.
- Oman, R. F., Ph, D., Vesely, S. K., Ph, D., Green, J., H, M. P., ... H, M. P. (2016). Short-Term Impact of a Teen Pregnancy-Prevention Intervention Implemented in Group Homes. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.07.002>
- Pachan, M. (2010). *A Meta-Analysis of After-School Programs That Seek to Promote Personal and Social Skills in Children and Adolescents*. 294–309. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-010-9300-6>
- Paperny, D., M and Starn, J., R. (2017). Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention by Health Education Computer Game: Computer-Assisted Instruksion of Knowledge and Attitudes. *Pediatrics Journal*. Vol. 83, 742-752
- Patton, G. C., Sawyer, S. M., Santelli, J. S., Ross, D. A., Afi, R., Allen, N. B., ... Baldwin, W. (2016). *Our future : a Lancet commission on adolescent health and wellbeing*. 6736(16). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)00579-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)00579-1)

- Penfield, R. D., & Giacobbi, P. R. (2009). *Measurement in Physical Education and Exercise Science Applying a Score Confidence Interval to Aiken's Item Content-Relevance Index*. (August 2013), 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327841mpee0804>
- Phil, D. L., & Phil, D. L. (2010). *Swazi Youths' Attitudes And Perceptions Concerning Adolescent Preg- Nancies And Contraception Dr IS Ziyane*. 11(1), 31–42.
- Philliber, S. (2015). Evaluating Teen Pregnancy Prevention Programs: Decades of Evolving Strategies and Practices. *Societies*, 5(3), 631–645. <https://doi.org/10.3390/soc5030631>
- Pinquart, M., & Pinquart, M. (2010). *Ambivalence in Adolescents' Decisions about Having Their First Sexual Intercourse*. (November 2014), 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224490903161639>
- Raj, A. D., Rabi, B., Amudha, P., Assistant, P., Group, E., Health, P., ... Lecturer, H. (2010). *systematic review*. 1, 3–14.
- Rizal, M., Manaf, A., Mohd, M., Sidi, H., Midin, M., Ruzyanei, N., ... Malek, A. (2014). ScienceDirect Pre-marital sex and its predicting factors among Malaysian youths. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 55, S82–S88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2013.03.008>
- Rn, J. C. M., Betts, K. S., Couto, C., & Alati, R. (2017). Systematic Review Factors influencing repeated teenage pregnancy : a review and meta-analysis. *The American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 10–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2017.04.021>
- Ross, S., & Porter, C. C. (2014). Teenage pregnancy : strategies for prevention. *Obstetrics, Gynaecology & Reproductive Medicine*, 24(9), 266–273. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ogrm.2014.06.002>
- Rosner, B. (2000). *Fundamental of Biostatistic*. USA: Pasific Grove
- Roy, A., & Sharples, M. (2015). Mobile Game Based Learning. *International Journal of Mobile and Blended Learning*, 7(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.4018/ijmbl.2015010101>
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). *Adolescent*. Jakarta; Erlangga.
- Sastroasmoro, S., & Ismael, S. (2016) *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto
- Sarwono, S, W. (2015). Psikologi Sosial: Individu dan Teori-Teori Psikologi Sosial. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Sarwono, S, W. (2016). *Psikologi Remaja*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers
- Saxena, A., & Upadhyay, P. (2016). Waterfall vs. Prototype: Comparative Study of SDLC. *Imperial Journal of Interdisciplinary Research*. Vol. 2, issue 6

- Shaffer, D. (2013). *Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence*.
- Simon, S., & Paxton, S. (2010). Sexual risk attitudes and behaviors among young adult Indonesians. *Culture, Health & Sexuality. An International Journal for Research, Intervention and Care*, 6(5). <https://doi.org/doi:10.1080/13691050410001680519>
- Singla, D. R., Waqas, A., Hamdani, S. U., & Suleman, N. (2019). Implementation and effectiveness of adolescent life skills programs on in low- and middle-income countries: A critical review and meta-analysis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2019.04.010>
- Soetjiningsih. (2010). *Tumbuh Kembang Remaja dan Permasalahannya*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto
- Sormunen, M., & Miettinen, H. (2017). Health behavior tracking via mobile games: A case study among school-aged children. *Cogent Education*, 4(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2017.131150>
- Sridawruang, C., Crozier, K., & Pfeil, M. (2010). Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare Attitudes of adolescents and parents towards premarital sex in rural Thailand: A qualitative exploration. *Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare*, 1(4), 181–187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.srhc.2010.06.003>
- Steiner, R. J., Raspberry, C. N., Sales, J. M., Gaydos, M., Pazol, K., & Kramer, M. (2018). *Do Health Promotion Messages Integrate Unintended Pregnancy and STI Prevention? A Content Analysis of Online Information for Adolescents and Young Adults*. #pagerange#. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.contraception.2018.04.011>
- Stevenson, R. W. D., Spence, D., Shindel, A. W., Ando, K. a, Nelson, C. J., Breyer, B. N., ... Morris, B. J. (2009). Psychiatrists' role in teaching human sexuality to other medical specialties. *Reproductive Health Matters*, 11(21), 135–139. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ap.34.5.381>
- Sulistiarini, D., & Berliana, M., S. (2016). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi Kelahiran Prematur di Indonesia: Analisis Data Riskesdas 2013. *E-Journal WIDYA Kesehatan Dan Lingkungan*, 1(2).
- Supplee, L. H., Kelly, B. C., Mackinnon, D. M., & Barofsky, M. Y. (2013). *Introduction to the Special Issue : Subgroup Analysis in Prevention and Intervention Research*. 107–110. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-012-0335-9>
- Supriyadi, Tugiman, & Palil, J. (2013). Indonesian Survey Demography and Health Riau Province. Jakarta: Indonesian Bureau of Population & Family Planning, Ministry of Health. *Depkes, Riau*.
- Tolman, D. L., & McClelland, S. I. (2011). *Normative Sexuality Development in Adolescence: A Decade in Review , 2000 – 2009*. 21(1), 242–255. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-7795.2010.00726.x>
- Utomo, R., M. (2016). *Rata-rata Usia Gamer adalah 35 tahun bukan anak-anak*. Entertainment Software Association (ESA)

- Vasilenko, S. A., Ph, D., Glassman, J. R., Ph, D., W, M. S., Kugler, K. C., ... Ph, D. (2018). Examining the Effects of an Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Program by Risk Profiles: A More Nuanced Approach to Program Evaluation. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 4–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2018.12.003>
- Wahyudhi, N. (2013). Policy Brief: Pregnancy Determinant Among Teenager in Indonesia (Analysis SDKI 2012). <https://docplayer.info/40596375-Policy-Brief-Determinan-Kehamilan-Remaja-Di-Indonesia-Analisis-Sdki-2012-Oleh-Nanda-Wahyudhi.htm>.
- WHO. (2001). *Life Skills Manual*. Peace Corps: WHO Information Collection and Exchange
- WHO. (2018). Adolescent Pregnancy. *WHO Publications*, 31(2), 191–203.
- Wibowo, A. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian Praktis Bidang Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada
- Widman, L., Ph, D., Choukas-bradley, S., A, M., Helms, S, W., Ph, D., ... Ph, D. (2016). Adolescent Susceptibility to Peer Influence in Sexual Situations. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 58(3), 323–329. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2015.10.253>
- Widoyoko, P. E. (2017). *Teknik Penyusunan Instrumen Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Wilson, K. L., Garney, W. R., Hays, C. N., Nelon, J. L., Farmer, J. L., & Mcleroy, K. R. (2017). Encouraging Innovation in Teen Pregnancy Prevention Programs. *Creative Education*, 8, 294–303. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ce.2017.82023>
- Won, H., Mee, E., & Lee, J. (2018). Comprehensive understanding of risk and protective factors related to adolescent pregnancy in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. *Journal of Adolescence*, 69(September), 180–188. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2018.10.007>
- Wulandari, S. (2014). *PKPR dan PIK Remaja, Efektif atau Tidak?* info@guetau.com
- Zhu, G., & Kirsten, A. (2019). International Journal of Law , Crime and Justice Early sexual initiation in Europe and its relationship with legislative change: A systematic review. *International Journal of Law Crime and Justice.*, (March 2018), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2019.03.001>