

**PERAN 6-IODOLAKTON (6-IL) SEBAGAI ANTIPROLIFERASI PADA  
KULTUR *CELL LINE* B-CPAP KARSINOMA TIROID PAPILER**



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## ABSTRACT

### **THE ROLE OF 6-IODOLACTONE (6-IL) AS AN ANTIPROLIFERATIVE IN B-CPAP CELL LINE CULTURE OF PAPILLARY THYROID CARCINOMA**

By

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*Thyroid carcinoma is one of the most common types of carcinoma worldwide. The incidence of differentiated thyroid carcinoma has increased significantly, especially in papillary thyroid carcinoma. 6-iodolactone, a derivative of arachidonic acid, is known for its antiproliferative effect on cancer cells. This study aims to determine the role of 6-iodolactone as an antiproliferative in B-CPAP cell line culture of papillary thyroid carcinoma.*

*This study is an experimental study using B-CPAP cell line culture of papillary thyroid carcinoma given 6-iodolactone doses of 0.1  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 0.35  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 1.2  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 4.16  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 14.42  $\mu\text{M}$ ; and 50  $\mu\text{M}$  for 24, 48, and 72 hours. The percentage of cell viability was measured using the MTT Assay followed by calculating The Half-Maximal Inhibitory Concentration ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ ).*

*The results showed that 6-iodolactone had an effect on cell viability in cell line culture of papillary thyroid carcinoma. Based on the analysis of dose concentration, 6-iodolactone was dose-dependent. Based on the analysis of therapy period, 6-iodolactone has a time-dependent non-linear response due to the increased cell viability at 48 hours of therapy. The  $\text{IC}_{50}$  values of 6-iodolactone at 24, 48, and 72 hours of therapy were 172.35  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 168.41  $\mu\text{M}$ ; and 122.77  $\mu\text{M}$ , respectively.*

*This study concluded that 6-iodolactone has a significant antiproliferative effect on B-CPAP cell line culture of papillary thyroid carcinoma, thus having the potential to become an alternative therapy for papillary thyroid carcinoma.*

**Keywords:** 6-iodolactone, papillary thyroid carcinoma, MTT Assay, antiproliferative.

## ABSTRAK

### PERAN 6-IODOLAKTON (6-IL) SEBAGAI ANTIPROLIFERASI PADA KULTUR *CELL LINE* B-CPAP KARSINOMA TIROID PAPILER

Oleh

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Karsinoma tiroid merupakan salah satu jenis karsinoma dengan angka kejadian tertinggi di dunia. Insidensi karsinoma tiroid berdiferensiasi meningkat secara signifikan, terutama pada karsinoma tiroid papiler. 6-iodolakton yang merupakan senyawa turunan asam arakidonat diketahui memiliki efek antiproliferasi terhadap sel kanker. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran 6-iodolakton sebagai antiproliferasi pada kultur *cell line* B-CPAP karsinoma tiroid papiler.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian eksperimental yang menggunakan kultur *cell line* B-CPAP karsinoma tiroid papiler yang diberikan 6-iodolakton dosis 0.1  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 0.35  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 1.2  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 4.16  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 14.42  $\mu\text{M}$ ; dan 50  $\mu\text{M}$  selama 24, 48, dan 72 jam. Persentase viabilitas sel dihitung dengan metode MTT Assay yang dilanjutkan dengan menghitung *The Half-Maximal Inhibitory Concentration* ( $\text{IC}_{50}$ ).

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat pengaruh pemberian 6-iodolakton terhadap viabilitas sel pada kultur *cell line* B-CPAP karsinoma tiroid papiler. Berdasarkan analisis konsentrasi dosis, 6-IL bersifat *dose-dependent*. Berdasarkan analisis waktu terapi, 6-IL bersifat *time-dependent non-linear response* karena terjadi peningkatan viabilitas sel pada waktu terapi 48 jam. Nilai  $\text{IC}_{50}$  6-iodolakton pada waktu terapi 24, 48, dan 72 jam adalah sebesar 172.35  $\mu\text{M}$ ; 168.41  $\mu\text{M}$ ; dan 122.77  $\mu\text{M}$ .

Kesimpulan penelitian ini adalah 6-iodolakton memiliki efek antiproliferasi yang signifikan terhadap kultur *cell line* B-CPAP karsinoma tiroid papiler sehingga berpotensi untuk menjadi terapi alternatif pada karsinoma tiroid papiler.

**Kata Kunci:** 6-iodolakton, karsinoma tiroid papiler, MTT *assay*, antiproliferasi