

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdul Fattah Nasution. 2023. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: CV. Harfa Creative, 1.
- Afandi Kristiono dkk., “Produktivitas Tumpang Sari Kedelai dengan Jagung pada Akhir Musim Hujan di Lahan Kering Beriklim Kering (Productivity of Soybean Intercropping with Maize at the End of Rainy Season in Dry Land with Dry Climate),” *JURNAL PANGAN* 29, no. 3 (2021): 197–210, <https://doi.org/10.33964/jp.v29i3.495>.
- Agustina, Aulia, Puspita Hasri, Imelia Insyira Fadillah, dkk. “Analysis of Factors Influencing Soybean Imports from Foreign Countries on Economic Growth in Indonesia.” *Jurnal Ekonomi, Manajemen, Bisnis dan Akuntansi Review* 3, no. 1 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.53697/emba.v3i1.1277>.
- Aktual.com. (2026, 10 Mei). Harga Kedelai Meroket, Produsen Tahu Tempe Menjerit: Importir Malah Cuan Rp12,9 Triliun – 90 Persen Impor dari AS. Diakses dari <https://aktual.com>
- Alfie, R. M. "Analisis Stabilisasi Harga Pangan Di Indonesia (Skripsi)." *Institut Pertanian Bogor* (2015).
- Amaliyah, Ridha. “Mengimpor Kedelai: Perlukah Terus Dilanjutkan? (Pengaruh Liberalisasi Perdagangan terhadap Perkedelaaian Indonesia).” *Global and Policy Journal of International Relations* 1, no. 01 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.33005/jgp.v1i01.2007>.
- Amaliyah, Ridha. Dampak Penerapan Agreement on Agriculture terhadap Ketahanan Pangan Indonesia: Kasus Kedelai Impor □ 1. t.t.
- Artinus Hulu, “Studi Inovasi Strategi Kebijakan Percepatan Pencapaian Swasembada Kedelai Indonesia Tahun 2035,” *Matra Pembaruan* 7, no. 1 (2023): 13–23, <https://doi.org/10.21787/mp.7.1.2023.13-23>.
- Azizah, Muthiah, Syafrial Syafrial, dan Suhartini Suhartini. “Analysis Import Policy of Soybean on Economics Performance of Indonesian Soybean.” *HABITAT* 26, no. 1 (2015): 47–56. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.habitat.2015.026.1.6>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, *Statistik Indonesia 2025* (Jakarta: BPS, 2025); Badan Pangan Nasional, *Neraca Pangan Indonesia 2024* (Jakarta: Badan Pangan Nasional, 2024).
- Bayu, Aunaya. “Dampak Penetapan Tarif Impor Kedelai di Indonesia dengan Analisis Keseimbangan Parsial.” *Cendekia Niaga* 8, no. 2 (2024): 159–68. <https://doi.org/10.52391/jcn.v8i2.904>.

- Bisnis.com. (2022, 27 September). Kedelai Tembus Rp13.000/Kg, Pengrajin Tahu-Tempe Bakal Kerek Harga. Diakses dari <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com>
- Budhi, Gelar Satya. Swasembada Kedelai: Antara Harapan Dan Kenyataan. 28, no. 1 (2010).
- Budhi, *Swasembada Kedelai: Antara Harapan Dan Kenyataan*, 2010.
- Cargill, "Creating a More Food Secure World," diakses 27 Mei 2026
- DevelopmentAid. (2024). Five Largest Soybean-Producing Countries: An In-Depth Look. Diakses dari <https://www.developmentaid.org/news-stream/post/165992/top-5-soybean-producing-countries>
- Direktorat Jenderal Prasarana dan Sarana Pertanian, *Pedoman Pengelolaan Alat dan Mesin Pertanian Melalui UPJA* (Jakarta: Kementerian Pertanian, 2023); Kementerian Pertanian Republik Indonesia, *Outlook Komoditas Tanaman Pangan: Kedelai 2024*, 24–28.
- Fiqriah Hanum Khumairah dkk., "Revealing the Import Dilemma and Attributing Factors to Indonesia's Inability to Achieve Soybean Self-Sufficiency: A Bibliometric Analysis and Systematic Literature Review," *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability* 23, no. 1 (2025): 2492546, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14735903.2025.2492546>.
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), *The State of Agricultural Commodity Markets 2024* (Rome: FAO, 2024); OECD dan FAO, *OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook 2024–2033* (Paris: OECD Publishing, 2024).
- Gelar Satya Budhi, *Swasembada Kedelai: Antara Harapan Dan Kenyataan*, 28, No. 1 (2010).
- Hanum Khumairah F. et al., "Revealing the Import Dilemma and Attributing Factors to Indonesia's Inability to Achieve Soybean Self-Sufficiency," *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability* 23, no. 1 (2025): 1–22; Kementerian Pertanian Republik Indonesia, *Outlook Komoditas Tanaman Pangan: Kedelai 2024*.
- Hardani, Helmina Andriani, and Jumari Ustiawaty, *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif & Kuantitatif* (CV. Pustaka Ilmu, 2020), 161.
- Heffi Rahayu dkk., "Analysis of the Cointegration and Causality Relationship to Soybean Imports in Indonesia," conf. paper presented pada Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Law, Social Science, Economics, and Education, ICLSSEE 2021, March 6th 2021, Jakarta, Indonesia, *Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Law, Social Science, Economics, and Education, ICLSSEE 2021, March 6th 2021, Jakarta, Indonesia*, 2021, <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.6-3-2021.2305933>.

- Hulu, Artinus. “Studi Inovasi Strategi Kebijakan Percepatan Pencapaian Swasembada Kedelai Indonesia Tahun 2035.” *Matra Pembaruan* 7, no. 1 (2023): 13–23. <https://doi.org/10.21787/mp.7.1.2023.13-23>.
- Indah Pratiwi dkk., “Analisis Tren Produksi, Konsumsi, dan Impor Kedelai di Indonesia,” *Semnas Ristek (Seminar Nasional Riset dan Inovasi Teknologi)* 9, no. 1 (2025): 426–31, <https://doi.org/10.30998/semnasristek.v9i1.7976>.
- Indonesia, Undang-Undang Nomor 18 Tahun 2012 tentang Pangan, Pasal 1.
- Indonesia.go.id. (2022). Bantuan Selisih Harga Kedelai untuk Produsen Tahu dan Tempe. Artikel Editorial. Portal Resmi Pemerintah Indonesia. Diakses dari <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/5558/bantuan-selisih-harga-kedelai-untuk-produsen-tahu-dan-tempe>
- Indraswati Tri Abdi Reviane dkk., *Kajian Determinan Impor Kedelai Indonesia*, 2024.
- Investor.id. (2021, 2 Mei). Kedelai Masih Rentan Kenaikan Harga. Diakses dari <https://investor.id/business/246895/kedelai-masih-rentan-kenaikan-harga>
- Katadata.co.id. (2022, 30 September). Harga tempe naik 71 persen; pemerintah resmi perpanjang subsidi kedelai. Diakses dari <https://katadata.co.id>
- KBR.id. (2025, 14 April). Dolar Menguat, Harga Kedelai Naik, Bagaimana Nasib Gocujang hingga Tempe? Diakses dari <https://kbr.id/articles/indeks/dolar-menguat-harga-kedelai-naik>
- Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Perekonomian Republik Indonesia. (2022, 15 Februari). Respons Cepat Pemerintah untuk Menjaga Stabilitas Harga dan Ketersediaan Kedelai. Siaran Pers. Jakarta. Diakses dari <https://ekon.go.id/publikasi/detail/3780>
- Kementerian Pertanian Republik Indonesia, *Outlook Komoditas Tanaman Pangan: Kedelai 2024*; Badan Pangan Nasional, *Neraca Pangan Indonesia 2024*.
- Keohane, R. O., & Nye, J. S. (1977). Power and Interdependence: World Politics
- Khumairah, Fiqriah Hanum, Irwandhi, Fairus Hisanah Hibatullah, dkk. “Revealing the Import Dilemma and Attributing Factors to Indonesia’s Inability to Achieve Soybean Self-Sufficiency: A Bibliometric Analysis and Systematic Literature Review.” *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability* 23, no. 1 (2025): 2492546. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14735903.2025.2492546>.
- Kompas.com. (2022, 21 Februari). Saat para perajin tahu tempe mogok produksi karena harga kedelai naik. Diakses dari <https://megapolitan.kompas.com>
- Kontan.co.id. (2021, 20 Mei). Harga Kedelai Global Naik, Harga Tahu Tempe Terancam Naik Lagi. Diakses dari <https://newssetup.kontan.co.id>

Kristiono dkk., “Produktivitas Tumpangsari Kedelai dengan Jagung pada Akhir Musim Hujan di Lahan Kering Beriklim Kering (Productivity of Soybean Intercropping with Maize at the End of Rainy Season in Dry Land with Dry Climate).”

Kristiono, Afandi, Siti Muzaiyanah, Dian Adi Anggraeni Elisabeth, dan Arief Harsono. “Produktivitas Tumpangsari Kedelai dengan Jagung pada Akhir Musim Hujan di Lahan Kering Beriklim Kering (Productivity of Soybean Intercropping with Maize at the End of Rainy Season in Dry Land with Dry Climate).” *JURNAL PANGAN* 29, no. 3 (2021): 197–210. <https://doi.org/10.33964/jp.v29i3.495>.

Lembaga Penelitian Determinants. (2025). Determinants of Soybean Import Dependence in Indonesia (1989–2023). *International Journal of Quantitative Analysis and Sustainability (INJOQAST)*. Diakses dari <https://injoqast.net/index.php/JOSSS/article/download/397/389/1213>

LGD Publishing. (2025). Analysis of the Impact of Import Tariff Policy on Soybean Imports in Indonesia. *Business Review (BIREV)*. Diakses dari <https://lgdpublishing.org/index.php/birev/article/download/197/160/931>

MacroMicro. (2025). World – Soybean Supply & Demand. Diakses dari <https://en.macromicro.me/collections/52/agri-soybean/738/global-soybean-supply-demand>

Maryati, Sri, Sri Supartiningsih, dan Asri Hidayati. Analisis Permintaan Kedelai Pada Agroindustri Berbasis Kedelai Di Kota Mataram. t.t.

Maulidina, Nazmi. Analisis Sederhana Dampak Kenaikan Harga Pangan Pokok Terhadap Stabilitas Ekonomi Rumah Tangga. 4 (2025).

Mubarok, Sofi, and Dian Audri Rahma Anjani. "Dampak impor beras terhadap ketahanan pangan dan petani lokal di Indonesia." *Jurnal Pertanian Cemara* 22, no. 1 (2025): 33–41.

Muthiah Azizah dkk., “Analysis Import Policy Of Soybean On Economics Performance Of Indonesian Soybean,” *HABITAT* 26, no. 1 (2015): 47–56, <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.habitat.2015.026.1.6>.

Naufal Nur Mahdi dan Suharno Suharno, “ANALISIS FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMENGARUHI IMPOR KEDELAI DI INDONESIA,” *Forum Agribisnis* 9, no. 2 (2019): 160–84, <https://doi.org/10.29244/fagb.9.2.160-184>.

Nazmi Maulidina, *Analisis Sederhana Dampak Kenaikan Harga Pangan Pokok Terhadap Stabilitas Ekonomi Rumah Tangga*, 4 (2025).

Ni Ketut Radhika Maharani Dewi D dan I. Gusti Agung Ayu Apsari Anandari, “Analysis of the Impact of Import Tariff Policy on Soybean Import Demand

in Indonesia,” *Business and Investment Review* 3, no. 5 (2025), <https://doi.org/10.61292/birev.197>.

Norberg, M., & Deutsch, L. (2023). *The Soybean Through World*. Oxford: Oxford University Book Press.

Nugraha, U.S. 1997. Penyimpanan Benih Kedelai Bermutu: Masalah dan Penanggulangannya. dalam Syam, M., Hermanto, A. Musaddad, dan Suniardi (eds.). *Kinerja Penelitian Tanaman Pangan (Buku 5)*. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Tanaman Pangan. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian.

Nur Mahdi, Naufal, dan Suharno Suharno. “Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Memengaruhi Impor Kedelai Di Indonesia.” *Forum Agribisnis* 9, no. 2 (2019): 160–84. <https://doi.org/10.29244/fagb.9.2.160-184>.

Observatory of Economic Complexity (OEC). (2025). Soybeans in United States Trade. Diakses dari <https://oec.world/en/profile/bilateral-product/soybeans/reporter/usa>

Pratiwi, Indah, Joko Sutrisno, dan Ernoiz Antriandarti. “Analisis Tren Produksi, Konsumsi, dan Impor Kedelai di Indonesia.” *Semnas Ristek (Seminar Nasional Riset dan Inovasi Teknologi)* 9, no. 1 (2025): 426–31. <https://doi.org/10.30998/semnasristek.v9i1.7976>.

Rahayu, Heffi, Etty Lestari, Tri Retnaningsih, dan Anastasia Nurhayati. “Analysis of the Cointegration and Causality Relationship to Soybean Imports in Indonesia.” Conf. paper presented pada Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Law, Social Science, Economics, and Education, ICLSSEE 2021, March 6th 2021, Jakarta, Indonesia. Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Law, Social Science, Economics, and Education, ICLSSEE 2021, March 6th 2021, Jakarta, Indonesia, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.6-3-2021.2305933>.

Reviane, Indraswati Tri Abdi, Amanus Khalifah Fil’ardy Yunus, dan Devi Natali. *Kajian Determinan Impor Kedelai Indonesia*. 2024.

Ridha Amaliyah, “Mengimpor Kedelai: Perlukah Terus Dilanjutkan? (Pengaruh Liberalisasi Perdagangan terhadap Perkedelaian Indonesia),” *Global and Policy Journal of International Relations* 1, no. 01 (2020), <https://doi.org/10.33005/jgp.v1i01.2007>.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye Jr., *Power and Interdependence*, 4th ed. (New York: Pearson, 2012), 10–18; World Bank, *Commodity Markets*

Satya Budhi, *Swasembada Kedelai: Antara Harapan Dan Kenyataan*, 28, no. 1 (2010).

Sonny Leksono, *Penelitian Kualitatif Ilmu Ekonomi : dari Metodologi ke Metode* (Raja Grafindo Persada, 2013)

Sri Maryati dkk., *Analisis Permintaan Kedelai Pada Agroindustri Berbasis Kedelai Di Kota Mataram*, t.t.

Sudaryanto, Tahlil, I. Wayan Rusastra, dan Nfn Saptana. "Perspektif Pengembangan Ekonomi Kedelai di Indonesia." *Forum penelitian Agro Ekonomi* 19, no. 1 (2016): 1. <https://doi.org/10.21082/fae.v19n1.2001.1-20>.

Susi Sinta Wulandari, *Kebijakan Pemerintah Indonesia Dalam Melindungi Petani Lokal Dari Ancaman Impor Kedelai Amerika Serikat Tahun 2012-2016*, T.T.

Tandfonline. (2025). Revealing the Import Dilemma and Attributing Factors to Indonesia's Inability to Achieve Soybean Self-Sufficiency: A Bibliometric Analysis and Systematic Literature Review. *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability*. Diakses dari <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14735903.2025.2492546>

Trauger, A. "Toward a political geography of food sovereignty: transforming territory, exchange and power in the liberal sovereign state." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 41 (2014): 1131 - 1152. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2014.937339>.

Trend Economy. (2023). Soya Beans (Soybeans) | Imports and Exports 2023. Diakses dari https://trendeconomy.com/data/commodity_h2/1201

United States Department of Agriculture – Foreign Agricultural Service (USDA FAS). (2023). Oilseeds and Products Annual: Indonesia. GAIN Report ID2023-0005. Washington D.C.: USDA FAS. Diakses dari <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/newgainapi>

World Bank – WITS (World Integrated Trade Solution). (2022). Soya Beans Exports by Country 2022. World Bank Trade Data. Diakses dari <https://wits.worldbank.org/trade/comtrade/en/country/ALL/year/2022/trad>

World Trade Organization (WTO), *World Trade Report 2024: International Trade and Food Security* (Geneva: WTO, 2024), 63–70.

Wulandari, Susi Sinta. *Kebijakan Pemerintah Indonesia Dalam Melindungi Petani Lokal Dari Ancaman Impor Kedelai Amerika Serikat Tahun 2012-2016*. t.t.

Zakaria, Amar K., Wahyuning K. Sejati, dan Reni Kustiari. "Analisis Daya Saing Komoditas Kedelai Menurut Agro Ekosistem: Kasus di Tiga Provinsi di Indonesia." *Jurnal Agro Ekonomi* 28, no. 1 (2016): 21. <https://doi.org/10.21082/jae.v28n1.2010.21-37>.