

EVALUASI PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM IMUNISASI DASAR DI PUSKESMAS LUBUK BUAYA KECAMATAN KOTO TANGAH KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2017

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Abstrak

Program imunisasi merupakan salah satu program untuk melindungi penduduk secara spesifik terhadap Penyakit yang Dapat Dicegah Dengan Imunisasi (PD3I). Pencapaian cakupan target *Universal Child Immunization* (UCI) di Puskesmas Lubuk Buaya sudah mencapai target 100% pada tahun 2014, namun Kejadian Luar Biasa (KLB) Difteri pada tahun 2015 pada wilayah kerja Puskesmas Lubuk Buaya paling tinggi (37,5%). Adanya kesenjangan ini menjadi dasar untuk melakukan evaluasi pelaksanaan program imunisasi dasar.

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif untuk melakukan evaluasi dari pelaksanaan program imunisasi dasar, dengan metoda wawancara mendalam, FGD, telaah dokumen dan observasi. Informan penelitian adalah Kepala Seksi Surveilans dan Imunisasi, Kepala Puskesmas, Penanggung jawab Program Imunisasi Puskesmas, Pelaksana Imunisasi, Camat dan Lurah serta ibu-ibu yang memiliki anak usia 1-3 tahun, validasi data dilakukan dengan triangulasi.

Pada hasil penelitian diketahui bahwa ketenagaan untuk pelaksanaan imunisasi sudah memadai namun tenaga pelaksana imunisasi belum pernah mengikuti pelatihan khusus imunisasi, dana untuk pelaksanaan program sudah memadai, sarana dan prasarana sudah mencukupi, SOP pelaksanaan imunisasi sudah tersedia. Perencanaan imunisasi berdasarkan acuan dari dinas kesehatan, pelayanan imunisasi dilakukan di dalam dan di luar gedung, masih ada petugas imunisasi yang belum melaksanakan SOP. Pencatatan dan pelaporan dimulai dari pembina wilayah ke puskesmas kemudian dilanjutkan ke dinas kesehatan. Supervisi dan bimbingan teknis sudah terlaksana dari dinas ke puskesmas, pimpinan puskesmas hanya supervisi secara berkala ke klinik/BPS belum terlaksana supervisi ke posyandu saat pelaksanaan imunisasi. Cakupan imunisasi masih belum mencapai target karena faktor pemahaman masyarakat, dan faktor teknis pelaksanaan program.

Dari hasil penelitian masih perlu dilaksanakan pelatihan khusus imunisasi bagi tenaga pelaksana imunisasi di lapangan. Diperlukan koordinasi lintas sektoral yang maksimal dengan pemerintahan kecamatan dan kelurahan dalam mendukung pelaksanaan program imunisasi.

Daftar Pustaka: 41 (2005 – 2017)

Kata Kunci : Evaluasi, Program Imunisasi Dasar, Puskesmas

EVALUATION OF PRIMARY IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM IN LUBUK BUAYA COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER SUBDISTRICT OF KOTO TANGAH PADANG CITY 2017

By: Afrizal (1021219015)

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Abstract

The immunization program is one program specifically to protect the population against diseases certain, that is some Preventable Diseases Immunization (PD3I). Achievement of the target range of Universal Child Immunization (UCI) in Lubuk Buaya Community Health Center has reached the target of 100% in 2014, however Extraordinary Events (KLB) Diphtheria in 2015 in Lubuk Buaya Community Health Center is highest (37.5%). The existence of this gap is the basis for evaluating the implementation of the basic immunization program.

This study is a qualitative study to conduct an evaluation of the implementation of the basic immunization program, with the method of in-depth interviews, focus group discussions, review of documents and observation. The informants are Surveillance and Immunization Section Chief, Chief Health Center, Health Center Immunization undertaking, Managing Immunization, sub-district and urban village head as well as mothers who have children aged 1-3 years .

In the research result shows that the workforce for the implementation of the immunization is adequate but immunization executive power has never participated in a special training immunization, funding for the implementation of the program is adequate, facilities and infrastructure are sufficient, SOP implementation immunizations are available. Planning immunization is based on the reference of health services, immunization services performed inside and outside the building, there is still immunization workers who have not implemented the SOP. Recording and reporting starting from the builder to the clinic area and then proceed to the health department. Supervision and technical guidance has been implemented from offices to hospitals, health centers led only periodic supervision to the clinic/BPS has not been done to the Community Health Center supervision during the implementation of immunization. Immunization coverage has yet to reach the target because of the people's understanding and technical factors of the program.

From the results of research still needs to be implemented special training immunizations for executive personnel in the field of immunization. Necessary maximum inter-sectoral coordination with district and village governments in support of the implementation of the immunization program.

Bibliography : 41 (2005 - 2017)

Keywords : Evaluation, Immunization Basics, Community Health Center

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