

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abd-el-maeboud, K. H. I., Ibrahim, M. I., Shalaby, D. A. A., & Fikry, M. F., 2009. *Chewing gum stimulates early return of bowel motility after caesarean section*, 1334–1339. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0528.2009.02225.x>
- Andari, K. 2017. Pedoman Diagnosis dan Terapi. Lab/UPF Ilmu Bedah. Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Dokter Soetomo. Surabaya
- Asmadi. 2008. *Konsep Dasar Keperawatan*, Jakarta: EGC.
- Badash, Michelle. 2005. Paralytic Ileus (Adynamic Ileus, Non-mechanical Bowel Obstruction). EBSCO Publishing.
- Brunicardi, F. Charles, et al. *Small Intestine and Colon, Rectum, Anus in Schwartz's Manual of Surgery 9 th Edition*. Mc Graw Hill: United State of America. 2010. Page 1907-1909, 1959-1960, 1891-1892, 1894-1896. Desember 2019)
- Despopoulos, A., & Silbernagl, S., 2003. *Color atlas of physiology*. Thieme,.
- Doherty Gerard. Small Intestine. In Current Diagnosis & Treatment: Surgery. United States of America: Mc Graw Hill's. 2005
- Erda, R. (2017). *Asuhan Keperawatan pada Ny. Y dengan Carsinoma recti Post Kolostomi dengan Aplikasi Edukasi Terstruktur serta Discharge Planning Pasien di Ruangan Bedah Wanita RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang*. Sumbar: Universitas Andalas
- Ernawati, Suryani, Rahmawati, id.2014. Pengaruh Kembalinya Peristaltik Usus Pada Pasien Post SC. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kebidanan*. Vol.5.No. 1 hlm 111-118. Akademi Kebidanan Graha Mandiri Cilacap.
- FITZGERALD, J. E. F., AHMED, I. Systematic review and meta-analysis of chewing-gum therapy in the reduction of postoperative paralytic ileus following gastrointestinal surgery. *World Journal of Surgery*. 2009, 33(12), 2557-2566.
- Guyton, A. C., & Hall, J. E., 2008. *Metabolisme Karbohidrat Dan Pembentukan Adenosin Tripospat dalam Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Hartoyo, Eko Puji (2015). Hubungan antara Karakteristik Demografi dengan Pengetahuan Mobilisasi Dini pada Pasien Post Operasi Laparotomi di RS

- PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul. Repository Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Jogjakarta: PSIK UMY
- Herlina, Santi. 2014. *Analisis praktik Residensi keperawatan medical bedah pada pasien dengan gangguan system perkemihan dengan penerapan teori model konservasi Levine di RSUP Fatmawati Jakarta.* (Karya Ilmiah Akhir). Depok: Universitas Indonesia.
- Himawan S. Gangguan Mekanik Usus (Obstruksi). Dalam: Patologi. Penerbit Staf Pengajar bagian Patologi Anatomi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta: 2016; 204 – 6.
- Ignatavicius, D. D., & Workman, M. L. (2010). *Medical surgical nursing : Patientcentred collaborative care.* (6th ed, Vol 2). St.Louis, Missouri : Saunders Elsevier
- J.Corwin, Elizabeth.,2009. *Buku Saku Patofisiologi.* Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta
- Jakkaew, B., & Charoenkwan, K., 2013. *Effects of chewing gum on recovery of bowel function following cesarean section: a randomized controlled trial.* Archives of Gynecology and Obstetrics, 288(2), 255–260.
- JOHNSON, M. D., WALSH, R. M. Current therapies to shorten postoperative ileus. *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine.* 2009, 76(11), 641-648.
- Kartawijaya, Y. 2017. *Hubungan antara Karakteristik Demografi dengan Pengetahuan Mobilisasi Dini pada Pasien Post Operasi Laparotomi di RS PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul.*<https://anzdoc.com/bab-i-pendahuluan-perubahan-fisiologis-tubuh-dan-mempengaruh.html> (Diakses pada 22 Maret 2020)
- Kasminata,L., Dennison., Herman. H., 2013. *Gambaran karakteristik penderita ileus obstruksi rawat inap di RSUD.* Raden Mahattaher Jambi. Jambi: Universitas Jambi.
- Kehlet, H., 2008. *Postoperative ileus—an update on preventive techniques.* Nature Reviews Gastroenterology and Hepatology, 5(10), 552.
- Khan AN., Howat J. Small-Bowel Obstruction. Last Updated: june4, 2012. In: Http://www.yahoo.com/search/cache?ileus_obstructif/Article:By:eMedicine.com
- Kusumayanti, Ni Luh Putu Devi (2014). Faktor-Faktor yang Berpengaruh Terhadap Lamanya Perawatan pada Pasien Pasca Operasi Laparotomi di Instalasi

- Rawat Inap BRSU Tabanan. Repository Universitas Udayana. Denpasar:PSIK-FK Universitas Udayana.
- Ladewig, P. W., 2014. *Buku Saku Asuhan Ibu dan Bayi Baru Lahir*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Ledari, F. M., Barat, S., & Delavar, M. A. (2012). Chewing gums has stimulatory effects on bowel function in patients undergoing cesarean section: a randomized controlled trial. *Bosnian Journal of Basic Medical Sciences / Udrženje Basičnih Mediciniskih Znanosti = Association of Basic Medical Sciences*, 12(4), 265–268. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23198943%5Cnhttp://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=PMC4362503>
- Ledari, F. M., Barat, S., Delavar, M. A., Banihosini, S. Z., & Khafri, S., 2013. *Chewing sugar-free gum reduces ileus after cesarean section in nulliparous women: a randomized clinical trial*. *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal*, 15(4), 330.
- Lee, J. T., Hsieh, M., Cheng, P., & Lin, J., 2016. *The Role of Xylitol Chewing gum in Restoring Postoperative Bowel Activity After Cesarean Section*, 18(2), 167–172. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1099800415592966>.
- Li, S., Liu, Y., Peng, Q., Xie, L., Wang, J., & Qin, X., 2013. *Chewing gum reduces postoperative ileus following abdominal surgery: A metaanalysis of 17 randomized controlled trials*. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology*, 28(7), 1122–1132.
- Long C, Barbara.(2000) *Perawatan Medikal Bedah*.Volume 2. Bandung: Yayasan IAPK Pajajaran
- Lorber, M. (2012). Results of simulated mastication suggest existence of a periodontogastric motility reflex. *Canadian Journal of Physiology and Pharmacology*, 78(1), 29–35
- M. Bulechek, G. (2016). edisi enam Nursing interventions classification (NIC). Singapore: elsevier Global rights.
- Majid, A., Judha, M., & Istianah, U., 2011. *Keperawatan perioperatif*. Yogyakarta: Goysen Publishing.
- Manaf M, Niko dan Kartadinata, H. Obstruksi Ileus. 1983. Accessed June 2, 2010
- Mansjoer A., Suprohita, Wardhani WI., Setiowulan W. Ileus Obstruktif. Dalam: Kapita Selekta Kedokteran Edisi Ketiga Jilid 2. Penerbit Media Aesculapius Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta. 2010; 318 – 20.

- Marwah, S., Singla, S., & Tinna, P. (2012). Role of gum chewing on the duration of postoperative ileus following ileostomy closure done for typhoid ileal perforation: A prospective randomized trial. *Saudi Journal of Gastroenterology*, 18(2), 111. <https://doi.org/10.4103/1319-3767.93812>
- Melnyk, B.M., & Fineout-Overholt, E. 2011. Evidence-based practice in nursing and healthcare: A guide to best practice. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.
- Mochtar, R., 2016. *Sinopsis Obstetri Operatif Obstetri Sosial Edisi 2*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Moorhead, Sue., Johnson, Marion., Maas, Meridean L., Swanson, Elizabeth. 2016. Nursing Outcomes Classification (NOC) 5th Indonesian Edition. Elsevier. Singapore
- NANDA international inc. 2015. Nursing diagnosis: Definition and classification 2015. Oxford: Wiley Black Well.
- Nursalam. 2011. *Manajemen keperawatan aplikasi dalam praktik keperawatan profesional*. Edisi 3. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Potter & Perry., 2005. Buku ajar fundamental keperawatan konsep, proses, dan praktik. jakarta: EGC.
- Potter, P. A. & Perry, A. G. (2010). *Buku ajar fundamental keperawatan : konsep, proses dan praktik* Edisi 7. Jakarta : EGC
- Price, S.A. 2015. Patofisiologi: Konsep klinis proses-proses penyakit. Editor: Price, S.A., McCarty, L., Wilson. Editor terjemahan: Wijaya, Caroline. Jakarta: EGC
- Rodian, M., Satari, M. H., & Rolleta, E., 2011. *Efek Mengunyah Permen Karet Yang Mengandung Sukrosa, Xylitol, Probiotik Terhadap Volume, Kecepatan Aliran, Viskositas, pH, Dan Jumlah Koloni Streptococcus Mutans Saliva*. Abstrak.
- Rustianawati, Y., Karyati, S., & Himawan, R., 2013. *Efektivitas ambulasi dini terhadap penurunan intensitas nyeri pada pasien post operasi laparotomi di RSUD Kudus*. *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan Dan Kebidanan*, 4(2).
- Saputra,L. 2014. Medikal bedah gastrointestinal. Tangerang: Binarupa Aksara.
- Scanlon, Valerie., 2007. *Buku Ajar Anatomi dan Fisiologi Edisi 3*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.

Schrock TR. Obstruksi Usus. Dalam Ilmu Bedah (Handbook of Surgery). Alih Bahasa: Adji Dharma, dkk. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta. 2014; 239 – 42.

SCHUSTER, R. et al. Gum chewing reduces ileus after elective open sigmoid colectomy. *Archives of Surgery*. 2006, 141(2), 174-176.

SENAGORE, A. J. Pathogenesis and clinical and economic consequences of postoperative ileus. *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*. 2007, 64(20 Suppl. 13), S3-S7.

Siregar, C. T., 2004. *Kebutuhan Dasar Manusia*: Universitas Sumatera Utara: Diakses Dari [Http://Library.Usu.Ac.Id/Download/Fk/Keperawatan-Cholina.Pdf](http://Library.Usu.Ac.Id/Download/Fk/Keperawatan-Cholina.Pdf).

Sjamsuhidajat, R; De Jong, Wim, 2010. *Buku ajar ilmu bedah edisi 2*. Jakarta : EGC

Smeltzer, S. C. & Bare, B. G. (2010).*Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal-Bedah Brunner & Suddarth edisi 8*.Jakarta : EGC

Smeltzer, & Bare 2012. *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah. Brunner & Suddarth. Edisi 10.VOLUME 2*. Jakarta, EGC

Suzane C. Smeltzer(2002). Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Brunner & Suddarth : Edisi 8. Alih Bahasa Agung Waluyo. (et al) ; editor edisi bahasa Indonesia Monica Ester. (et al). Jakarta : EGC

Tamsuri. 2012. *Konsep dan penatalaksanaan nyeri*. Jakarta: EGC.

Towsend, M. Jr, et al. *Anatomy of the Colon, Rectum, and Pelvic Floor, Large Bowel Obstruction and Pseudo-obstruction in Section Abdomen in Sabiston textbook of Surgery 8 th edition*. Elsivier. United State of America. 2008. Page

Wafaa., 2013. *Effect of sugarless chewing gum on intestinal movement after cesarean section, 10(4)*, 3257–3261.

ZELENÍKOVÁ, R. et al. The use of gum chewing in postoperative care of patients with abdominal surgery: developing an evidence-based clinical protocol - part I. *Ošetřovatelství a porodní asistence*. 2013, 4(1), 537-545.