

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, & Wibowo, M. G. (2024). The Effect of Human Development Index (HDI), Inequality, and Consumption on Poverty Levels in All Provinces in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan*, 9(2), 257–269. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jiet.v9i2.59249>
- Acemoglu, D. (2009). *Introduction to Modern Economic Growth*. Princeton University Press, 42 William Street.
- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S., & Robinson, J. A. (2005). *Institutions as a Fundamental Cause of Long-Run Growth*.
- Adam, D., Santoso, I. R., Saleh, S. E., & Gorontalo, U. N. (2023). *Analisis Kausalitas dan Kointegrasi Usaha Mikro, Kecil, Menengah (UMKM), Kepadatan Penduduk, dan Kemiskinan Provinsi Gorontalo*. 1065–1076.
- Adams, R. H. (2003). *Economic Growth, Inequality, and Poverty Findings from a New Data Set*. (February).
- Agussalim, A., Nursini, N., Suhab, S., Kurniawan, R., Samir, S., & Tawakkal, T. (2024). *The Path to Poverty Reduction : How Do Economic Growth and Fiscal Policy Influence Poverty Through Inequality in Indonesia ?* 1–17.
- Agustiya, K., Wulandari, D., Nufus, N. F. B., & Hasanah, H. (2024). Kontribusi Dinas Sosial dalam Upaya Pengentasan Kemiskinan di Kabupaten Jember. *Jurnal Pengabdian Mandiri*, 3(2), 193–200.
- Alamsyah, A., & Armelly. (2024). *Analysis Of The Impact Of Economic Growth, Human Development Index (HDI) And Unemployment Rate On Poverty In Sumatra Island*. 4, 2–6.
- Amalia, F. (2022). *Ekonomi Pembangunan* (R. Kusumaningrum, Ed.). Widina Bhati Persada Bandung.

- Amelia, B. S., & Zakik. (2022). Pengentasan Kemiskinan Melalui Pengembangan Industri Kreatif Batik Di Kabupaten Pamekasan. *Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 9(2), 79–96. <https://doi.org/10.35590/jeb.v9i2.5094>
- Angelika, A., Amelia, L., Maharani, N., Oktaviani, N., Farhan, M., Pratama, M. T., & Nurmayangsari, R. D. (2024). Dinamika Kebijakan Moneter dan Fiskal: Pengaruhnya terhadap Kemiskinan di ASEAN. *Journal of Social Science Research*, 4(4), 2802–2811.
- Anjande, G., Asom, S. T., Ayila, N., & Mile, B. N. (2022). *Government Spending and Money Supply Roles in Alleviating Poverty in Africa*. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.48550>
- Ariasih, N. L. M., & Yuliarmi, N. N. (2021). Determinan Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Kepulauan Riau. *Cerdika. Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, 1(7), 807–825. <https://doi.org/10.36418/cerdika.v1i7.131>
- Azhari, Musrizal, M., & Konadi, W. (2025). Are Msmes The Key To Poverty Reduction? Dynamic Evidence From Indonesia Utilizing Ardl Analysis. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, 18(2), 231–246.
- Baykal, B. (2025). *İstanbul İktisat Dergisi Youth Poverty in the Framework of Amartya Sen ' s Capability Approach*. 75(1), 137–155.
- Becker, G. S. (1993). *Human Capital: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis with Special Reference to Education* (3rd ed.).
- BPS. (2020). *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia 2020*. Badan Pusat Statistika. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2021/04/30/8e777ce2d7570ced44197a37/i ndeks-pembangunan-manusia-2020.html>
- BPS. (2021a). *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia 2020*. BPS. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2021/04/30/8e777ce2d7570ced44197a37/i ndeks-pembangunan-manusia-2020.html>

- BPS. (2021b). Persentase Penduduk Miskin September 2020 naik menjadi 10,19 persen. BPS.
<https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2021/02/15/1851/persentase-penduduk-miskin-september-2020-naik-menjadi-10-19-persen.html>
- BPS. (2021c). *Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia Triwulan IV-2020*.
<https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2021/02/05/1811/ekonomi-indonesia-2020-turun-sebesar-2-07-persen--c-to-c-.html>
- BPS. (2024a). *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM) Provinsi Papua Tahun 2024*.
<https://papua.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2024/12/02/873/indeks-pembangunan-manusia--ipm--provinsi-papua-tahun-2024.html>
- BPS. (2024b). *Produk Domestik Bruto Indonesia Triwulanan 2020-2024*.
<https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/10/09/7290b829d2caa972e4968d19/produk-domestik-bruto-indonesia-triwulanan-2020-2024.html>
- BPS. (2024c). *Profil Industri Mikro dan Kecil Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah 2023*. BPS.
<https://sulteng.bps.go.id/id/publication/2025/06/30/292b145124629462c478a362/profil-industri-mikro-dan-kecil-provinsi-sulawesi-tengah-2023.html>
- BPS. (2025a). *Laju Pertumbuhan Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Atas Harga Konstan 2010 Menurut Provinsi (Persen)*. Badan Pusat Statistika.
<https://Www.BPS.Go.Id/Id/Statistics-Table/3/Wnpccmntce1ibkf5Vjfseljhmuvhre52Wjnwsvp6Mdkjmw==/Laju-Pertumbuhan-Produk-Domestik-Regional-Bruto-Atas-Dasar-Harga-Konstan-2010-Menurut-Provinsi--Persen---2022.Html?Year=2024>
- BPS. (2025b). *Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Provinsi DKI Jakarta Triwulan IV-2024*.
<https://jakarta.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2025/02/05/1198/pertumbuhan-ekonomi-provinsi-dki-jakarta-triwulan-iv-2024.html> penjelasan tren kmiskinan
- BPS. (2025c). *Profil Industri Mikro dan Kecil 2024*. Badan Pusat Statistika.
<https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents->

reports/documentdetail/832891468338681960/world-development-report-2004-making-services-work-for-poor-people?

- BPS. (2025d). *Profil Kemiskinan di Provinsi Kepulauan Bangka Belitung September 2024* (Issue 06).
<https://babel.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2024/07/01/1151/kepulauan-bangka-belitung-persentase-penduduk-miskin-maret-2024-naik-menjadi-4-55-persen.html>
- BPS. (2025e). *Profil Kemiskinan Provinsi Bali September 2024*. BPS.
<https://bali.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2025/01/15/717935/profil-kemiskinan-provinsi-bali-september-2024.html>
- Bush, G. H. W. (1992). *Transmitted to the Congress February 1992* (Number February).
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2017). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Criscuolo, C., Freund, L. B., & Gal, P. (2024). *Human Capital At Work : Five Facts About The Role Of Skills For Firm Productivity , Growth , And Wage Inequality Oecd Productivity*. (36).
- Dhiyaa'ulhaq, M., Sahara, & Juanda, B. (2023). *Pengaruh Industri Mikro dan Kecil terhadap Kemiskinan di Wilayah Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*. 133–144.
<https://doi.org/10.14710/tataloka.25.3.133-144>
- Dzahabiyah, A. S. S. F., Fatin, S., & Harini, S. (2025). *Uji Kausalitas Granger dalam Menganalisis Hubungan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia , Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka , dan Kemiskinan*. 4(4), 149–160.
- Ewubare, D. B., & Osuji, I. E. (2021). *An Empirical Analysis of the Contributions of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) to Poverty Reduction and Standard of Living in Rivers State*. 3(1), 499–507.

- Fatimah, I. M., & Deviani. (2024). Pengaruh Alokasi Dana Desa (ADD) terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan Masyarakat Desa Melalui Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Sebagai Variabel Intervening. *Jurnal EKsplorasi Akuntansi*, 6(1), 314–331.
- Firmansyah, R. Z., & Huda, S. (2025). *The Influence of Population , Open Unemployment Rate and Human Development Index on Poverty Levels in West Kalimantan Province*. 4(6), 627–638.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics 4th ed*.
- Hansen, L. P. (2008). *Generalized Method of Moments Estimation* (S. N. Blume & L. Durlauf (eds.); Second).
- Haviz, M., Suryaman, R. A., & Tri, R. (2021). Fenomena Alih Fungsi Lahan : Apakah Tenaga Kerja dapat Berpindah dari Sektor Pertanian Ke Sektor Lain? (Studi Kasus Kabupaten Bekasi). *Jurnal Riset Ilmu Ekonomi*, 1(1), 1–11.
- Hendarsih, I. (2023). Implementasi Multiplier Pajak Terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto (Pdb) Di Indonesia Tahun 2010 s/d 2022. *Moneter - Jurnal Akuntansi Dan Keuangan*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31294/moneter.v10i1.15562>
- Hendayanti, N. P. N., Nurhidayati, M., Soraya, S., Sufahani, S. F., & Ismoen, M. (2025). A Comparative Analysis Of First-Difference Gmm And System Gmm Approaches On Economic Growth. *Jtam (Jurnal Teori Dan Aplikasi Matematika)*, 9(1), 331. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31764/Jtam.v9i1.27620>
- Hidayat, A. Y., & Azhar, Z. (2022). Analisis Pengeluaran Pemerintah Di Sektor Kesehatan , Pendidikan , Dan Infrastruktur Terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 4, 65–74.
- Husni, A. H. A. A., Rusli, A. M., Syamsu, S., & Chaeroel, M. (2023). Upah Minimum Dan Tingkat Kemiskinan : Studi Kebijakan Di Indonesia Minimum Wage And Poverty Level : Study Of Policy In Indonesia. *Jurnal Administrasi Negara*, 29(3).

- Istikomah, & Taufiqurrachman. (2025). Agricultural GDP, Agricultural Labor And Farmer Exchange Rate On Poverty In Sumatra Island: A Dynamic Panel Approach-GMM. *Jambura Equilibrium Journal*, 7(1), 33–45. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.37479>
- Jones, C. I., & Vollrath, D. (2013). *Introduction to Economic Growth* (3rd ed.). W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- Kaewhanam, P., Kaewhanam, K., Purnomo, E. P., Thongmual, N., Pongsiri, A., & Norrapoke, T. (2025). *Structural analysis of key factors in poverty alleviation for policy development in persistently impoverished provinces in Thailand*. (August), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/frsus.2025.1620149>
- Kambono, H., & Marpaung, E. I. (2020). *Pengaruh Investasi Asing dan Investasi Dalam Negeri terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia*. 12, 137–145.
- Kuncoro, M. (1997). *Ekonomi pembangunan: teori, masalah, dan kebijakan*. (No Title).
- Kuznets, S. (1967). Modern Economic Growth. Rate, Structure, and Spread. *The Economic Journal*, 77(308), 882–883.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). *The Theory of Economic Growth*. Novello and Company Limited.
- Mankiw, N. G. (2010). *Macroeconomics* (M. McHale, Ed.; 7th ed.). Chaterine Woods and Craig Bleyer.
- Mas'ud, A. G., & Rochaida, E. (2022). *Determinan tingkat pertumbuhan ekonomi dan tingkat kemiskinan*. 24(1), 92–102.
- Maundu, M., & Misati, N. (2023). International Journal of Management and Economics The Impact of Economic Growth on Poverty Reduction in Kenya : Empirical Analysis Using Autoregressive Distributed Lag (ARDL) Model. *International Journal of Management and Economics Invention*, 09(02), 2848–2855. <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmei/v9i2.04>

- M.L., J. (2011). *The Economics of Development and Planning* (40th ed.). VRINDA PUBLICATIONS (P) LTD.
- Naufal, A., & Fikriah, F. (2023). *The Regional Nexus of Economic Growth , Income Inequality and Poverty*. 61–68. <https://doi.org/10.60084/eje.v1i2.114>
- Nuraini, I., Boedi, A., & Febrina, H. (2021). The Growth Pattern and Potential Development of Manufacturing Industry in East Java. *Ekulibrium: Jurnal Ilmiah Bidang Ilmu Ekonomi*, 16(2), 129–138.
- Nurkse, R. (1957). *Problem of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries* (New York). Oxford University Press.
- Ochi, A. (2023). Inequality and the impact of growth on poverty in sub-Saharan Africa : A GMM estimator in a dynamic panel threshold model. *Regional Science Policy and Practice*, 15(6), 1373–1395. <https://doi.org/10.1111/rsp3.12707>
- OECD. (2022). *Growth Building Jobs And Prosperity In Developing*. 1–25.
- Priambodo, A. P., & Djirimu, M. A. (2024). Government Intervention Strategy in Poverty Reduction: Study On The District And City In Indonesia Across 2016-2023. *Jurnal Bina Praja*, 16(3), 489–508.
- Putri, A. A., Aulia, H., Isyandi, Isbah, U., & Tampubolon, D. (2026). Analisis Keterkaitan Sektor Pertanian , Industri Dan Jasa Dalam Pembangunan Riau. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Dan Manajemen*, 4(5), 518–535.
- Rahim, S., Murshed, M., Umarbeyli, S., Kirikkaleli, D., & Ahmad, M. (2021). Resources , Environment and Sustainability Do natural resources abundance and human capital development promote economic growth ? A study on the resource curse hypothesis in Next Eleven countries. *Resources, Environment and Sustainability*, 4(December 2020), 100018. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resenv.2021.100018>

- Robbi, I. (2022). Peluang Serapan Tenaga Kerja Di Jawa Timur Setelah Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.47198/naker.v17i1.108>
- Roser. (2021). What is Economic Growth? And Why is it so Important? *OurWorldinData.Org*. <https://ourworldindata.org/what-is-economic-growth#article-citation>
- Sen, A. (1999). *Commodities and Capabilities*. Oxford University Press.
- Setyadi, S., Indriyani, L., & Widiastuti, A. (2025). The Role of Economic and Social Safety Nets in Extreme Poverty in Indonesia. *Etikonomi*, 24(2), 653–672.
- Sudirman, S., & Sakinah, S. (2020). Pengaruh Jumlah Penduduk, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia Dan Angkatan Kerja Terhadap Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Jambi. *J-MAS (Jurnal Manajemen Dan Sains)*, 5(2), 251. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jmas.v5i2.191>
- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D* (Sutopo, Ed.; 2nd ed.). ALFABETA, cv.
- Suprayogi, M. A. (2023). *Analisis Data Panel Dinamis Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Indonesia Dengan Metode Fd-GMM dan Sys-GMM*. 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.46306/bay.v3i1>
- Suryahadi, A., Izzati, R. Al, & Suryadarma, D. (2020). *Estimating the Impact of Covid-19 on Poverty in Indonesia*. 4918. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2020.1779390>
- Tarigan, M., Albar Tanjung, A., & Author, C. (2021). Analysis on the Influence of Investment, Labor and Economic Growth on Poverty in Indonesia. *International Journal of Research and Review (Ijrrjournal.Com)*, 8, 3.
- Todaro, M. P. ., & Smith, S. C. . (2015). *Economic development*. Pearson.

- Turnbull, B., Gordon, S. F., Ojeda-García, A., Fuentes-Balderrama, J., & Cruz Del Castillo, C. (2024). The Poverty Trap: a Grounded Theory On The Price Of Survival For The Urban Poor In Mexico. *Humanities And Social Sciences Communications*, 11(1), 826. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-024-03328-3>
- UNDP. (2015). *The SDGS in Action*. <https://www.undp.org/geneva/sustainable-development-goals/no-poverty>
- Utami, A. A., Yolanda, Y., & Murti, W. (2025). Modelling Economic Growth in Indonesia Using Dynamic Data Panel Regression. *Asian Journal of Applied Business and Management*, 4(1), 303–318. <https://doi.org/10.55927/ajabm.v4i1.72>
- Wicaksono, M. E., Maruddani, D. A. I., & Utami, I. T. (2023). Model Regresi Data Panel Dinamis Dengan Estimasi Parameter Arellano-Bond Pada Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Gaussian*, 12(2), 266–275. <https://doi.org/10.14710/j.gauss.12.2.266-275>
- World Bank. (2004). *Making Services Work for Poor People*. [https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents-reports/documentdetail/832891468338681960/world-development-report-2004-making-services-work-for-poor-people?](https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents-reports/documentdetail/832891468338681960/world-development-report-2004-making-services-work-for-poor-people?open_access=on)
- Xie, X. (2023). *Analyzing The Impact Of Digital Inclusive Finance On Poverty Reduction : A Study Based on System Gmm In China*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su151813331>
- Yurina, & Mislal, M. (2023). The Effect Of Economic Growth , Human Development Index And Labor Force Participation Rate On Poverty In Aceh Province. *Journal of Malikussaleh Public Economics*, 06(April), 11–19.
- Zhao, J., Li, Q., & Hu, X. (2025). Dynamic Effects of Education Investment on Sustainable Development Based on Comparative Empirical Research Between China and the United States. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 17(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17073068>