

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Latief SA, Suryadi KA, Dachlan MR. Petunjuk Praktis Anestesiologi. Edisi kedua. Jakarta: Bagian Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia; 2009.
2. Finucane BT, Santora AH. Principle of Airway Management. 3th ed. New York: Springer-Verlag Inc.; 2003.
3. Biro P, Seifert B, Pasch T. Complaints of sore throat after tracheal intubation: a prospective evaluation. European Journal of Anaesthesiology. 2005;22:307-311.
4. Bagchi D, Mandal MC, Das S, Sahoo T, Basu SR, Sarkar S. Efficacy of intravenous dexamethasone to reduce incidence of postoperative sore throat: A prospective randomized controlled trial. Journal of Anaesthesia Clinical Pharmacology ; 2012; Vol 28;4 :477-480.
5. Lee JY, Sim WS, Kim ES, Lee SM, Kim DK, Na YR, et al. Incidence and Risk Factors of Postoperative Sore Throat After Endotracheal Intubation in Korean Patients. J Int Med Res. 2017;45(2):744–52.
6. Edomwonyi NP, Ekwere IT, Omo E, Rupasinghe A. Postoperative Throat Complications after Tracheal Intubation. Annals of African Medicine. 2006;5(1):28–32.
7. Thapa P, Shrestha RR, Shrestha S, Bajracharya GR. Betamethasone gel compared with lidocaine jelly to reduce tracheal tube related postoperative airway symptoms : a randomized controlled trial. BMC Res Notes; 2017(10);361: 1-7.
8. Sally R, Widystuti Y, Widodo U. Perbandingan Kejadian Nyeri Tenggorok Paska Ekstubasi Akibat Penggunaan Pipa Endotrakeal. J Komplikasi Anastesi. 2014;1(2):15–24.
9. Divatia JV, Bhowmick K. Complications of Endotracheal Intubation and Other Airway Management Procedures. Indian J.Anaesth. 2005;49(4):308-318.
10. Divatinn AC, Milne D, Columb M, Gorton H, Knight M. Failed Tracheal Intubation in Obstetric Anaesthesia : 2 yr National Case-Control Study in The UK. Br J Anaesth. 2013;110(1):74–80.

- 
11. Paulauskienė I, Lesinskas E. Laryngopharyngeal complaints following short-term endotracheal intubation : peculiarities of males and females. *Acta Medica Litu.* 2012;19(2):51–7.
 12. Asai T, Koga K, Vaughan RS. Respiratory Complication Associated with Tracheal Intubation and Extubation. *British Journal of Anaesthesia.* 1998;80:767-775.
 13. Ahmed A, Abbasi S, Ghafoor HB, Ishaq M. Postoperative Sore Throat After Elective Surgical Procedures. *J Ayub Med Coll Abbottabad.* 2007;19(2):12-4.
 14. Clinical vs bispectral index-guided propofol induction of anesthesia: A comparative study Vol. 7, *Saudi Journal of Anaesthesia.* 2013. p.75.
 15. McHardy FE, Chung F. Postoperative Sore Throat: Cause, Prevention And Treatment. *Anaesthesia.* 1999;54:444-453.
 16. El-Boghdadly K, Bailey CR, Wiles MD. Postoperative Sore Throat : A Systematic Review. *Anaesthesia.* 2016;71(6):706–17.
 17. Fahriyani F, Irawan D, Bebasari E. Gambaran Kejadian Nyeri Tenggorok dan Serak pada Pasien yang Menjalani Anestesi Umum Endotrakeal di RSUD Arifin Achmad Pekanbaru. *J Ilmu Kedokt.* 2014;8(2):91–100.
 18. Biro P, Seifert B, Pasch T. Complaints of sore throat after tracheal intubation: a prospective evaluation. *Eur J Anaesth.* 2005;22:307–11.
 19. American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Inc Practice Guidelines for Management of the Difficult Airway. *Anesthesiology;* 98:1269 –77.2003.
 20. Kalil DM, Silvestro LS, Austin PN. Novel preoperative pharmacologic methods of preventing postoperative sore throat due to tracheal intubation. *AANA J.* 2004;82(3); 188-97.
 21. Muchtar A, Suyatna FD. Obat Antiaritmia. Farmakologi Dan Terapi Edisi 4. Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta: GayaBaru. 1995: 289-314.
 22. Kurnia D, Harijanto E, Firdaus R. Perbandingan Efektivitas Tablet Hisap Amylmetacresol-dibenal dengan Profilaksis Deksametason Intravena Sebelum

- Pemasangan Pipa Endotrakeal untuk Mengurangi Kekerapan Nyeri Tenggorok Pascaoperasi. Anesthesia & Critical Care. 2016;34(2),85-92.
23. McNally D, Simpson M, Morris C, Shephard A, Goulder M. Rapid relief of acute sore throat with AMC/DCBA throat lozenges: Randomised controlled trial. Int J Clin Pract. 2010;64:194-207.
24. Gupta D, Agrawal S, Sharma JP. Effect of preoperative licorice lozenges on incidence of postextubation cough and sore throat in smokers undergoing general anesthesia and endotracheal intubation. Middle East J Anaesthesiol. 2013;22(2):173-8.
25. Haider HS, Al-Ali BT. The role of dexamethasone in reducing the severity of postoperative sore throat. Iraq Postgrad Med J. 2013;12(3):454-9.
26. Becker DE. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology of Glucocorticosteroids. Anesth Prog. 2013;60:25-32.
27. Garditya R, Marsaban AHM, Wijaya AA. Keefektifan dalam mengurangi insiden nyeri tenggorok pascabedah: perbandingan antara triamsinolon asetonide topikal dengan profilaksis dexametason intravena pada pasien yang menjalani anestesi umum dengan teknik intubasi. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia; 2013.
28. Adyana IN, Sedono R, Farida R. Efek pemberian obat kumur ketamin sebelum pemasangan pipa endotrakeal untuk mengurangi nyeri tenggorok pascaoperasi. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia; 2008.
29. Ogata J MK, Horishita T. Gargling with sodium azulene sulfonate reduces the postoperative sore throat after intubation of the trachea. Anesth Analg. 2005;290-3.
30. Nugraha AJ, Sugiman T, Nizar R. Keefektifan pemberian obat kumur aspirin sebelum pemasangan pipa endotrakeal untuk mengurangi nyeri tenggorok pascaoperasi. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia; 2008.
31. Lehmann M, et al. Postoperative patient complaints: a prospective interview study of 12,276 patients. J Clin Anesth. 2010;22(1):13–21.
32. Varma SR, Sivaprakasam TO, Arumugam I, Dilip N, Raghuraman M, Pavan KB, Rafiq M, Paramesh R In vitro anti-inflammatory and skin protective properties of Virgin coconut oil. Journal of Traditional and Complementory Medicine;2017:1-10.

33. Kikura M, Suzuki K, Itagaki T, Takada T, Sato S. Age and Comorbidity as Risk Factors for Vocal Cord Paralysis Associated with Tracheal Intubation. *Br J Anaesth.* 2007;98(4):524-30.
34. Minamiguchi M, et al. Evaluation of factors associated with postoperative sore throat. *Masui.* 2014;63(4):401–5.
35. Langeron O, Cuvillon P, IbanezEsteve C, Lenfant F, Riou B, Le Manach Y. Prediction of Difficult Tracheal Intubation: Time for a Paradigm Change. *Anesthesiology: The Journal of the American Society of Anesthesiologists.* 2012 Dec 1;117(6):1223–33
36. Higgins PP, Chung F, Mezei G. Postoperative sore throat after ambulatory surgery. *Br J Anaest.* 2002;88:582-4.
37. Zhao X, Cao X, Li Q. Dexamethasone for the prevention of postoperative sore throat : a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Clin Anesth.* 2015;17:45-50.
38. Teoh SC, Lee CY. Comparison between lignocaine 2% gel and water-based lubricant in reducing post intubation sore throat. *Brunei Int Med J.* 2014;10(2):85-91.
39. Sumathi PA, Shenoy T, Ambareesha M, Krishna HM. Controlled comparison between betamethasone gel and lidocaine jelly applied over tracheal tube to reduce postoperative sore throat, cough, and hoarseness of voice. *Br J Anaesth.* 2008;100(2):215-8.
40. Ruangsin S, Wanasuwanakul T, Pattaravit N, Asim W. Efektivitas tunggal deksametason intravena dosis pra operasi dalam mengurangi prevalensi pasca operasi sakit tenggorokan setelah endotrakeal intubasi. *J Med Assoc Thailand* 2012; 95 (5): 657-60.
41. Millizia A, Maulina F, Ramadhani TW. Hubungan Nyeri Tenggorok dan Faktor Risiko Pasien Pascaoperasi dengan Anestesi Umum Intubasi Endotrakeal di PPK BLUD RSU Cut Meutia Aceh Utara. *J Averrous* 2018; (2):4 [13 p].
42. Edomwonyi NP, Ekwere IT, Omo E, Rupasinghe A. Postoperative Throat Complications after Tracheal Intubation. *Annals of African Medicine.* 2006;5(1):28–32.

43. Lestari P, Hadisaputro S, Pranarka K. Beberapa Faktor yang Berperan Terhadap Keaktifan Kunjungan Lansia ke Posyandu Studi Kasus di Desa Tamantirto Kecamatan Kasihan Kabupaten Bantul Propinsi DIY. Media Indonesia. 2011;45(2):74–82.
44. Amon D. Perbedaan Keefektifan Jalan Nafas Pasien Perokok dan Bukan Perokok Pasca Operasi di Rumah Sakit At-Turots Al-Islamy Yogyakarta. 2013. p. 1–4.
45. R J, Roberts, R J, Hedges. Tracheal Intubation. In: Clinical Procedures in Emergency Medicine. 2013. p. 62–102.
46. Elhakim M, Siam A, Rashed I, Hamdy MH. Topical Tenoxicam From Pharyngeal Pack Reduces Postoperative Sore Throat. Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica. 2000;44:733–736.
47. Henderson J. Tracheal Intubation of the Adult Patient. In: Calder I, Pearce A, editors. Core Topic in Airway Management. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2005. p. 69–80.
48. Kadri IA, Khanzada TK, Samad A, Memon W. Post-Thyroidectomy Sore Throat: A Common Problem. Pak J Med Sci. 2009; 25(3): 408–412.
49. Stout DM, Uskup MJ, Dwersteg JF, Cullen BF. korelasi ukuran pipa endotrakeal dengan sakit tenggorokan dan suara serak berikut anestesi umum. Anestesiologi 1987; 67: 419-21.