

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- 1 Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) 2024. Profil Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak. Badan Pusat Statistik [Internet]. 2024. Diakses Desember 2025. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/12/31/a919c55a72b74e33d011b0dc/profil-kesehatan-ibu-dan-anak-2024.html>
- 2 Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) 2024. Cerita Data Statistik Untuk Indonesia. Badan Pusat Statistik [Internet]. 2024. Diakses Maret 2026. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/02/28/d0f91336b3ea975c1b2847c8/cerita-data-statistik-untuk-indonesia-edisi-2024-01.html>
- 3 Kementerian Kesehatan (kemenkes) 2024. Cegah AKI dan AKB!. Kementerian Kesehatan RI [Internet]. 2024. Diakses Maret 2026. <https://www.labkesmas-baturaja.go.id/read-cegah-aki-dan-akb>
- 4 Kementerian Kesehatan (KEMENKES). Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Tentang Pedoman Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Obstetri Neonatal Emergensi Komprehensif Di Rumah Sakit. 2025. Diakses 4 Maret 2026.
- 5 Aryati IGAE, Ningtyas LAW, Suindri NN. Gambaran Faktor Non-Obstetri Pada Persalinan Prematur di RSUP Prof. Dr. I.G.N.G Ngoerah Denpasar. *inhis* [Internet]. 2025 Aug. 31 [cited 2025 Dec. 28];4(2):171-86. Available from: <https://inhis.pubmedia.id/index.php/inhis/article/view/94>
- 6 Irwinda R, Sungkar A, Wibowo N. Panduan Persalinan Preterm. Pengurus Pusat Perkumpulan Obstetri dan Ginekologi Indonesia Himpunan Kedokteran Feto Maternal Indonesia Dinas Kesehatan [Internet]. 2019.
- 7 Bradley E, Blencowe H, Moller AB, Okwaraji YB, Sadler F, Gruending A, *et al*. Born Too Soon: Global Epidemiology Of Preterm Birth And Drivers For Change. *Reproduction Health*. 2025 Jun 23;22(Suppl 2):105. doi: 10.1186/s12978-025-02033-x. PMID: 40551192; PMCID: PMC12186353.
- 8 World Health Organization (WHO) 2020. Preterm Birth. The Global Health Observatory. World Health Organization Western Pacific Region. [https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/preterm-births-\(number\)](https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/preterm-births-(number)). Diakses Desember 2025
- 9 Dwiati S. Karakteristik Ibu Yang Melahirkan Bayi Prematur Di Rumah Sakit Wahidin Sudirohusodo Pada Tahun 2019. Universitas Hasanuddin; 2020.
- 10 Kementerian Kesehatan (KEMENKES). Survei Kesehatan Indonesia (SKI) Dalam Angka. 2023
- 11 Kementerian Kesehatan (KEMENKES). Laporan Nasional Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS). 2018

- 12 Dinas Kesehatan (DINKES) Kota Padang. Profil Kesehatan Kota Padang. 2023
- 13 Kuntari A, Puspita Dewi N, Nurul Hanifa F. Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Persalinan Prematur di Puskesmas Pacitan. NAJ [Internet]. 2025 Oct. 3 [cited 2025 Dec. 28];3(4):35-44. Available from : <https://jurnal.stikeskesosi.ac.id/index.php/NAJ/article/view/869>
- 14 Shi H, Chen L, Wang Y, Sun M, Guo Y, Ma S, *et al.* Severity of Anemia During Pregnancy and Adverse Maternal and Fetal Outcomes. *JAMA Network Open* 2022; 5: e2147046.
- 15 World Health Organization (WHO) 2025. Anaemia. Facts and figures. World Health Organization Western Pacific Region. [www.wpro.who.int/intrnet/resources /global+facts+and+figures](http://www.wpro.who.int/intrnet/resources/global+facts+and+figures). Diakses Agustus 2025
- 16 Rahmati S, Azami M, Badfar G, Parizad N, Sayehmiri K. The relationship between maternal anemia during pregnancy with preterm birth: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal Maternal Fetal Neonatal Medicine* 2020; 33: 2679–2689.
- 17 World Health Organization (WHO) 2025. Prevalency of Anaemia in Women. The Global Health Observatory. World Health Organization Western Pacific region. [https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-of-anaemia-in-women-of-reproductive-age\(-\)](https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-of-anaemia-in-women-of-reproductive-age(-)). Diakses Desember 2025
- 18 Dinas Kesehatan (DINKES) Provinsi Sumatra Barat. Data Prevalensi Ibu Hamil Anemia Tahun 2020-2024 Per Kabupaten/Kota Sumatra Barat. 2025.
- 19 Wibowo N, Irwinda R, Hiksas R. Anemia Defisiensi Besi Pada Kehamilan. Jakarta: UI Publishing; 2021
- 20 Rumah Sakit Ibu dan Anak (RSIA) Cicik Padang. Profil. Rumah Sakit Ibu dan Anak Cicik. Internet: <https://rsiacicik.co.id/profil/>. diakses Februari 2026.
- 21 World Health Organization (WHO) 2025. Anaemia. Nutrition Landscape Information System. World Health Organization Western Pacific Region. [www.who.int/data/nutrition/nlis/info/anemia](http://www.who.int/data/nutrition/nlis/info/anemia). diakses Agustus 2025
- 22 Azzam A, Khaled H, Alrefaey AK, Basil A, Ibrahim S, Elsayed MS, Khattab M, Nabil N, Abdalwanees E, Halim HWA. Anemia in pregnancy: a systematic review and meta-analysis of prevalence, determinants, and health impacts in Egypt. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*. 2025 Jan 14;25(1):29. doi: 10.1186/s12884-024-07111-9. PMID: 39810098; PMCID: PMC11731563.
- 23 Wang R, Xu S, Hao X, Jin X, Pan D, Xia H, *et al.* Anemia during pregnancy and adverse pregnancy outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis of cohort studies. *Front Glob Womens Health*. 2025 Jan 31;6:1502585. doi: 10.3389/fgwh.2025.1502585. PMID: 39959784; PMCID: PMC11825799.

- 24 Sari SA, Fitri NL, Dewi NR. Hubungan Usia Dengan Kejadian Anemia Pada Ibu Hamil Di Kota Metro. *Jurnal akper dharma Wacana Kesehatan*. 2021; 6: 23.
- 25 Hardaniyati, Ariendha DSR, Setyawati I. Hubungan Status Sosial Ekonomi Dengan Status Anemia Pada Ibu Hamil Trimester I Dan Trimester III. *Professional Health Journal*. 2024; 5.
- 26 Sumantri TA, Pudyastuti E, Irawan A, Sukarya WS, Nurhayati N, Baringbing JN. Hubungan Antara Anemia Dengan Kejadian Persalinan Preterm Pada Ibu Hamil Di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Kota Bogor. *Jurnal Kesehatan Tambusai* 2024; 5: 11467–11473.
- 27 Nandatari S, Insan YN, Widardo W. Hubungan Anemia pada Ibu Hamil dengan Kejadian Persalinan Prematur di RSUD Dr. Moewardi Surakarta. *Smart Medical Journal* 2020; 3: 68.
- 28 Hastutining Fitri D, Umarianti T, Wijayanti W. Efektivitas Kompres Hangat terhadap Penurunan Intensitas Nyeri Persalinan Kala I Fase Aktif . *PSKM* [Internet]. 2023 Jun. 21 [cited 2025 August. 12];13(4):1189-200. Available from: <https://journal2.stikeskendal.ac.id/index.php/PSKM/article/view/1159>
- 29 Ohuma EO, Moller A-B, Bradley E, Chakwera S, Hussain-Alkhateeb L, Lewin A *et al*. Preterm Birth National, regional, and global estimates of preterm birth in 2020, with trends from 2010: a systematic analysis. *The Lancet* 2023. World Health Organization (WHO) 2023.; 402: 1261–1271. [www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/preterm-birth](http://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/preterm-birth). Diakses Agustus 2025
- 30 American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG) 2023. Preterm Labor and Birth. *Womens Health*. <https://www.acog.org/womens-health/faqs/preterm-labor-and-birth>. Diakses Agustus 2025
- 31 Walani SR. Global Burden of Preterm Birth. *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics*. 2020 Jul;150(1):31-33. doi: 10.1002/ijgo.13195. PMID: 32524596.
- 32 Rahmawati Y, Prasetyo J, Wardani R. Factors Related to Conservative Preterm Therapy on BPJS Claim Achievement in Waluyo Jati Hospital Probolinggo Regency. *Asian Journal of Health Research* 2023; 2: 19–24.
- 33 Jenkins SM, Mikes BA. Preterm Labor. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2025. Internet: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK536939/>. Diakses Agustus 2025.
- 34 Ulfa A, Ariadi A, Elmatris E. Hubungan Antara Anemia pada Ibu Hamil dan Kejadian Persalinan Preterm di RSUP M. Djamil Padang Tahun 2013. *Journal. Kesehatan. Andalas* [Internet]. 2018 Feb. 20 ;6(3):559-63. Available from: <https://jurnal.fk.unand.ac.id/index.php/jka/article/view/738>. Diakses Agustus 2025

- 35 Raihana D, Nursucahyo E, Ariningtyas ND, Anas M. Hubungan Anemia Dalam Kehamilan Dengan Kejadian Persalinan Prematur di RSUD Haji Provinsi Jawa Timur. *JurnalMU Jurnal Medis Umum (MU)*. 2024; 1: 11–20. Internet: <https://journal.um-surabaya.ac.id/JurnalMU/article/view/23051>. Diakses Agustus 2025.
- 36 Khezri R, Salarilak S, Jahanian S. The Association Between Maternal Anemia During Pregnancy And Preterm Birth. *Clinical Nutrition ESPEN. Elsevier*. 2023; 56: 13–17. Diakses November 2025
- 37 Chen Y, Zhong T, Song X, Zhang S, Sun M, Liu X, et al. Maternal Anaemia During Early Pregnancy And The Risk Of Neonatal Outcomes: A Prospective Cohort Study In Central China. *BMJ Journals. BMJ Paediatrics Open*. 2024;8:e001931. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjpo-2023-001931>
- 38 Dahlan S. Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan. Edisi 3. Jakarta, Indonesia: Penerbit Salemba Medika; 2010.
- 39 Grace Hanshella, Sinurat S, Siallagan A. Overview of Hemoglobin Levels in Pregnant Women in the Working Area of Delitua Community Health Center in 2024. *JUKEKE [Internet]*. 2026 Feb. 20 [cited 2026 Jun. 26];5(1):408-19. Internet: <https://journal.admi.or.id/index.php/JUKEKE/article/view/2601>
- 40 Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Buku Saku Pencegahan Anemia Pada Ibu Hamil dan Remaja Putri. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia (KEMENKES RI). 2023. Internet: <https://ayosehat.kemkes.go.id>. Diakses Mei 2026
- 41 Demirdjian SP, Mulhern MS, Kerr MA, Ledwidge M, Alhomaïd RM, Thompson PD, et al. Maternal Adiposity and Inflammation: Risk Factors for Iron Deficiency in Pregnancy. *Journal of Nutrition*. 2025 Nov;155(11):3908-3923. doi: 10.1016/j.tjnut.2025.08.022. Epub 2025 Aug 29. PMID: 40886951; PMCID: PMC12799426.
- 42 World Health Organization (WHO). 2023. *Born Too Soon: Decade of Action on Preterm Birth*. 1st ed. World Health Organization. Internet: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240073890>
- 43 Rohsiswatmo R, Hikmahrachim HG, Sjahrulla MAR, Marsubrin PMT, Kaban RK, Roeslani RD, et al. The Cohort of Indonesian Preterm Infants for Long-term Outcomes (CIPTO) study: a protocol. *BMC Pediatrics*. 2023 Oct 19;23(1):518. doi: 10.1186/s12887-023-04263-z. PMID: 37853380; PMCID: PMC10585843.
- 44 Mayangsari NH, Suhaimi D. Maternal Anemia in Patients with Preterm Delivery in Indonesia. *Majalah Kedokteran Bandung*. ResearchGate. 2025. Internet: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/393295068\\_Maternal\\_Anemia\\_in\\_Patients\\_with\\_Preterm\\_Delivery\\_in\\_Indonesia](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/393295068_Maternal_Anemia_in_Patients_with_Preterm_Delivery_in_Indonesia)

- 45 Dewi BP. Analisis Hubungan Faktor Epidemiologi dan Faktor yang Terjadi Selama Kehamilan dengan Kejadian Kelahiran Preterm di RSUD Ogan Ilir Tahun 2018. *Jurnal Kesehatan Dan Pembangunan*. 2019 Jul 18;9(18):1-0.
- 46 Georges HM, Norwitz ER, Abrahams VM. Predictors of Inflammation-Mediated Preterm Birth. *Physiology (Bethesda)*. 2025 Jan 1;40(1):0. doi: 10.1152/physiol.00022.2024. Epub 2024 Aug 6. PMID: 39106300; PMCID: PMC11918307.
- 47 Indonesian Prenatal Institute. Impact Report 2024. Internet: <https://prenatal.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Impact-report-2024.pdf>
- 48 Sugiarto, Brian Adhy Risky. Pengaruh Anemia Pada Ibu Hamil Dengan Persalinan Preterm di Rumah Sakit Kota Malang. 2024. University of Islam Malang Library & Archives. Universitas Islam Malang Institutional Repository. Internet: <https://repository.unisma.ac.id/handle/123456789/10617>
- 49 Sukrat B, Wilasrusmee C, Siribumrungwong B, McEvoy M, Okascharoen C, Attia J, Thakkestian A. Hemoglobin concentration and pregnancy outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Biomed Res Int*. 2013;2013:769057. doi: 10.1155/2013/769057. Epub 2013 Jul 25. PMID: 23984406; PMCID: PMC3741929.
- 50 Kementerian Kesehatan (KEMENKES). Pedoman Pemberian Tablet Tambah Darah (TTD) Bagi Ibu Hamil. 2020. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Internet : <https://ayosehat.kemkes.go.id>
- 51 Simbolon JL, Pakpahan S. Skrining Dan Pengendalian Faktor Risiko Ibu Hamil Dengan Pelayanan Antenatal Care Terpadu Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kecamatan Muara Kabupaten Tapanuli Utara. *Kemenkes Poltekkes Medan*. 2025. Internet: <https://repository.poltekkes-medan.ac.id>
- 52 Suryati E, Yuniati F, Utari S, Wathan MF. Analisis Determinan Kejadian Anemia Ibu Hamil di Wilayah Kerja Kabupaten Ogan Komering Ilir Tahun 2025. *Jurnal Kesehatan Amanah*. 2025. Internet: <https://ejournal.unimman.ac.id/index.php/jka/article/view/1081>
- 53 Mutiara VS, Absari N, Rahmawati I, Andini P. Faktor-Faktor yang berhubungan dengan Persalinan Prematur. *Profesional Health Journal*. 2021. Internet: <https://www.ojsstikesbanyuwangi.com/index.php/PHJ/article/view/143/107>
- 54 Suwarni S. Hubungan Usia Dan Jarak Kehamilan Dengan Kejadian Kelahiran Prematur Di Puskesmas Temayang Kabupaten Bojonegoro. 2022. Repositori Institut Teknologi Sains dan Kesehatan. *Insan Cendekia Medika Jombang*.
- 55 World Health Organization. Birth Spacing Report. Department of Reproductive Health and Research. World Health Organization (WHO). 2005. Internet: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-RHR-07.1>

- 56 Akbar Muhammad Ilham Aldika. Infeksi Pada Kehamilan: Hepatitis B dan HIV. 2019. Departemen Obstetri & Ginekologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga.
- 57 Al-Kubaisy W, Al-Rubaey M, Al-Naggar RA, Karim B, Noor NAM. Maternal Obesity And It's Relation With The Cesarean Section: A Hospital Based Cross Sectional Study In Iraq. 2014. BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth. Internet: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25034025/>
- 58 Alisya QS, Efriza. Gambaran Komplikasi Pada Bayi Prematur Yang Dirawat Di NICU Rumah Sakit Islam Siti Rahmah Padang Tahun 2024. Scientific Journal. Internet: <https://journal.scientic.id/index.php/sciena/article/view/326>
- 59 Herlina N, Oktariyani SD, Dharmawan AK, Shariff FO. Hubungan Anemia Pada Ibu Hamil Dengan Bayi Berat Lahir Rendah (BBLR). 2024. Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional. Internet: <https://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPPP/article/view/3404/2510>
- 60 Rahadi Nabila Maliha Rakha. Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Ibu Hamil Dengan Anemia Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Singkarak Kabupaten Solok. 2021. Poltekkes Kemenkes Padang. Internet: <https://pustaka.poltekkes-pdg.ac.id/index.php?p=fstream-pdf&fid=2654&bid=7867>
- 61 Asyima, Hartuti N. Anemia Pada Kehamilan: Dampak Klinis, Komplikasi, dan Strategi Manajemen. 2025. Jurnal Inovasi Riset Ilmu Kesehatan. Internet: <https://ejurnal.politeknikpratama.ac.id/index.php/Detector/article/view/5875>
- 62 Puryanti SD, Hubungan Anemia Pada Kehamilan Dengan Kejadian Berat Badan Lahir Rendah Di Rumah Sakit Ibu Dan Anak Puri Bunda Malang. 2017. Kemenkes Poltekkes Malang. Internet: [https://perpustakaan.poltekkes-malang.ac.id/index.php/web\\_kti/detail\\_by\\_id/39571/puri%2520bunda](https://perpustakaan.poltekkes-malang.ac.id/index.php/web_kti/detail_by_id/39571/puri%2520bunda)