

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Affandi, A., & Soliha, E. (2023). *Manajemen Pengetahuan*. Cipta Media Nusantara.
- Aguilera, E. M., Suvan, J., Orlandi, M., Miró Catalina, Q., Nart, J., & D’Aiuto, F. (2021). Association between Periodontitis and Blood Pressure Highlighted in Systemically Healthy Individuals: Results from a Nested Case-Control Study. *Hypertension*, 77(5), 1765–1774.
<https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.16790>
- Altamura, S., Pinto, R. Del, Pietropaoli, D., & Ferri, C. (2025). *Oral health as a modifiable risk factor for cardiovascular diseases*. 34(4), 267–275.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tcm.2023.03.003.Oral>
- Anang, & Robbihi, H. I. (2021). *Hubungan pengetahuan dengan perilaku kesehatan gigi dan mulut*. 4(2), 55–59.
- Bizzarri, F., Giuliani, A., & Mocenni, C. (2022). Awareness: An empirical model. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.933183>
- Budiman, & Riyanto, A. (2013). *Kapita Selekt Kuesioner Pengetahuan dan Sikap dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Salemba Medika.
- Bumm, C. V., & Folwaczny, M. (2021). Infective endocarditis and oral health — A Narrative Review. *Cardiovascular Diagnosis and Therapy*, 11(6), 1403–1415.
<https://doi.org/10.21037/cdt-20-908>
- Carden, J., Jones, R. J., & Passmore, J. (2021). Defining Self-Awareness in the Context of Adult Development: A Systematic Literature Review. *Organizational Behavior Teaching Review*, 46(1), 140–177.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1052562921990065>
- Carrouel, F., Claude, U., & Lyon, B. (2023). *Periodontal disease is associated with the risk of cardiovascular disease independent of sex : A. February*.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fcvm.2023.1114927>
- Chairunisa, F., Ramadhani, A., Takehara, S., Thwin, kaung M., Tun, T. Z., Okubo, H., Hanindriyo, L., Bramantoro, T., & Ogawa, H. (2024). *Oral Health Status and Oral Healthcare System in Indonesia: A Narrative Review*.
<https://doi.org/10.4103/jispcd.jispcd>
- Chang, H., Wang, Y., Zhang, Z., & Mi, Z. (2024). *disease and atherosclerosis : November*, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcvm.2024.1448125>
- Church, L. A., Robins, L., Xu, F., Qin, L., A. Tran, Wallace, J. P., & King, S. (2024). *Oral Health Education Strategies For Patients Living With Cardiovascular Disease Within Hospital Settings : A Scoping Review. June*.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2024.1389853>
- Darsini, Fahrurrozi, & Cahyono, E. A. (2019). Pengetahuan ; Artikel Review. *LPPM Dian Husada*, 12(1), 95–107.

- Dioguardi, M., Guerra, C., Laterza, P., Illuzzi, G., Sovereto, D., Laneve, E., Martella, A., Lo Muzio, L., & Ballini, A. (2025). Mapping Review of the Correlations Between Periodontitis, Dental Caries, and Endocarditis. *Dentistry Journal*, 13(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/dj13050215>
- Erfiani, M., Asman, M., Awalia, N., Zainal, P., Faizal, P. R., Welliam, D., & Setyowati, J. D. (2024). *Pemeriksaan Kebersihan Gigi dan Mulut Serta Tingkat Kejadian Karies Masyarakat Di Desa Telaga Biru Kecamatan Soropia Kabupaten Konawe*. 02(2), 53–61.
- Ghanbari, Z., Moradi, Y., samiee, N., & Moradpour, F. (2024). Dental caries prevalence in relation to the cardiovascular diseases: cross-sectional findings from the Iranian kurdish population. *BMC Oral Health*, 24(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-024-04280-z>
- Giudice, C. Del, Spagnuolo, G., Rengo, G., Vaia, E., Liccardo, D., Marzano, F., Valletta, A., Ferrara, N., Rengo, C., & Cannavo, A. (2021). *Infective Endocarditis : A Focus on Oral Microbiota*. 1–18.
- Guo, D., Shi, Z., Luo, Y., Ding, R., & He, P. (2023). Association between oral health behavior and chronic diseases among middle-aged and older adults in Beijing, China. *BMC Oral Health*, 23(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-023-02764-y>
- Hafila, D. N., KWisudawan, Darma, S., Nurhikmah, & Dahlia. (2023). *Prevalensi Penyakit Kardiovaskular pada Masa Pandemic Tahun 2020-2021 di RS Arifin Nu'mang Kabupaten Sidrap*. 3(10). <https://doi.org/10.33096/fmj.v3i10.293>
- Handayani, W. (2025). *Faktor-Faktor Risiko Penyakit Kardiovaskular: Artikel Review*. 4. <https://doi.org/10.56586/pipk.v4i3.465>
- Hardan, L., Matta, A., Bourgi, R., Cuevas-suárez, C. E., Devoto, W., Zarow, M., Jakubowicz, N., Campelo-parada, F., Elbaz, M., Carrié, D., & Roncalli, J. (2023). *Association between Dental and Cardiovascular Diseases : A Systematic Review*. 24(6).
- Hartanto, H. A., Meilan Arsanti, & Muhammad Syarif Wicaksono. (2024). Penyakit Gigi Dan Gusi Sebagai Penyebab Penyakit Jantung. *Jurnal Teras Kesehatan*, 7(2), 11–18. <https://doi.org/10.38215/jtkes.v7i2.131>
- Hasanah, F., Anggreini, D., Sari, N., Sitepu, K., Farmasi, F., Tjut, U., Dhien, N., Tjut, U., & Dhien, N. (2024). *Pencegahan penyakit kardiovaskuler bagi masyarakat*. 3(2), 64–69.
- Hirschfeld, J., & Kawai, T. (2015). *Oral Inflammation and Bacteremia: Implications for Chronic and Acute Systemic Diseases Involving Major Organs*. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1871529X15666150108115241>
- Hollatz, S., Wacker-gussmann, A., Wilberg, S., Folwaczny, M., Neidenbach, R., Kaemmerer, H., Ewert, P., & Oberhoffer, R. (2019). *Awareness of oral health in adults with congenital heart disease*. 9(Suppl 2). <https://doi.org/10.21037/cdt.2019.01.01>

- Ikhsan, M., & Siswandi, I. (2023). *Hubungan Pengetahuan Masyarakat Dengan Self Awareness Risiko Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Di Wilayah Kerja Kelurahan Banjar Agung Kota Serang*. 23.
- Ilyas, M., & Putri, I. N. (2012). Efek penyuluhan metode demonstrasi menyikat gigi terhadap penurunan indeks plak gigi pada murid sekolah dasar Effect of demonstration method counseling on brushing teeth to the decreasing of plaque value of elementary school students. *Journal of Dentomaxillofacial Science*, 11(2), 91. <https://doi.org/10.15562/jdmfs.v11i2.302>
- Jati, H. F., Nur, S., Cokro, A., Hermawan, D. T., April, W., Yudhi, S., & Rahman, F. F. (2019). *Awareness And Knowledge Assessment Of Sustainable Development Goals*. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jesp.20.2.5022>
- Jemmott, J. B., Ditto, P. H., & Croyle, R. T. (1986). *Judging Health Status : Effects of Perceived Prevalence and Personal Relevance*. 50(5), 899–905.
- Kandou, P. R. D., Ticoalu, J. P., Kepel, B. J., & Mintjelungan, C. N. (2016). *Hubungan periodontitis dengan penyakit jantung koroner pada pasien*. 4.
- Karolina, B., & Piotr, O. (2017). *Evaluation Of Patients ' Knowledge And Awarness Of Oral Cavity Hygiene 's Influence On Cardiovascular Diseases*. 7(503), 281–287.
- Kemendes RI. (2023). Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut Berdasarkan Survei Kesehatan Indonesia 2023 (SKI). *Kemendes*, 235.
- Kristiani, A., Rusmiati, Febrianti, S., Karamoy, Y., Fione, R., Astuti, I. G. A. K., Yuliana, N. M., Koch, N. M., Sukarsih, Utami, N. K., Bidjuni, M., Fitria, K. T., Maramis, J. L., Harapan, I. K., Ramadhan, E. S., & Tahulending, A. A. (2024). *Penyakit Gigi Dan Mulut*.
- Laksono, S., & Effendi, I. K. (2023). Dental Management For Patients With Cardiovascular Disease: A Literature Review. *Jurnal Kesehatan Gigi*, 10(1), 22–30. <https://doi.org/10.31983/jkg.v10i1.9290>
- Liesenborghs, L., Meyers, S., Vanassche, T., & Verhamme, P. (2020). Coagulation: At the heart of infective endocarditis. *Journal of Thrombosis and Haemostasis*, 18(5), 995–1008. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jth.14736>
- Maghfira, J., & Yenita. (2023). *Penyuluhan Pentingnya Menjaga Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut E-ISSN : 2722-0877*. 2(4).
- Martiningsih, & Haris, A. (2019). *Risiko Penyakit Kardiovaskuler Pada Peserta Program Pengelolaan Penyakit Kronis (Prolanis) Di Puskesmas Kota Bima : Korelasinya Dengan Ankle Brachial Index Dan Obesitas*. 22(January), 200–208. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jki.v22i3.880>
- Neolaka, A. (2008). *Kesadaran Lingkungan*. Rineka Cipta.
- Neville, B. W., Damm, D. D., & White, D. K. (2003). *Color atlas of clinical oral pathology (2nd ed.)*. Medical Book.

- Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Publisher: Rineka Cipta.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2014). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta.
- Organization, W. health. (2016). *Promoting Oral Health in Africa Promoting Oral Health in Africa*.
- Pakpahan, M., Siregar, D., Susilawaty, A., Tasnim, Mustar Ramdany, R., Manurung, E. I., Sianturi, Efendi dan Tomponu, Marianna Rebecca Gadis Sitanggang, Y. F., & Maisyarah.M. (2021). *Promosi Kesehatan & Prilaku Kesehatan*. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Panjaitan, M., Anastasia, I., & Novelina. (2018). *Hubungan Pengetahuan, Sikap Dan Perilaku Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut Terhadap Indeks Dmf-T Pada Siswa Kelas Xii Di Sma Y.P Antasari Deli Serdang. PRIMA JODS*.
- Parahitiyawa, N. B., Jin, L. J., Leung, W. K., Yam, W. C., & Samaranayake, L. P. (2009). Microbiology of odontogenic bacteremia: Beyond endocarditis. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*, 22(1), 46–64. <https://doi.org/10.1128/CMR.00028-08>
- Pinnamaneni, S. P., Kumar, S., Abrol, S., Brar, R. S., Khudare, P. A., & Gautam, N. (2021). *Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude, and Practice about Oral Health in Patients with Cardiovascular Diseases - An Original Study*. 7–10. <https://doi.org/10.4103/jpbs.JPBS>
- Rahmadhan, A. G. (2010). *Serba Serbi Kesehatan Gigi & Mulut*. Bukune.
- Rahmawati, S., & Christiana, E. (2020). Studi Kasus Kesadaran Peserta Didik Sd Negeri Pelang Lor 1 Tentang Adanya Tindak Perundungan Verbal. *Jurnal BK UNESA*.
- Rajani, R., & Klein, J. L. (2020). *Infective endocarditis : A contemporary update*. 20(1), 31–35.
- Rajeh, M. T. (2022). *Gender Differences in Oral Health Knowledge and Practices Among Adults in Jeddah , Saudi Arabia*. July, 235–244.
- Rasouli-ghahroudi, A. A., Khorsand, A., Yaghobee, S., Rokn, A., Jalali, M., Masudi, S., Rahimi, H., & Kabir, A. (2016). *Oral health status, knowledge, attitude and practice of patients with heart disease*. 12(1), 1–9.
- Retnowati, D., Riolina, A., Kurniawati, D., & Karyadi, E. (2022). *DAMPAK PROMOSI KESEHATAN TERHADAP PENINGKATAN PERILAKU KUNJUNGAN KE DOKTER GIGI PADA ANAK USIA 6-12 TAHUN : SCOPING REVIEW*. 5(1), 1–11.
- Ridwan, M., Syukri, A., & Pengetahuan, I. (2021). *Studi analisis tentang makna pengetahuan dan ilmu pengetahuan serta jenis dan sumbernya*. 04(01), 31–54.
- Riskesdas. (2018). *Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf*. Lembaga Penerbit

Balitbangkes.

- Sakinah, U., Wiharto, M., & Ilmiah, F. (2014). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kesadaran Masyarakat Kelurahan Poris Gaga Tangerang Dalam Berasuransi Kesehatan*.
- Sanchez, P., Everett, B., & Salamonson, Y. (2017). *Oral health and cardiovascular care : Perceptions of people with cardiovascular disease*. 1–17.
- Sanchez, P., Everett, B., Salamonson, Y., Redfern, J., Ajwani, S., Bhole, S., Bishop, J., Lintern, K., Nolan, S., Rajaratnam, R., Sheehan, M., & Skarligos, F. (2019). *The oral health status , behaviours and knowledge of patients with cardiovascular disease in Sydney Australia : a cross-sectional survey*. 1–9.
- Sari, N. P. W. P. (2016). Diabetes Mellitus: Hubungan antara Pengetahuan Sensoris, Kesadaran Diri, Tindakan Perawatan Diri dan Kualitas Hidup. *Jurnal Ners Lentera, IV(1)*, 51–59.
- Setiadi, A. P., & Halim, S. V. (2018). Penyakit Kardiovaskular. In *Graha Ilmu*. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/287738783.pdf>
- Shimpi, N., Dart, R., Umukoro, P., & Acharya, A. (2019). *Interdisciplinary Care Model: Cardiovascular Diseases and Oral Health*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-98298-4_6
- Shreenidhi, S., Veeraghavan, V. P., Gayathri, R., Selvaraj, J., & Kavitha, S. (2024). Awareness and knowledge of oral manifestations in cardiovascular diseases among the general public S. *Journal of Advanced Pharmaceutical Technology & Research, 15(1)*, 8–12. <https://doi.org/10.4103/japtr.japtr>
- Sitepu, D. E., Primadiamanti, A., & Safitri3, E. I. (2024). *Hubungan Usia, Pekerjaan dan Pendidikan Pasien Terhadap Tingkat Pengetahuan DAGUSIBU di Puskesmas Wilayah Lampung Tengah*. 10(6), 196–204.
- Sugiyono. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Administrasi*. Alfabeta.
- WHO. (2023). National Strategy on Oral Health. *World Health Organization (WHO)*.
- WHO, 2007. (2007). *Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease Guidelines for assessment and management of cardiovascular risk*.
- Widawaty, Y. riris. (2014). *Upaya Perpustakaan Universitas Multimedia Nusantara Mengelola Pengetahuan Implisit (tacit)*.
- Winnier, J. J., Parmar, A., Mehta, S., Bambal, K., & Bhatia, R. (2015). Oral Hygiene Maintenance in Children-A Survey of Parental Awareness. *Communications, 6(3)*, 14–30.
- Wojtasin, A., Lisin, W., Ewelina, M., & Franczyk, B. (2022). *Patogenesis Penyakit Kardiovaskular : Wawasan Baru tentang Mekanisme Molekuler Aterosklerosis*,

Hipertensi Arteri, dan Penyakit Arteri Koroner.

Yuniawati, F., Andriani, I., Hartanti, Hanur, C. G., & Lestari, C. (2023). *Edukasi Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut Pada Kegiatan Pengabdian Masyarakat Kelurahan Lubuk Minturun Kota Padang.* 6, 3159–3167.

Zaman, S., Alam, S. M. G., & Razzaque, M. S. (2025). *Oral Hygiene and Cardiovascular Health.* 1–13.

<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/kebersihan5020014>

