



UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PENEMUAN KASUS TUBERKULOSIS
DI PUSKESMAS PARAK KARAKAH KOTA PADANG**

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Oleh:

CINTYA ROFINA FORTASYA

NIM. 2211212025

Pembimbing I: Shelvey Haria Roza, SKM., M.Kes

Pembimbing II: Ch. Tuty Ernawati, SKM., M.Kes

FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT

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**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PENEMUAN KASUS TUBERKULOSIS DI
PUSKESMAS PARAK KARAKAH KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2026**

xii+ 135 halaman, 23 tabel, 2 gambar, 10 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Puskesmas Parak Karakah pada tahun 2025 memiliki capaian *Treatment Coverage* sebesar 54,4%, masih di bawah target nasional 90%. Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis pelaksanaan penemuan kasus tuberkulosis di Puskesmas Parak Karakah Kota Padang tahun 2026.

Metode

Penelitian kualitatif dengan desain studi kasus dilakukan pada Januari–Juni 2026. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara mendalam, observasi, dan telaah dokumen terhadap 10 informan yang dipilih secara purposive sampling. Analisis data dilakukan melalui reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan, sedangkan keabsahan data diuji dengan triangulasi sumber dan metode.

Hasil

Pelaksanaan penemuan kasus TB telah mengacu pada Permenkes Nomor 67 Tahun 2016 serta didukung oleh kebijakan, pendanaan, sarana prasarana, dan jejaring program. Namun, investigasi kontak dan skrining kelompok berisiko belum mencapai target, kontribusi investigasi kontak terhadap penemuan kasus positif masih rendah, serta masih ditemukan stigma masyarakat, kendala spesimen dahak, dan keterlambatan konfirmasi diagnosis.

Kesimpulan

Penemuan kasus TB belum optimal sehingga diperlukan penguatan investigasi kontak, peningkatan skrining kelompok berisiko, edukasi masyarakat untuk mengurangi stigma, serta pendampingan pasien dalam pengambilan dan penyerahan spesimen dahak.

Daftar Pustaka : 72 (2010-2026)

Kata Kunci : Tuberkulosis, Penemuan Kasus, Investigasi Kontak, *Treatment Coverage*, Puskesmas.

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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CINTYA ROFINA FORTASYA, NIM. 2211212025

**ANALYSIS IMPLEMENTATION OF TUBERCULOSIS CASE FINDING IN
PARAK KARAKAH PRIMARY HEALTH CARE PADANG CITY IN 2026**

xii+ 135 pages, 23 tables, 2 pictures, 10 appendices

ABSTRACT

Objective

Parak Karakah Public Health Center achieved a Treatment Coverage (TC) of 54.4% in 2025, below the national target of 90%. This study aimed to analyze the implementation of tuberculosis (TB) case finding at Parak Karakah Public Health Center, Padang City, in 2026.

Method

This qualitative case study was conducted from January to June 2026. Data were collected through in-depth interviews, observations, and document reviews involving 10 purposively selected informants. Data were analyzed through data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing. Data validity was ensured using source and method triangulation.

Result

TB case finding was implemented according to the Indonesian Ministry of Health Regulation No. 67 of 2016 and supported by policies, funding, infrastructure, and the TB program network. However, contact investigation and high-risk group screening remained below target, the contribution of contact investigation to case detection was limited, and barriers included community stigma, difficulties in sputum collection and submission, and delayed diagnostic confirmation.

Conclusion

TB case finding remains suboptimal. Strengthening contact investigation, expanding screening among high-risk groups, improving community education to reduce TB stigma, and enhancing patient assistance in sputum collection and submission are needed to improve TB case detection.

References : 72 (2010-2026)

Keywords : Tuberculosis, TB Case Finding, Contact Investigation, Treatment Coverage, Public Health Center.