

DAFTAR KEPUSTAKAAN

A. Buku

Ali, Zainuddin, 2010, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.

Anand, Sheila dan L. Priya, 2019, *Digital Image Fundamentals: A Guide for Machine Vision in Quality Control*. Taylor & Francis Group, CRC Press, New York.

Engineering National Academies of Sciences and Medicine, 2024, *Facial Recognition Technology: Current Capabilities, Future Prospects, and Governance*. The National Academies Press, Washington, DC.

Hadjon, Philipus M., 1982, *Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Rakyat Indonesia*. PT Bina Ilmu, Surabaya.

Li, Stan Z., dan Anil K. Jain, ed., 2011, *Handbook of Face Recognition*. Edisi ke-2, Springer, London.

Muhaimin, 2010, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Mataram University Press, Mataram.

Nur Solikin, 2021, *Pengantar Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Qiara Media, Pasuruan.

Soekanto, Soerjono dan Sri Mamudji, 2018, *Penelitian Ilmu Hukum Normatif Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*. PT. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.

Susskind, Jamie, 2022, *The Digital Republic: On Freedom and Democracy in the 21st Century*. Pegasus Books, New York.

Suryabrata, Sumandi, 1995, *Metodologi Penelitian*. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.

Ikah Atikah, 2022, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*, Sukabumi: CV. Haura Utama.

B. Peraturan Perundang-Undangan, Yurisprudensi, dan Sumber Hukum Lainnya

(EU) *Artificial Intelligence Act*

(EU) *Charter of Fundamental Rights*

(EU) *General Data Protection Regulation*

Council of Europe Convention No. 108 on data protection

European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 1950.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Autoriteit Persoonsgegevens, 2024, *Decision Imposing Fines and Orders Subject to a Penalty on Clearview AI Inc.*

C. Jurnal

Almeida, D., Shmarko, K., dan Lomas, E., 2022, "*The Ethics of Facial Recognition Technologies, Surveillance, and Accountability in an Age of Artificial Intelligence: A Comparative Analysis of US, EU, and UK Regulatory Frameworks.*" *AI and Ethics*, Vol. 2, No. 3.

Balázs hohmann dan gergő Kollár. 2025, "*Reflections on the data protection compliance of AI systems under the EU AI Act,*" *Cogent Social Sciences*.

Berle, I., 2020, "*Face Recognition Technology: Compulsory Visibility and Its Impact on Privacy and the Confidentiality of Personal Identifiable Images.*"

Bo Zhao, 2017, "*Web Scraping*", dalam *Encyclopedia of Big Data*, Springer International Publishing AG, 2017.

Bose, Payal dan Samir Kumar Bandyopadhyay, 2020, "*Human Face and Facial Parts Detection using Template Matching Technique.*" *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology (IJEAT)*.

Deirdre K. Mulligan, Colin Koopman, dan Nick Doty, 2016, "*Privacy is an Essentially Contested Concept: A Multidimensional Analytic for Mapping Privacy,*" *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*.

Gasiokwu, Peter I., Ufuoma Garvin Oyibodoro, dan Michael O. Ifeanyi Nwabuoku, 2025, "*GDPR Safeguards for Facial Recognition Technology: A Critical Analysis.*" *International Research Journal of Multidisciplinary Scope (IRJMS)*, Vol. 6, No. 1.

Ghazali, Nasakti, 2021, "*Ius Constituendum Penggunaan Teknologi Pengenalan Wajah Dalam Industri Dan Penegakan Hukum Indonesia.*" *Prosiding Konferensi Mahasiswa Nasional Fair*.

Gstrein, Oliver J. dan Andre J. Zwitter, 2021, "*Extraterritorial Application of the GDPR: Promoting European Values or Power.*" *Internet Policy Review*, Vol. 10, No. 3. Kang, Jerry, "*Information Privacy in Cyberspace Transaction.*" *Stanford Law Review*, Vol. 5.

Giulia Gabrielli, 2025, "*The use of facial recognition technologies in the context of peaceful protest: The risk of Mass Surveillance Practices and the*

implications for the protection of Human right,” European Journal of Risk Regulation.

Gizem Gültekin-Várkonyi, 2024, “*Facial Recognition Technologies, AI Act and GDPR: A Short Risk-Based Evaluation.*” *Constitutional Discourse.*

Gizem Gültekin-Várkonyi, 2024, “*Navigating data governance risks: Facial recognition in law enforcement under EU legislation.*” *Internet Policy Review.*

Heliyon, Vol. 8. Zakaria, Zulhadi, 2025, “*Face Recognition Technology: Benefits, Applications, and Challenges.*” *International Journal of Scientific Research and Management (IJSRM)*, Vol. 13, No. 03.

Helmy Prasetyo Yuwinanto, 2010, “*Privasi Online dan Keamanan Data*”, Departemen Informasi dan Perpustakaan, FISIP Universitas Airlangga.

Islam, Md. Toriqul dan Mohammad Ershadul Karim, 2020, “*Extraterritorial Application of the EU General Data Protection Regulation: An International Law Perspective.*” *International Islamic University Malaysia Law Journal*, Vol. 28, No. 2.

Javier Gonzalez-Argote, et al, 2025, “*Algorithmic Bias and Data Justice: Ethical Challenges in Artificial Intelligence.*” AG Editor.

Joy Buolamwini dan Timnit Gebru, 2018, “*Gender Shades: Intersectional Accuracy Disparities in Commercial Gender Classification*”, *Proceedings of the 1st Conference on Fairness, Accountability and Transparency*, dalam *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, Vol. 81, 2018.

Lydia Kharista Saragih, et al, 2020, “*Perlindungan Hukum Data Pribadi Terhadap Penyalahgunaan Data Pribadi Pada Platform Media Sosial.*” *Jurnal Hukum De'rechtsstaat*, Vol. 6, No. 2.

Lynskey, Orla, 2023, “*Complete and Effective Data Protection.*” *Current Legal Problems*, Vol. 76.

Martin Ebers, 2025, “*Truly Risk-Based Regulation of Artificial Intelligence: How to Implement the EU's AI Act.*” *European Journal of Risk Regulation.*

Madiega, Tambiama, Et. Al., 2021, *Regulating Facial Recognition in the EU.*

EPRS – European Parliamentary Research Service, European Parliament, Brussels.

Nessa Lynch, 2024, *“Facial Recognition Technology in Policing and Security – Case Studies in Regulation”*, Laws.

Peter I. Gasiokwu, Ufuoma Garvin Oyibodoro, dan Michael O. Ifeanyi Nwabuoku, 2025, *“GDPR Safeguards for Facial Recognition Technology: A Critical Analysis.”* International Research Journal of Multidisciplinary Scope, Vol. 6, No. 1.

Puwa, Suryani Intan Pratiwi, Fenty U. Puluhulawa, dan Erman I. Rahim, 2023, *“Gagasan Ideal Pengaturan Perlindungan Data Pribadi sebagai Bentuk Hak Privasi di Indonesia.”* PALAR (Pakuan Law Review), Vol. 9, No. 2.

Samuel D. Warren dan Louis D. Brandeis, 1890, *“The Right to Privacy,”* Harvard

Tangkas Ageng Nugroho, et al, 2023, *“Perkembangan Revolusi Industri 5.0 Dalam Perekonomian Indonesia”*, Manajemen Kreatif Jurnal (MAKREJU), Vol. 1, No. 3.

Zulhadi Zakaria, 2025, *“Face Recognition Technology: Benefits, Applications, and Challenges.”* International Journal of Scientific Research and Management (IJSRM), Vol. 13, No. 03.

D. Skripsi

Bruno Zulehner, 2024, *“EU Artificial Intelligence Act: Regulating the Use of Facial Recognition Technologies in Publicly Accessible Spaces.”* Tesis Magister Vienna University.

Norhalida, 2024, *“Penerapan Sanksi Hukum Terhadap Pelanggaran Data Pribadi Berdasarkan Undang-Undang RI Nomor 27 Tahun 2022 Tentang Perlindungan Data Pribadi.”* Skripsi, Syariah.

Galung Pratama, 2023, *“Pengaturan Perlindungan Data Pribadi Dalam General Data Protection Regulation Dan Undang-Undang Nomor 27 Tahun 2022 Tentang Perlindungan Data Pribadi.”* Skripsi.

E. Konferensi

Domazet, Sinisa, "*Mass Surveillance and Private Companies.*" Dipresentasikan pada IX International Scientific Professional Conference Security and Crisis Management - Theory and Practice (SecMan) dalam rangka IX International Forum "Safety for the Future", Belgrade, Republik Serbia, 29-30 September 2023.

Theodore Christakis, Mathias Becuywe, dan AI Regulation Team, 2021, *Facial Recognition in the Draft European AI Regulation: Final Report on the High-Level Workshop Held on April 26, 2021.*

Clifford Chance, 2023, *THE EU AI ACT OVERVIEW OF KEY RULES AND REQUIREMENTS*, Clifford Chance, London.

F. Terbitan Lembaga/Organisasi

Consultative Committee of the Convention 108, 2021, *Guidelines on Facial Recognition Council of Europe, Directorate General of Human Rights and Rule of Law.*

European Commission, 2025, *Commission Guidelines on prohibited artificial intelligence practices established by Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 (AI Act).* European Commission, Brussel.

European Data Protection Board, 2022, Guidelines 05/2022 on the Use of Facial Recognition Technology in the Area of Law Enforcement, Versi 1.0, diadopsi pada 12 Mei 2022. https://www.edpb.europa.eu/system/files/2022-05/edpb-guidelines_202205_frtlawenforcement_en_1.pdf

FRA, 2025, *Assessing High-risk Artificial Intelligence: Fundamental Rights Risks*, European Union Agency For Fundamental Rights, Vienna.

Grother, Patrick, Mei Ngan, dan Kayee Hanaoka, 2019, "Face Recognition Vendor Test (FRVT), Part 3: Demographic Effects." National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), <https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.IR.8280>.

G. Internet.

ACLU, "*Williams v. City of Detroit,*" [Williams v. City of Detroit | American Civil Liberties Union](#)

BIOMETRICUPDATE.COM, "How to harden biometric authentication with presentation attack detection," [How to harden biometric authentication with presentation attack detection | Biometric Update](#)

Brian Sanya Mondoh, “*Understanding the GDPR and EU AI Act: Key Insights for Businesses*,” Understanding the GDPR and EU AI Act: Key | The Barrister Group

Bundesnetzagentur , “*Prohibited Practices*,” Bundesnetzagentur - Prohibited practices

Catarina Fontes and Christian Perrone, “*Ethics of Surveillance: Harnessing the Use of Live Facial Recognition Technologies in Public Spaces for Law Enforcement*,” ResearchBrief_December_Fontes-1.pdf

Clearview AI “*Company Overview*,” <https://www.clearview.ai/overview>

Committees European Parliament, “*About*,” About | LIBE | Committees | European Parliament

DLA PIPER “*Europe: The EU AI Act’s relationship with data protection law: key takeaways*,” <https://privacymatters.dlapiper.com/2024/04/europe-the-eu-ai-acts-relationship-with-data-protection-law-key-takeaways/>

DPO, “*Navigating the Jurisdictional Chaos: An International Law Perspective on the Extraterritorial Application of Data Protection Laws*,” Navigating the Jurisdictional Chaos: An International Law Perspective on the Extraterritorial Application of Data Protection Laws - DPO Europe

EDPB, “*Data Protection Authority & you*,” Data Protection Authority & you | European Data Protection Board

EDPB, “*Task and Duties*,” Tasks and duties | European Data Protection Board

EU AI Act “*The EU AI Act*,” EU AI Act - EU Artificial Intelligence Act

EU AI Act, “*EU AI Act Implementation Timeline*,” EU AI Act Implementation Timeline

EU Artificial Intelligence Act “*High-level summary of the AI Act*,” https://artificialintelligenceact.eu/high-level-summary/#weglot_switcher

EU Artificial Intelligence Act, “*Article 70: Designation of National Competent Authorities and Single Point of Contact*,” Article 70: Designation of National Competent Authorities and Single Point of Contact | EU Artificial Intelligence Act

Euro Privacy, “EDPB brings clarity to data processing for scientific research, speeds up the finalization of anonymization guidelines and approves first European data protection seal as a tool for transfers,” [EDPB News Feeds Details | Europrivacy Certification](#)

Europe HR Solutions, “What is the Purpose of GDPR,” [What is the Purpose of GDPR?](#)

European Commission, “What is a data controller or a data processor,” [What is a data controller or a data processor? - European Commission](#), diakses pada tanggal 16 April 2026, pukul 21. 37.

European Data Protection Board, “Guidelines 05/2022 on the Use of Facial Recognition Technology in the Area of Law Enforcement,” [edpb_guidelines_202304_frtlawenforcement_v2_en.pdf](#)

European Data Protection Supervisor “The History of The General Data Protection Regulation,” https://www.edps.europa.eu/data-protection/data-protection/legislation/history-general-data-protection-regulation_en

European Parliament, “Enforcement of the AI Act,” [Enforcement of the AI Act | Epthinktank | European Parliament](#)

Garante Privacy, “Face Recognition: Italian SA fines Clearview AI eur 20 million Bans use of biometric data and monitoring of Italian Data Subjects,” <https://www.garanteprivacy.it/web/guest/home/docweb//docwebdisplay/docweb/9751323#english>

GDPR ADVISOR, “GDPR and Facial Recognition: Privacy Implications and Legal Considerations”, [GDPR and Facial Recognition: Privacy Implications and Legal Considerations - GDPR Advisor](#)

GDPR Learning Hub, “Legal bases when using facial recognition technology,” [Legal bases when using facial recognition technology - GDPR Learning Hub](#)

GDPR LOCAL, “GDPR Storage Limitation: Best Practices for Data Retention Compliance,” [GDPR Storage Limitation: Best Practices for Data Retention Compliance - GDPR Local](#)

GDPR.LOCAL, “How the EU AI Act Complements GDPR: A Compliance Guide,” How the EU AI Act Complements GDPR: A Compliance Guide - GDPR Local

GDPR LOCAL, “*What is Data Protection? Its Importance and Benefits*,” What is Data Protection? Its Importance and Benefits - GDPR Local.

GDPR Regulation, “*The 7 Key Principles of GDPR*,” <https://www.gdprregulation.eu/gdpr-principles/>

GDPR SUMMARY, “*Data Minimisation*,” Data Minimisation - GDPR Summary

GDPR, “*GDPR Article 35 Explained: Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIA) in Practice*,” GDPR Article 35 Explained: Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIA) in Practice

GDPR, “*GDPR Article 16 Explained: The Right to Rectification*,” GDPR Article 16 Explained: The Right to Rectification

GDPR, “*Legitimate Interest GDPR Examples*,” Legitimate Interest GDPR Examples

GDPR.EU “*Complete guide to GDPR compliance*,” <https://gdpr.eu/>

GDPR.EU “*What is GDPR, the EU’s new data protection law*,” <https://gdpr.eu/what-is-gdpr/>

GDPR.EU, “*Data protection Impact Assessment (DPIA)*,” Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA) - GDPR.eu

GDPR.EU, “*Does the GDPR apply to companies outside of the EU?*,” Does the GDPR apply to companies outside of the EU? - GDPR.eu

Gizem Gültekin-Várkonyi, 2024, “*Facial Recognition Technologies, AI Act and GDPR: A Short Risk-Based Evaluation*”, *Constitutional Discourse*.” <https://constitutionaldiscourse.com/facial-recognition-technologies-ai-act-and-gdpr-a-short-risk-based-evaluation/>

iapp, “*Biometrics in the EU Navigating the GDPR, AI Act*,” Biometrics in the EU: Navigating the GDPR, AI Act | IAPP

iapp, “*Biometrics in the EU Navigating the GDPR, AI Act*,” Biometrics in the EU:

Navigating the GDPR, AI Act | IAPP

iapp, “*GPS 2025; How 3 AI regulators view cross-border cooperation*,” GPS 2025:

How 3 AI regulators view cross-border regulation | IAPP

ico. “*A guide to lawful basis*,” A guide to lawful basis | ICO

ico., “*Facial Recognition Technology (FRT) and surveillance*,” Facial Recognition

Technology (FRT) and surveillance | ICO

Joy Buolamwini, *Et. Al.* “*Facial— Recognition Technologies: A primer*,”

5ed1002058516c11edc66a14_FRTsPrimerMay2020.pdf

Kaspersky Lab, “*What is Facial Recognition-Definition and Explanation*,” What

is Facial Recognition & How does it work?

LEXone, “*Hukum Transfer Data Pribadi Lintas Negara*,” Hukum Transfer Data

Pribadi Lintas Negara | LEXmedia by LEXone

Marc Schuler, *Et Al.* “*How the EU AI Act Supplements GDPR in the Protection of*

Personal Data,”<https://www.inta.org/perspectives/features/how-the-eu-ai-act-supplements-gdpr-in-the-protection-of-personal-data/>

One trust, “*The Ultimate Guide to the GDPR*,” dg-ultimate-guide-to-gdpr-

ebook.pdf,

P2SI, “*Apa itu Machine Learning? Dasar-Dasar Teknologi di Balik AI*,” Apa Itu

Machine Learning? Dasar-dasar Teknologi di Balik AI – P2SI UMA

ProAI.ca, “*Protect Condos and Offices From Unauthorized Person*,” ProAI Face

Recognition AI – Pro AI

Pujiati. “*Metode Penelitian Yuridis Normatif di Bidang Hukum*”. Metode

Penelitian Yuridis Normatif di Bidang Hukum

Radi Ariska Putra, “*Risiko Keamanan Informasi dan Pentingnya IT Security*

Awareness,” Risiko Keamanan Informasi dan Pentingnya IT Security Awareness

Scottish Biometrics Commissioner “*What are biometrics,*” Scottish Biometrics Commissioner | What Are Biometrics? | Scottish Biometrics Commissioner

Secure Privacy, “*Complete History of GDPR: From the 1995 Data Protection Directive to 2018,*” GDPR History Timeline: 1995 Directive to 2018

Software Improvement Group “*A comprehensive EU AI Act Summary,*” <https://www.softwareimprovementgroup.com/eu-ai-act-summary/>

Tatra Legal, “Territorial Scope of the EU AI Act: Where Does It Apply,” Territorial Scope of the EU AI Act: Where Does It Apply? - Tatra Legal,

Topics European Parliament “*EU AI Act; first regulation on artificial intelligence,*” EU AI Act: first regulation on artificial intelligence | Topics | European Parliament.

unesco, “Who Governs AI in the EU? A Breakdown of Authorities in the EU AI Act,” Who Governs AI in the EU? A Breakdown of Authorities in the EU AI Act,

World Economic Forum, “*A Policy Framework for Responsible Limits on Facial Recognition Use Case: Law Enforcement Investigation,*” Investigations 2022.pdf

H. Kamus

Black's Law Dictionary 9th Editions

Cambridge Dictionary

