

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alqashan, H., & Alkandari, H. (2010). Attitudes of Kuwaiti young adults toward marriage and divorce. *Advances in Social Work, 11*(1), 33-47.
- Amato, P.R. and DeBoer, D.D. (2001), The Transmission of Marital Instability Across Generations: Relationship Skills or Commitment to Marriage?. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 63*: 1038-1051. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2001.01038.x>
- Amato, P. R. (2001). Children of divorce in the 1990s: An update of the Amato and Keith (1991) meta-analysis. *Journal of Family Psychology, 15*(3), 355–370. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0893-3200.15.3.355>
- Amato, P. R., & Keith, B. (1991). Parental divorce and the well-being of children: a meta analysis. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 53*(1), 43-58.
- Amato, P.R. (2010), Research on Divorce: Continuing Trends and New Developments. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 72*: 650-666. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00723.x>
- Anesti, Y., & Abdullah, M. N. A. (2024). Fenomena Fatherless: Penyebab Dan Konsekuensi Terhadap Anak Dan Keluarga. *WISSEN: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora, 2*(2), 200-206.
- Ariani, A. I. (2019). Dampak Perceraian Orang Tua Dalam Kehidupan Sosial Anak. *Phinisi Integration Review, 2*(2), 257. <https://doi.org/10.26858/pir.v2i2.10004>
- Arifin., I. S., & Suprapti, V. 2021. Fear of intimacy in romantic relationship in early adult women stemming from divorced parents. *Journal of Computational and Theoretical Nanoscience, https://doi.org/10.1166/jctn.2021.9518*
- Armstrong, C. (2014). *Closeness with fathers and fear of intimacy among college women* (Master's thesis, Middle Tennessee State University).
- Aulia, M. R., Rifayanti, R., & Putri, E. T. (2021). Persepsi pernikahan menurut wanita dewasa awal yang orang tuanya bercerai. *Psikoborneo: Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi, 9*(2), 286-296.
- Ayuningtyas, N. P., Kusdhiarningsih, B., & Novitayanti, E. (2025). *HUBUNGAN FATHERLESS TERHADAP MENTAL HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY REMAJA DI SMP MUHAMMADIYAH 2 KARANGANYAR* (Doctoral dissertation, STIKes Mitra Husada Karanganyar).
- Azwar, S. (2012). Reliabilitas dan Validitas. Pustaka Belajar
- Azwar, S. (2015). Penyusunan skala psikologi. Pustaka Belajar.
- Azwar, S. (2017). Metode Penelitian Psikologi (2nd Ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2021). Penyusunan Skala Psikologi. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar

- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. Jumlah Perceraian Menurut Provinsi dan Faktor, 2020.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. Jumlah Perceraian Menurut Provinsi dan Faktor, 2021.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. Jumlah Perceraian Menurut Provinsi dan Faktor, 2022.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Sumatera Barat. (27 Februari 2025). Nikah dan Cerai Menurut Kabupaten/Kota (kejadian) di Provinsi Sumatera Barat, 2024.
- Bandura, A. (1977). *Social learning theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Braaten, E. B., & Rosén, L. A. (1998). Development and validation of the marital attitude scale. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 29(3–4), 83–91. https://doi.org/10.1300/J087v29n03_05
- Brennan, K. A., & Shaver, P. R. (1998). Attachment styles and personality disorders: Their connections to each other and to parental divorce, parental death, and perceptions of parental caregiving. *Journal of personality*, 66(5), 835–878.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1986). Recent advances in research on the ecology of human development. *Development as action in context: Problem behavior and normal youth development*, 287–309.
- Blagojevic, M. (1989). The Attitudes of Young People Towards Marriage: From the Change of Substance to the Change of Form. *Marriage & Family Review*, 14(1–2), 217–238. https://doi.org/10.1300/J002v14n01_12
- Cooney, T. M. (1988). Young adults and parental divorce: Exploring important issues. *Human Relations; Studies towards the Integration of the Social Sciences*, 41(11), 805–822. <https://doi.org/10.1177/001872678804101102>
- Cui, M., & Fincham, F. D. (2010). The differential effects of parental divorce and marital conflict on young adult romantic relationships. *Personal Relationships*, 17(3), 331–343. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.14756811.2010.01279.x>
- Cresswell, J. W., & Cresswell, J. D. (2023). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (6th Ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Davies, P. T., & Cummings, E. M. (1994). Marital conflict and child adjustment: an emotional security hypothesis. *Psychological bulletin*, 116(3), 387.
- De Genova. (2008). *Intimate relationships marriages and families*. Americas New York: Mc Graw Hill
- Descutner, C. J., & Thelen, M. H. (1991). *Development and validation of a Fear-of-Intimacy Scale*. *Psychological assessment: A journal of consulting and clinical psychology*, 3(2), 218.

- Doi, S. C., & Thelen, M. H. (1993). The Fear-of-Intimacy Scale: Replication and extension. *Psychological Assessment*, 5(3), 377–383. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.5.3.377>
- Duran-Aydintug, C. (1997). Adult children of divorce revisited: When they speak up. of Divorce and https://doi.org/10.1300/J087v27n01_05 Remarriage, 27(1–2), 201.
- Dronkers, J., & Harkonen, J. (2008). The intergenerational transmission of divorce in cross-national perspective: Results from the Fertility and Family Surveys. *Population Studies*, 62(3), 273–288. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324720802320475>
- Emmons, R. A., & Colby, P. M. (1995). *Emotional conflict and well being: Relation to perceived availability, daily utilization, and observer reports of social support*. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 68(5), 947–959.
- Erikson, E. H. (1963). *Childhood and society (2nd Ed.)*. New York: Norton.
- Fagan, P. F., & Churchill, A. (2012). The Effects of Divorce on Children. Marriage & Religion Research Institute , 1 - 48.
- Farahdilla, F., & Indrijati, H. (2022). Perbedaan fear of intimacy berdasarkan gaya kelekatan romantis dewasa pada dewasa awal dengan orang tua bercerai. *Buletin Riset Psikologi Dan Kesehatan Mental (BRPKM)*, 2(1), 469–475. <https://doi.org/10.20473/brpkm.v2i1.34570>
- Fatah, N. A., & Hartini, N. (2022). Hubungan antara harga diri dan persepsi pola asuh dengan ketakutan akan intimasi pada dewasa awal yang memiliki orang tua bercerai. *INSAN Jurnal Psikologi Dan Kesehatan Mental*, 7(1), 54–67. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jpkm.v7i12022.54-67>
- Felisilda, M. M. A., & Torreón, L. C. (2020). EFFECTS OF BROKEN FAMILY ON PUPILS' BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT AND ACADEMIC SUCCESS. *International Journal of Research -GRANTHAALAYAH*, 8(10), 216–223. <https://doi.org/10.29121/granthaalayah.v8.i10.2020.1526>
- Feng, D., Giarrusso, R., Bengtson, V. L., & Frye, N. (1999). Intergenerational Transmission of Marital Quality and Marital Instability. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 61(2), 451. <https://doi.org/10.2307/353761>
- Fitri, N., Nurbayan, S., & Syaifullah. (2022). Dampak Perceraian Orang Tua Terhadap Sikap Sosial Anak (Studi Desa karampi Kecamatan Langgudu Kabupaten Bima). *Studi Kasus Tentang Persepsi Masyarakat Terhadap Vaksinasi Covid-19*, 5(2), 37–44.
- Fitriani, N. (2023). SIKAP TERHADAP PERNIKAHAN DITINJAU DARI KONDISI PERNIKAHAN ORANG TUA. *PSYCHOPEDIA: Jurnal Psikologi Universitas Buana Perjuangan Karawang*, 8(2), 47–53.
- Frimmel, W., Halla, M., & Winter-Ebmer, R. (2024). How does parental divorce

- affect children's long-term outcomes? *Journal of Public Economics*, 239(9928). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2024.105201>
- Gabardi, L. G., & Rosen, L. R. (1991). Differences between college students from divorced and intact families. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 15(3-4), 175-191. https://doi.org/10.1300/J087v15n03_10
- Gustavsen, G. W., Nayga, R. M., & Wu, X. (2016). Effects of Parental Divorce on Teenage Children's Risk Behaviors: Incidence and Persistence. *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*, 37(3), 474-487. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10834015-9460-5>
- Hagistad, G.O., & Smyer, M.A. (1982). Dissolving long-term relationships: Patterns of divorcing in middle age. In S. Duck (Ed.), *Personal relationships 4: Dissolving personal relationships*. London: Academic Press.
- Hasanah, U. (2020). Pengaruh perceraian orangtua bagi psikologis anak. *Agenda: Jurnal Analisis Gender dan Agama*, 2(1), 18-24.
- Hatfield, E. (1984). The dangers of intimacy. In V. J. Derlega (Ed.), *Communication, intimacy, and close relationships* (pp. 207-220). Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- Hill, C. T., Rubin, E., & Peplau, L. A. (1976). Breakups before marriage: The end of 103 affairs. *Journal of Social Issues*, 32, 147-168.
- Huurre, T., Junkkari, H., & Aro, H. (2006). Long-term psychosocial effects of parental divorce: A follow-up study from adolescence to adulthood. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 256(4), 256-263. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00406-006-0641-y>
- Imanisa, D. N. U. R., Psikologi, P. S., Kedokteran, F., & Sriwijaya, U. (2024). *Gambaran Fear of Intimacy Pada Dewasa*.
- Jacobson, N. S. (1989). The politics of intimacy. *Behavior Therapist*, 12, 29-32.
- Kalter, N., & Rembar, J. (1981). The significance of a child's age at the time of parental divorce. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51(1), 85-100.
- Lamb, M. E., & Lewis, C. (2010). The development and significance of father-child relationships in two-parent families. *The role of the father in child development*, 5(94), 153.
- Lansford, J. E. (2009). Parental divorce and children's adjustment. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 4(2), 140-152.
- Larson, J. H., & Thyne, T. R. (1998). Marital attitudes and personal readiness for marriage of young adult children of alcoholics. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 16(4), 59-73. https://doi.org/10.1300/J020v16n04_06
- Laurenceau, J. P., & Kleinman, B. M. (2006). Intimacy in personal relationships.

- LECHEHEB, I. (2020). *Fear of intimacy in Rabih Alameddine's I, the divine. International Journal of English, Literature and Social Sciences (IJELS)*, 5(1), 136-140.
- Lediza, I. (2023). *Gambaran fear of intimacy pada dewasa awal yang pernah mengalami kekerasan dalam hubungan. (Skripsi Sarjana, Universitas Andalas)*.
- Lemeshow, S., Hosmer, D.W., Klar, J., & Lwanga, S.K. (1990). *Adequacy of Sample Size in Health Studies*. John Wiley & Sons
- Li, X. (2014). What Influences the Attitudes of People in the United States Toward Marriage? A Critical Review. *The Family Journal*, 22(3), 292–297. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480714529743>
- Lloyd, M. E. (2011). *Fear of intimacy in romantic relationships during emerging adulthood: the influence of past parenting and separation individuation (Doctoral dissertation, Victoria University)*.
- Manbeck, K. E., Kanter, J. W., Kuczynski, A. M., Maitland, D. W., & Corey, M. (2020). Fear-of-intimacy in the interpersonal process model: An investigation in two parts. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 37(4), 1317-1339.
- Mathew, A. M. *Fear of intimacy, perfectionism and rejection sensitivity among young adults*.
- Matić, K. (2020). *Privrženost u bliskim odnosima i strah od intimnosti u ljubavnoj vezi kod odrasle djece razvedenih roditelja Doctoral dissertation, University of Zadar. Department of Psychology*.
- Miles, N. J., & Servaty-Seib, H. L. (2010). Parental marital status and young adult offspring's attitudes about marriage and divorce. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 51(4), 209–220. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10502551003597865>
- Mohanasundaram, S. S. T. (2024). *Selecting the Right Sample Size : Methods and Considerations for Social Science Researchers*. 13(7), 152–167. <https://doi.org/10.35629/8028-1307152167>
- Mone, H. F. (2019). Dampak perceraian orang tua terhadap perkembangan psikososial dan prestasi belajar. *Harmoni Sosial: Jurnal Pendidikan IPS*, 6(2), 155–163. <https://doi.org/10.21831/hsjpi.v6i2.20873>
- Mosko, J. E., & Pistole, M. C. (2010). Attachment and Religiousness: Contributions to Young Adult Marital Attitudes and Readiness. *The Family Journal*, 18(2), 127–135. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480710364132>
- Mustonen, U., Huurre, T., Kiviruusu, O., Haukkala, A., & Aro, H. (2011). Long-term impact of parental divorce on intimate relationship quality in adulthood and the mediating role of psychosocial resources. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 25(4), 615–619. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0023996>
- Nabila, N., & Aditya, Y. (2022). *Perbandingan Marital Attitudes Antara Dewasa*

- Muda Dari Keluarga Utuh Dan Bercerai. *Jurnal EMPATI*, 11(2), 80–90. <https://doi.org/10.14710/empati.2022.34427>
- Padmavathy, R. D., Anand K., Kekare, S., & Cheepi, P. (2023). Research methodology methods, tools & techniques. AGPH Books.
- Pakombong, I. N., Zubair, A. G. H., & Thalib, T. (2026). Cerminan Pernikahan Orang Tua: Bagaimana Status Perkawinan Orang Tua Membentuk Sikap Anak Dewasa Awal Terhadap Pernikahan. *SEED: Journal of Scientific Research*, 2(2), 43-48.
- Pan, E.-L. (2014). Timing of Parental Divorce, Marriage Expectations, and Romance in Taiwan. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 45(1), 77–92. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24339441>
- Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Fieldman, R. D. (2009). Human development (11th Ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Park, S. S., & Rosén, L. A. (2013). The Marital Scales: Measurement of Intent, Attitudes, and Aspects Regarding Marital Relationships. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 54(4), 295–312. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10502556.2013.780491>
- Phillips, Tommy & Wilmoth, Joe & Wall, Sterling & Peterson, Donna & Buckley, Rhonda & Phillips, Laura. (2013). Recollected Parental Care and Fear of Intimacy in Emerging Adults. *The Family Journal*. 21. 335-341. [10.1177/1066480713476848](https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480713476848).
- Pilkington, C. J., & Richardson, D. R. (1988). *Perceptions of risk in intimacy*. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 5(4), 503–508. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407588054006>
- Putri, T. A., & Khoirunnisa, R. N. (2022). Resiliensi pada remaja korban perceraian orang tua. *Character Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*, 9(6), 147-160.
- Putri, C. A., Andriani, A., & Pramudiani, D. (2025). *Gambaran Emotional Dependency pada Perempuan Dewasa Awal dengan Latar Belakang Fatherless Akibat Perceraian dalam Menjalani Hubungan Berpacaran* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Gunadarma).
- Putri, A. A., & Suminar, D. R. (2025). Pemaknaan Kedekatan Dewasa Awal dengan Ayah Pasca Terjadinya Perceraian. *Repository Universitas Airlangga*.
- Reedy, M. N., Birren, J. E. & Schaie, K. W. (1981). Age and sex differences in satisfying love relationships across the adult life span. *Human Development*, 24, 52-66.
- Riggio, H. R. (2004). Parental marital conflict and divorce, parent-child relationships, social support, and relationship anxiety in young adulthood. *Personal Relationships*, 11(1), 99–114. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.2004.00073.x>
- Riggio, H. R., & Weiser, D. A. (2008). Attitudes toward marriage: Embeddedness

- and outcomes in personal relationships. *Personal Relationships*, 15(1), 123–140. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.2007.00188.x>
- Riggio, H. R., & Valenzuela, A. M. (2011). Parental marital conflict and divorce, parent–child relationships, and social support among Latino-American young adults. *Personal Relationships*, 18(3), 392-409.
- Rizky, Ananda (2024) Gambaran Adult Attachment dan Fear of Intimacy pada Dewasa Awal dari Keluarga Bercerai. D3 thesis, Universitas Andalas.
- Roper, S. W., Fife, S. T., & Seedall, R. B. (2020). The Intergenerational Effects of Parental Divorce on Young Adult Relationships. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 61(4), 249-266. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10502556.2019.1699372>
- Roza, S. E., Irman, I. ., & Silva, F. (2024). The Impact of Divorce on Children’s Social Behavior. *International Journal of Research in Counseling*, 3(1), 61–70. <https://doi.org/10.55849/ijrc.v3i1.74>
- Salsabila, M., & Mahasin, A. (2023). Dampak perceraian bagi anak dalam mencapai SDGs di Indonesia. *Pro Justicia: Jurnal Hukum Dan Sosial*, 3(1), 1–10. <https://jurnal.iairmngabar.ac.id/index.php/projus/article/download/493/296>
- Santiago, P. A., Lesawengen, L., & Kandowanko, N. (2023). Dampak perceraian terhadap kepribadian anak (studi pada keluarga yang bercerai di desa Melong Kecamatan Melonguane Kabupaten Kepulauan Talaud). *Jurnal Ilmiah Society*, 3(1), 1-4. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/v3/index.php/jurnalilmiahociety/article/view/45145>
- Santrock, J. W. (2013). *Life-span development* (14th Ed.). McGraw Hill.
- Santrock, J. W. (2014). *Life-span Development* 19th Edition. McGraw-Hill. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=LLfgQQAACAAJ>
- Schaan, V. K., Schulz, A., Schächinger, H., & Vögele, C. (2019). Parental divorce is associated with an increased risk to develop mental disorders in women. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 257(July), 91–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2019.06.071>
- Segrin, C., & Nabi, R. L. (2002). Does television viewing cultivate unrealistic expectations about marriage?. *Journal of Communication*, 52(2), 247-263.
- Segrin, C., & Taylor, M. (2006). A social cognitive analysis of the effects of parental divorce on premarital couples’ communication skills. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 46(1–2), 57–83. https://doi.org/10.1300/J087v46n01_04
- Shaver, P. R., & Mikulincer, M. (2007). Adult Attachment Strategies and the Regulation of Emotion. *Handbook of Emotion Regulation*, January 2014, 446–465.
- Shefali S K, & Navya Shree G C. (2016). Attitude towards Marriage and Life

- Satisfaction among Mid Adults. *International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 3(3). <https://doi.org/10.25215/0303.203>
- Simons, L. G., Burt, C. H., & Tambling, R. B. (2013). Identifying Mediators of the Influence of Family Factors on Risky Sexual Behavior. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 22(4), 460–470. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-012-9598-9>
- Situmorang, K. H., & Kusumiati, R. Y. E. (2024). Gambaran fear of intimacy pada dewasa awal yang berasal dari keluarga bercerai. *G-Couns: Jurnal Bimbingan dan Konseling*, 9(1), 247-262.
- Størksen, I., Røysamb, E., Moum, T., & Tambs, K. (2005). Adolescents with a childhood experience of parental divorce: a longitudinal study of mental health and adjustment. *Journal of adolescence*, 28(6), 725-739.
- Supratiknya, Augustinus. (2014). Pengukuran Psikologis. Universitas Sanata Darma.
- Syahria, R. (2017). DAMPAK PERCERAIAN TERHADAP PERILAKU ANAK : Studi Kasus Pengadilan Agama Bogor Alumni Prodi Al-Ahwal Al-Syakhshiyah STAI Al Hidayah Bogor Dosen Tetap Prodi Al-Ahwal Al-Syakhshiyah STAI Al Hidayah Bogor A . PENDAHULUAN Keluarga merupakan lingkungan sosial p.
- Sobral, M. P., & Costa, M. E. (2015). Development of the Fear of Intimacy Components Questionnaire (FICQ): Embracing a dependence component. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment*, 31(4), 302–309. <https://doi.org/10.1027/1015-5759/a000238>
- Thelen, M. H., Vander Wal, J. S., Thomas, A. M., & Harmon, R. (2000). Fear of intimacy among dating couples. *Behavior Modification*, 24(2), 223–240. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145445500242004>
- Titalessy, A., & Endang Kusumiati, R. Y. (2021). Dampak Perceraian Orang Tua Terhadap Perkembangan Sosial-Emosi Remaja. *Jurnal Ilmiah Bimbingan Konseling Undiksha*, 12(3), 362–369. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jibk.v12i3.38582>
- Tolman, A. E., Diekmann, K. A., & McCartney, K. (1989). Social connectedness and mothering: Effects of maternal employment and maternal absence. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56(6), 942.
- Vangelisti, A. L., Beck, G. (2007). Intimacy and fear of intimacy. In L'Abate, L. (Ed.), *Low-cost approaches to promote physical and mental health* (pp. 395— 414). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/0-387-36899-X_20
- Veronika, N., Chairy Azhar, P., & Sugma, A. R. (2022). Dampak Perceraian Terhadap Psikologi Anak. *Jurnal Berbasis Sosial*, 3(1), 30–37.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (2005). Growing up in the divorced family. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 33(4), 401–418. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10615-005-7034-y>

- Wallerstein, J. S., & Kelly, J. B. (1976). The effects of parental divorce: Experiences of the child in later latency. *American journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 46(2), 256-269.
- Weaver, J. M., & Schofield, T. J. (2015). Mediación y moderación de los efectos del divorcio sobre los problemas de conducta en niños. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 29(1), 39–48.
- Weigel, D. J. (2007). Parental divorce and the types of commitment-related messages people gain from their families of origin. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 47(1–2), 15–32. https://doi.org/10.1300/J087v47n01_02
- Weldon, A. (2016). Effects of timing of parental divorce on children's romantic relationships in adulthood: A review.
- Whitton, S. W., Rhoades, G. K., Stanley, S. M., & Markman, H. J. (2008). Effects of Parental Divorce on Marital Commitment and Confidence. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(5), 789–793. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0012800>
- Willoughby, B. J. (2014). Using Marital Attitudes in Late Adolescence to Predict Later Union Transitions. *Youth and Society*, 46(3), 425–440. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X12436700>
- Zagreba, G., & Razina, G. Z. (2007). *Roditelj i Simptomi*. 69–92.
- Zill, N., Morrison, D. R., & Coiro, M. J. (1993). Long-term effects of parental divorce on parent-child relationships, adjustment, and achievement in young adulthood. *Journal of family psychology*, 7(1), 91.

