

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, H., & Maamor, S. (2010). Relationship between government spending and economic growth in Malaysia. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 5(12), 45–52.
- Amelia, A. P., Sutanto, H., & Fadlli, M. D. (2025). Pengaruh konsumsi, investasi, dan pengeluaran pemerintah terhadap PDRB di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. *Jurnal Riset Ekonomi*.
- Amanda, W. S., Sirait, Z. Z., Nasution, T. R., & Juliati, Y. S. (2025). Pengaruh pengeluaran pemerintah terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi lokal di Sumatera Utara. *Cahaya Ilmu Bangsa Institute Journal*.
- Asnidar, Putri, A., & Hanum, N. (2025). Pengaruh pengeluaran pemerintah sektor pendidikan, kesehatan, dan infrastruktur terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi dan indeks pembangunan manusia. *JIEC Accounting Research*.
- Barro, R. J. (1990). Government spending in a simple model of endogenous growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98(5), S103–S125.
- Dollar, D., & Kraay, A. (2002). Growth is good for the poor. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 7(3), 195–225.
- Fan, S., Zhang, L., & Rao, N. (2003). Public expenditure, growth, and poverty reduction in rural China. *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(1), 47–67.
- Granger, C. W. J. (1969). Investigating causal relations by econometric models and cross-spectral methods. *Econometrica*, 37(3), 424–438.
- Hanif, S. K., & Suharianto, J. (2024). Pengaruh inflasi, PDRB, dan ekspor terhadap pengeluaran pemerintah di Sumatera Utara. *Jurnal Ekonomi Regional*.

- Harahap, R., Syahidin, A. J., Ramadhan, M., & Kartika, E. (2025). Pengaruh inflasi dan pengeluaran pemerintah terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi. *Lembaga Kita Journal*.
- Kim, S., & Lee, Y. (2005). Public expenditure and economic growth in Korea. *Journal of Economic Studies*, 32(3), 245–261.
- Kuznets, S. (1955). Economic growth and income inequality. *American Economic Review*, 45(1), 1–28.
- Kuznets, S. (1966). *Modern economic growth: Rate, structure, and spread*. Yale University Press.
- Lakat, R., Kumenaung, A., Lengkong, V., & Gamaliel, H. (2025). The relationship between government expenditure and regional economic growth: Evidence from Indonesia. *Unklab E-Journal*.
- Lamartina, S., & Zaghini, A. (2011). Increasing public expenditure: Wagner's law in OECD countries. *German Economic Review*, 12(2), 149–164.
- Loizides, J., & Vamvoukas, G. (2005). Government expenditure and economic growth: Evidence from trivariate causality testing. *Journal of Applied Economics*, 8(1), 125–152.
- Lumban Tobing, L. M., Ramadhani, N. A., Djou, M. N. A., & Pangesto, W. (2025). Pengaruh pengeluaran pemerintah terhadap ekonomi daerah. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Regional*.
- Musgrave, R. A. (1959). *The theory of public finance: A study in public economy*. McGraw-Hill.
- OECD. (2020). *Government at a glance 2020*. Paris: OECD Publishing.

- Pangestika, M. D., Talakua, J. F. D., Widyawati, R. F., & Septiani, R. E. (2025). The effectiveness of economic growth on regional expenditure in Central Java Province. *UNNES Journal of Economics*.
- Peacock, A. T., & Wiseman, J. (1961). *The growth of public expenditure in the United Kingdom*. Princeton University Press.
- Rahmawati. (2018). Analisis pengaruh PDRB terhadap pengeluaran pemerintah daerah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*.
- Romer, P. M. (1990). Endogenous technological change. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98(5), S71–S102.
- Saleh. (2016). Pengaruh produk domestik regional bruto terhadap pengeluaran pemerintah daerah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Publik*.
- Sukartini. (2012). Analisis hubungan pertumbuhan ekonomi dan pengeluaran pemerintah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Nasional*.
- Tarigan, R. (2014). *Ekonomi regional: Teori dan aplikasi*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2015). *Economic development* (12th ed.). Pearson.
- Wagner, A. (1883). Three extracts on public finance. Dalam R. A. Musgrave & A. T. Peacock (Eds.), *Classics in the theory of public finance*. Macmillan.
- World Bank. (2018). *Poverty and shared prosperity 2018: Piecing together the poverty puzzle*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank. (2018). *Public Expenditure Review*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- International Monetary Fund. (2019). *Fiscal Monitor*. Washington, DC: IMF.
- United Nations Development Programme. (2020). *Human Development Report 2020*. New York: UNDP.

- Asian Development Bank. (2021). *Asian Development Outlook*. Manila: ADB.
- Bappenas. (2019). *Kajian Belanja Pemerintah untuk Pengentasan Kemiskinan*. Jakarta: Kementerian PPN/Bappenas.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. (2020). *World Social Report*. New York: United Nations.
- Alesina, A., & Ardagna, S. (2010). *Large Changes in Fiscal Policy: Taxes versus Spending*. *Tax Policy and the Economy*, 24(1), 35–68.
- Barro, R. J. (2013). *Macroeconomics*. 7th Edition. Pearson Education.
- Blanchard, O., & Perotti, R. (2002). *An Empirical Characterization of the Dynamic Effects of Changes in Government Spending and Taxes on Output*. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(4), 1329–1368.
- Ilzetzki, E., Vegh, C. A., & Vuletin, G. (2013). *How Big (Small?) Are Fiscal Multipliers?* *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 60(2), 239–254.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). *Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour*. *The Manchester School*, 22(2), 139–191.
- Oladipo, O. S., & Akinbobola, T. O. (2011). *Government Expenditure and Economic Growth in Nigeria: A Disaggregated Approach*. *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development*, 2(4), 2222–2855.
- Rehman, H. U. (2022). *Short-Run Impact of Public Expenditure on Poverty: Evidence from Panel Data*. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 49(5), 678–695.
- Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2020). *Economic Development*. 13th Edition. Pearson.

World Bank. (2021). *World Development Report 2021: Data for Better Lives*.
World Bank Publications.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2019). *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach*. 7th
Edition. Cengage Learning.

