

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Cancer Society.(2016). *Key statistics for colorectal cancer*.Diakses Dari<http://www.cancer.org/cancer/colonandrectumcancer/detailedguide/colorectal-cancer-key-statistics>
- Arisman. (2004). *Gizi dalam daur kehidupan*. Editor, Palupi Widyastuti. EGC : Jakarta.
- Badan Registrasi Kanker Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Patologi Indonesia.Kanker di Indonesia tahun 2013, data histopatologik. Jakarta: Yayasan Kanker Indonesia; 2017
- Brunner and Suddart.(2002). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*. Jakarta: EGC
- Brunner dan Suddarth.(2007).*Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*.Jakarta : EGC Cancer Biol Med. 2016;13(1):120-35.
- Carpenito, L. J. (2013). *Diagnosa Keperawatan : Aplikasi pada Praktek Klinik (Terjemahan)*. Edisi 6. Jakarta: EGC.
- Chen CC, Chen CN, Lai IR, et al. Effects of a modified Hospital Elder Life Program on frailty in individuals undergoing major elective abdominal surgery. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 2014;62:261e268.
- Chen CC, Lin MT, Tien YW, et al. Modified hospital elder life program: Effects on abdominal surgery patients. *J Am Coll Surg* 2011;213:245e252.
- Chen CCH, Li HC, Liang JT, et al. Effect of a modified hospital elder life program on delirium and length of hospital stay: A cluster randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Surg* 2017;152:827e834
- Clair S.T, 2013. *Patient Education Partners in Your Surgical Care Appendectomy*, American collage of surgeons, Chicago.
- Darmojo, B. (2010). *Buku ajar geriatri (ilmu kesehatan lanjut usia)*. FK UI : Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan. (2007). *Riset kesehatan dasar (pedoman pengukuran antropometri)*, diakses pada tanggal 14 Maret 2020, , <<http://www.litbang.depkes.go.id>>.
- Doubravska, L., et al. 2010. *Incidence of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting in Patients at A University Hospital*. Where are We Today?, *Biomedical Papers*, 154(1), 69-76

- Dragovich, Tomislav. (2016). *Colon cancer clinical presentation*. Medscape Artikel. Diakses dari <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/277496-clinical> pada tanggal 10 Maret 2020
- Freeman HM, Mullen MG, Friel CM. *The progression of choledocholithiasis to gallstone ileus do large gallstone warrant surgery*. *Journal of Gastrointestinal Surgery*: 2016: 1-3
- Gibson, R.S. (1999). *Principle nutritional assessment*. Oxford University Press : New York.
- Hyung Soon Lee, Hongjin Shim, Ji Young Jang, Hosun Lee & Jae Gil Lee, 2013. Published Article. Early Feeding Is Feasible after Emergency Gastrointestinal Surgery. Department of Surgery, Yonsei University College of Medicine, Seoul; Department of Surgery, Yonsei University Wonju College of Medicine, Wonju; Severance Hospital Nutrition Support Team, Seoul, Korea.
- Kemal FH. Profil dan stadium klinis pada kejadian karsinoma kolon dan rektum di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang periode Januari 2011-Desember 2013 (skripsi). Padang: Universitas Andalas; 2016
- Kumar V, Abbas AK, Mitchell R, Fausto N (2008). *Robbins basic pathology. Eighth edition*. Philadelphia: Elsevier, p:667.
- Lu Z, Yang L, Yu J, et al. Change of body weight and macrophage inhibitory cytokine-1 during chemotherapy in advanced gastric cancer: What is their clinical significance? *PLoS One* 2014;9:e97385.
- Makary MA, Segev DL, Pronovost PJ, et al. Frailty as a predictor of surgical outcomes in older patients. *J Am Coll Surg* 2010;210:901e908.
- Manaf M, Niko dan Kartadinata, H. Obstruksi Ileus. 1983. Accessed June 2, 2010
- Mazzola M, Bertoglio C, Boniardi M, et al. Frailty in major oncologic surgery of upper gastrointestinal tract: How to improve postoperative outcomes. *Eur J Surg Oncol* 2017;43:1566e1571.
- Montejo JC. 2010. Enteral nutrition-related gastrointestinal complications in critically ill patients: a multicenter study. The Nutritional and Metabolic Working Group of the Spanish Society of Intensive Care Medicine and Coronary Units. *Crit Care Med*.
- Muttaqin, Arif. (2011). *Gangguan Gastrointestinal: Aplikasi Asuhan Keperawatan Medika Bedah*. Jakarta : Penerbit Salemba Medika.
- NANDA international inc. 2015. *Nursing diagnosis: Defenition and classification 2015*. Oxford: willey black well.
- NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology Rectal Cancer. Version 1.2015.

- NIC. (2012) *Nursing Implementation Classification (NIC)*. United States of America: Mosby Elsevier.
- NOC. (2012), *Nursing Outcome Classification (NOC)*. United States of America: Mosby Elsevier.
- Nursalam. 2011. *Manajemen keperawatan aplikasi dalam praktek keperawatan profesional. Edisi 3*. Jakarta: Salemba medika
- Oktasari, Vivi. Rahayuningsih, Atih. Susanti, Mira. 2013. *Pengaruh Pendidikan Kesehatan Terhadap Pelaksanaan Rentang Gerak Sendi Aktif Post Operasi Pada Pasien Fraktur Ekstremitas di Ruang Bedah Trauma Center RSUP DR. M. Djamil Padang*. Vol 9, No 2 (2013) Tersedia: <http://ners.fkep.unand.ac.id/index.php/ners/article/view/55>
- Palta M, Willet CG, Czito BG. Cancer of The Colon and Rectum. In Halperin EC, editor. *Perez and Brady's Principles and Practice of Radiation Oncology*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2016.
- Potter, P. A. & Perry, A. G. (2010). *Buku ajar fundamental keperawatan : konsep, proses dan praktik Edisi 7*. Jakarta : EGC
- Smeltzer, S. C. & Bare, B. G. (2010). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal-Bedah Brunner & Suddarth edisi 8*. Jakarta : EGC
- Smeltzer, S. et al., (2010). *Textbook of Medical Surgical Nursing Twelfth ed.*, Philadelphia: Lippincott William and Wilkins.
- SulasmI. 2015. *Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Mobilisasi Dini Dengan Perilaku Mobilisasi Dini Post Partum SC Di RS PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta Tahun 2015*. Program Studi Bidan Pendidik Jenjang D-IV Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Kesehatan „Aisyiyah Yogyakarta
- Suzane C. Smeltzer(2002). *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Brunner &Suddarth : Edisi 8*. Alih Bahasa Agung Waluyo. (et al) ; editor edisi bahasa Indonesia Monica Ester. (et al). Jakarta : EGC
- Tariq K, Ghias K. Colorectal cancer carcinogenesis : A review of mechanisms.
- World Health Organization(WHO). World cancer report 2008. International Agency for Research on Cancer. 2008:hlm.374-9.
- Yi-Ting Yang, I-Rue Lai, Been-Ren, Ching-Yao, et al, 2018. Three Nurse-administered Protocols Reduce Nutritional Decline and Frailty in Older Gastrointestinal Surgery Patients: A Cluster Randomized Trial. Taiwan