

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Adwinayanti, N. G. A. M. A., Kamayani., M. O. A., Widyanthari., D. M., & Yanti., N. P. E. D. (2025). Hubungan antara efikasi diri dengan perilaku caring perawat di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Wangaya. *Community of Publishing in Nursing (COPING)*, 13(2), 129–136.

Afrida, Rosnania, & Nurnainah. (2022). Efikasi diri berhubungan dengan perilaku caring perawat di ruang rawat inap. *Jurnal Imiah Permas : Jurnal Ilmiah STIKES Kendal*, 12(2), 563–568.
<http://journal.stikeskendal.ac.id/index.php/PSKM>

AIPNI. (2021). *Kurikulum pendidikan ners Indonesia Tahun 2021*.
<https://www.aipniainec.org>

Al-fatlawi, A. S., Snoubar, Y., & Yosef, N. A. (2026). Exploring the relationship between caring ability and moral awareness among nurses with a gender perspective: Implications for psychologists and social workers in healthcare ethics and social practice. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 1–8. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-026-06502-x>

Alhowaymel, F. M., Saleh, M. S. M., Taref, N. N., Abd-elhamid, Z. N., Abaoud, A., Alenezi, A., Fathi, R. H., & Elsabahy, H. E. S. (2025). Empowering future nurses : Enhancing self-efficacy , satisfaction , and academic achievement

through talent management educational intervention. *BMC Medical Education*, 1–18. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1186/s12912-025-03512-z>

Allari, R. S., Atout, M., & Hasan, A. A. H. (2020). The value of caring behavior and its impact on students' self-efficacy: Perceptions of undergraduate nursing students. *Nursing Forum*, 55(2), 259–266. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nuf.12424>

Alligood, M. R. (2014). *Nursing Theorists and Their Work* (8 ed.). Mosby.

Amin, N. F., Garancang, S., & Abunawas, K. (2023). Konsep umum populasi dan sampel dalam penelitian. *Jurnal Pilar: Jurnal Kajian Islam Kontemporer*, 14(1), 15–31. <https://doi.org/10.26618/whw41w62>

Astarini, M. I. A., Manungkalit, M., & Febiana, I. A. (2021). Struktur caring pada mahasiswa keperawatan. *Jurnal Ners Lentera*, 9(1).

Bakar, A., Qomariah, S. N., & Iswati, I. (2022). Effect of caring behaviour approach to improve nurses' caring character in medical-surgical wards. *Jurnal Ners*, 17(2), 110–114. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jn.v17i2.34982>

Bandura, A. (1997). Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Advances in Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 1(4), 139–161. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0146-6402\(78\)90002-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0146-6402(78)90002-4)

Bibi, A., Khan, M. N., Haseena, Anwar, N., & Sultan, A. (2022). *Investigating the caring behaviors of undergraduate nursing students : A cross-sectional study.*

16(12), 87–89.

Caruso, R., Pittella, F., Zaghini, F., Fida, R., & Sili, A. (2016). Development and validation of the Nursing Profession Self-Efficacy Scale. *International Nursing Review*, 63(3), 455–464. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.1111/inr.12291>

Chen, J. Y., Chen, H. F., Wang, X. H., Zong, Q. Z., & Yao, Z. Z. (2024). Moral sensitivity and caring behavior in nursing interns: the mediating role of empathy. *March*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2024.1360940>

Choi, H. J. (2024). Defining caring efficacy for nursing students in South Korea: A mixed-method analysis. *SAGE Original Research Artikel*, 10, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/23779608241281296>

Demirel, Ö. B., Öz, T., & Yıldız, H. (2024). The effect of online education in pandemic process on the professional self-efficacy of senior nursing students: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of Modern Nursing Practice and Research*, 4(2), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.53964/jmnpr.2024008.1>

Dodi. (2025). *Metode statistik dalam pendidikan* (A. Yanto (ed.)). Get Press Indonesia.

Dovvombaygi, H. B., Pourhasan, K., Dehghan, A. H., Rezazadeh, Y., Akbarzade, R., Eghbali, M., Chekeni, A., & Negarandeh, R. (2025). The role of professional attitudes in shaping care behaviors : insights from Iranian nursing students. *BMC*

Medical Education, 25(1), 602. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-025-07192-w>

Drama, S. M., Yulia, & Mulyadi. (2020). Hubungan self efficacy dengan perilaku caring perawat di ruang rawat inap. *Jurnal Berita Ilmu Keperawatan*, 13(1), 40–47. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.23917/bik.v13i1.4490>

Eren, H., & Sonay Turkmen, A. (2020). The relation between nursing students' levels of self-efficacy and caring nurse–patient interaction: a descriptive study. *Contemporary Nurse*, 56(2), 185–198. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10376178.2020.1782763>

Falah, F., Mohamad, F., & Napu, C. D. (2021). Caring behaviour mahasiswa keperawatan selama stase praktik klinik maternitas dan anak. *Journal Nursing Care*, 7(2), 49–56.

Ferri, P., Stifani, S., Morotti, E., Nuvoletta, M., Bonetti, L., Rovesti, ..., Lorenzo, R. Di. (2021). Perceptions of caring behavior among undergraduate nursing students: A three-cohort observational study. *Psychology Research and Behavior Management*, 1311–1322. <https://doi.org/10.2147/PRBM.S279063>

Grimm, K. L. (2018). Prelicensure employment and student nurse self efficacy. *Journal for Nurses in Professional Development*, 34(2), 60–66. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NND.0000000000000431>

Harefa, E. M., & Lase, B. (2022). Efektifitas penerapan panduan terhadap perilaku caring mahasiswa prodi D3 keperawatan Gunungsitoli. *Jurnal Ners*, 6(26), 102–106.

Ishak, S., Choirunnisa, R., Agustiawan., Purnama, Y., Achmad, V. S., Mua, L. E., ..., Lubis, H. (2023). *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan* (S. Bahri (ed.)). Median Sains Indonesia.

Jeon, J., & Choi, S. (2021). Factors influencing patient-centeredness among Korean nursing students : Empathy and communication self-efficacy. *Healthcare*, 9(6), 1–9. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare9060727>

Klarare, A., Söderlund, M., Wikman, A., McGreevy, J., Mattsson, E., & Rosenblad, A. (2021). Caring Behaviors Inventory - 24 : Translation , cross - cultural adaptation and psychometric testing for use in a Swedish context. *Human Resources for Health*, 19(11), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12960-020-00540-5>

Konuk, T. G., & Tanyer, D. (2019). Investigation behaviors of nursing students ' perception of caring. *Journal of Caring Science*, 8(4), 191–197. <https://doi.org/10.15171/jcs.2019.027>

Kuslu, S., & Eminoglu, A. (2024). The relationship between digital burnout levels of nursing students and their professional self-efficacy. *International Journal of Caring Sciences*, 17(2), 909–920.

Kusnanto. (2019). *Perilaku Caring Keperawatan Profesional* (1 ed.). Pusat Penerbitan dan Percetakan Universitas Airlangga (AUP).

Laily, N., & Urip Wahyuni, D. (2018). Efikasi diri (self efficacy). In *efikasi diri dan perilaku inovasi* (hal. 27). Indomedia Pustaka. www.indomediapustaka.com

Leininger, M. M. (1981). *Caring; an essential human need: Proceedings of Three National Caring*. Wayne State University Press.

Lumbantobing, V., Praptiwi, A., Susilaningih, S., & Adistie, F. (2019). Persepsi mahasiswa dan tenaga kependidikan tentang perilaku caring mahasiswa dalam proses pembelajaran di Fakultas Keperawatan UNPAD. *Journal of Nursing Care & Biomolecular*, 4(1), 34–40.

Masmouei, B., Bazvand, H., Bazrafshan, M.-R., Karami, Z., & Jokar, M. (2020). Relationship between personality traits and nursing professionalism. *Client Centered Nursing Care*, 6(3), 157–162. <https://doi.org/10.32598/JCCNC.6.3.267.2>

Nursalam, N., Nur Dwiyaniti, A. N., & Panji Asmoro, C. (2021). Hubungan antara kepribadian, self-efficacy, dan dukungan teman dengan perilaku caring mahasiswa profesi ners. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan Suara Forikes*, 12(4), 73–79. <http://forikes-ejournal.com/index.php/SF>

Pajnkihar, M., Kocbeka, P., Musovi, K., Tao, Y., Kasimovskaya, N., Štiglic, G.,

Watson, R., & Vrbnjak, D. (2020). An international cross-cultural study of nursing students' perceptions of caring. *Nurse Education Today*, 84. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nedt.2019.104214>

Pasaribu, B., Herawati, A., Utomo, K. W., & Aji, R. H. S. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian untuk Ekonomi dan Bisnis* (A. Muhaimin (ed.)). Media Edu Pustaka. [https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/65013/1/Metodologi Penelitian.pdf](https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/65013/1/Metodologi%20Penelitian.pdf)

Pitoy, F. F., & Pratasik, S. S. (2020). Perilaku caring dan tipe kepribadian mahasiswa profesi ners Universitas Klabat. *Klabat Journal of Nursing*, 2(2), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.37771/kjn.v2i2.502>

Prendi, E., Stievano, A., Caruso, R., Duka, B., Spada, F., Rocco, G., & Notarnicola, I. (2024). The correlation between professional competencies and self-efficacy among nursing students and registered nurses . An observational cross-sectional study. *Health Professions*, 95(8). <https://doi.org/10.23750/abm.v95i3.15443>

Purba, H. F. (2022). Pengaruh pemberian topik pembelajaran caring terhadap perilaku caring mahasiswa dalam pelaksanaan praktek keperawatan di Rumah Sakit Dr. Haulussy. *Moluccas health journal*, 1(4), 9–13.

Purwandari, R., Afandi, A. T., Amini, D. A., Ardiana, A., & Kurniawan, D. E. (2023). Overview of self-efficacy among nursing students. *Babali Nursing Research*, 4(1), 100–108. <https://doi.org/10.37363/bnr.2023.411184>

Santoso, A. (2023). Rumus Slovin: Panacea masalah ukuran sampel. *Sukma: Jurnal Psikologi Universitas Sanata Dharma*, 4(2), 24–43.
<https://doi.org/10.24071/suksma.v4i2.6434>

Sarfika, R., Maisa, E. A., Yuliharni, S., Putri, D. E., Erwina, I., Wenny, B. P., Fatmadona, R., & Novrianda, D. (2020). Pelatihan komunikasi terapeutik guna meningkatkan pengetahuan perawat dalam caring. *Jurnal Hilirisasi IPTEKS*, 3(1), 79–87. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.25077/jhi.v3i2.386>

Setiowati, D., Hayati, R., & Yuanita, I. (2025). Hubungan efikasi diri dengan penerapan perawatan spiritual pada mahasiswa ners. *Jurnal Keperawatan Terpadu*, 6(3).

Setyawan, D. A. (2022). *Statistika kesehatan analisis bivariat pada hipotesis penelitian* (A. B. Astuti (ed.)). Tahta Media Grup. https://poltekkes-solo.ac.id/cni-content/uploads/modules/attachments/20220422105114-11-eBOOK STATISTIKA KESEHATAN-Analisis Bivariat Pada Hipotesis Penelitian-Dodiet_compressed.pdf

Shin, S. Y., & Kim, J. hoe. (2021). Factor influencing retention intention of nurses at long-term care hospital in Korea. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, 876.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3928/00989134-20210908-07>

Shorey, S., & Lopez, V. (2021). Self-Efficacy in a nursing context. In *Health Promotion in Health Care – Vital Theories and Research* (hal. 145–158).

Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-63135-2_12

Sihotang, A. A., & Rantung, G. A. J. (2024). Perilaku caring mahasiswa keperawatan di Universitas Adevent Indonesia. *Klabat Journal of Nursing*, 6(1), 96–104. <https://ejournal.unklab.ac.id/index.php/kjn/article/view/1088/871>

Siregar, T., & Julianti, R. D. (2024). Hubungan self-efficacy dengan perilaku caring perawat di rawat inap RSUD Dr. Drajat Prawiranegara Kota Serang Banten. *Jurnal Keperawatan Widya Gantari Indonesia*, 8(1), 10–18. <https://doi.org/10.52020/jkwgi.v8i1.7516>

Siswanto, E., & Dwipayanti, P. I. (2023). *Pengembangan model perilaku caring berbasis kecerdasan emosional terhadap peningkatan kompetensi mahasiswa keperawatan*. Yayasan Abdi Amanah Masyarakat Mojokerto. [https://repos.dianhusada.ac.id/274/1/Buku - Pengembangan Model Perilaku Caring Berbasis Kecerdasan Emosional Terhadap Peningkatan Kompetensi Mahasiswa Keperawatan.pdf](https://repos.dianhusada.ac.id/274/1/Buku%20-%20Pengembangan%20Model%20Perilaku%20Caring%20Berbasis%20Kecerdasan%20Emosional%20Terhadap%20Peningkatan%20Kompetensi%20Mahasiswa%20Keperawatan.pdf)

Slamet, W., Ladyani, F., Asrianto, L. O., Rusdi, & Khairunnisa. (2023). *Buku ajar metodologi penelitian*. Science Techno Direct. [https://repository.binawan.ac.id/3303/1/Buku Ajar Metode Penelitian Full_compressed Highlighted.pdf](https://repository.binawan.ac.id/3303/1/Buku%20Ajar%20Metode%20Penelitian%20Full_compressed%20Highlighted.pdf)

Su, H., Zhai, H., Li, Y., Xin, B., Shen, X., Du, X., Cui, Y., & Zhu, X. (2025). The

mediating effects of altruistic behavior and communication skills between self-compassion and caring ability in nursing undergraduates. *BMC Medical Education*, 25(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-025-07197-5>

Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif dan R&D*. Alfabeta CV.

Sugiyono, P. D. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Untuk Penelitian Yang Bersifat: Eksploiratif, Enterpretif Dan Konstruktif. Edited By Y. Suryandari. Bandung: ALFABETA.*

Sumarni, T., & Hikmanti, A. (2021). Tipe kepribadian dan perilaku caring mahasiswa sarjana keperawatan di Universitas Harapan Bangsa. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 5(1), 1–7.

Surahman. (2016). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Pusdik SDM Kesehatan.

Tong, L., Zhu, M.-X., Wang, S.-C., Cheong, P.-L., & Van, I.-K. (2022). Factors influencing caring behaviour among registered nurses during the COVID-19 pandemic in China: A qualitative study using the COM-B framework. *Journal of Nursing Management*, 30(8), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jonm.13855>

Uzunçakmak, T., & Yılmaz, F. A. (2024). Self efficacy, professional value and related factors: A group of senior nursing students. *Turkish Journal of Science and Health*, 5(1), 23–31.

Vicdan, K. A., & Tastekin, A. (2020). Adaptation study of the nursing profession

self-efficacy scale into Turkish. *Acibadem Universitesi Saglik Bilimleri Dergisi*.

<https://doi.org/10.31067/0.2019.183>

Wang, J., Zheng, Q., Song, W., & Wei, L. (2021). The effect of nursing students ' self-efficacy on patient-centered communication during the COVID-19 pandemic : The mediating effect of learning burnout. *Frontiers on Healthcare Research*, 12(December), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.787819>

Watson, J. (1997). Nursing: The Philosophy and Science of Caring. *Nursing Administration Quarterly*, 3(4), 86–87. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00006216-199700340-00010>

Watson, J. (2005). Caring Science: Belonging Before Being as Ethical Cosmology. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 18(4), 304–305. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894318405280395>

Watson, J. (2008). Nursing: The Philosophy and Science of Caring (Revised Edition). In *Caring in Nursing Classics*. Springer Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.1891/9780826171122.0016>

Widiyaningsih, T., Yuanita, L., & Mediyani, I. (2023). Kompetensi pembimbing klinik dan perilaku caring mahasiswa keperawatan. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan Suara Forikes*, 14(2), 406–409.

Wu, Y., Larrabee, J. H., & Putman, H. P. (2006). Caring Behaviors Inventory.

Nursing Research, 55(1), 18–25.

Zahroh, R., Qomariah, S. N., Ningsih, S. U., & Bakar, A. (2020). Self efficacy associated with nurse caring behavior in nursing services in private hospitals. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*, 24(9), 2020. <https://doi.org/10.37200/IJPR/V24I9/PR290304>

Zarrinkolah, E., Ghafourifard, M., & Dehghannezhad, J. (2025). The relationship between compassion competence , caring behaviours , and professional commitment among nursing students : a cross-sectional study. *BMC Medical Education*, 25(1), 671.

Zhang, J., Shields, L., Ma, B., Yin, Y., Wang, J., Zhang, R., & Hui, X. (2022). The clinical learning environment, supervision and future intention to work as a nurse in nursing students: a cross-sectional and descriptive study. *BMC Medical Education*, 22(1), 548. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-022-03609-y>

