

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Tjan B, Kambayana G, Kurniari PK. Gambaran profil systemic lupus erythematosus dan lupus nefritis di Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Sanglah. *J Penyakit Dalam Udayana*. 2022;6(2):31–35.
2. Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia. Rekomendasi Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia untuk diagnosis dan pengelolaan lupus eritematosus sistemik. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia; 2019.
3. Tian J, Zhang D, Yao X, Huang Y, Lu Q. Global epidemiology of systemic lupus erythematosus: a comprehensive systematic analysis and modelling study. *Ann Rheum Dis*. 2023;82(3):351–356.
4. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Periksa lupus sendiri (SALURI). Direktorat P2PTM; 2017.
5. Tanzilia MF, Tambunan BA, Dewi DNSS. Patogenesis dan diagnosis systemic lupus erythematosus. *Syifa' Med J Kedokt Kesehat*. 2021;11(2):139–146.
6. Sherwood L. Introduction to human physiology. 8th ed. Jakarta: EGC; 2020.
7. Martin ML, Hill JN, Rogers JL, Chauhan D, Chen WH, Gairy K. Patient-reported outcome measures for lupus nephritis: content validity of LupusQoL and FACIT-Fatigue. *J Patient Rep Outcomes*. 2024;8:1–10.
8. Kemenkes RI. Lupus Penyakit Seribu Wajah. Direktorat P2PTM [Internet] 2017; Available from: <https://kemkes.go.id/eng/lupus-penyakit-seribuwajah>
9. Amirah A. Hubungan Derajat Aktivitas Penyakit dengan Kejadian Anemia pada Pasien Lupus Eritematosus Sistemik di RS Dr. M. Djamil Padang. Universitas Andalas. Skripsi. Universitas Andalas; 2024.
10. Barber MRW, Drenkard C, Falasinnu T, Hoi A, Mak A, Kow NY, et al. Global epidemiology of systemic lupus erythematosus. *Nat Rev Rheumatol*. 2021;17(9):515–32.
11. Rahayu DS, Udiyono A, Saraswati LD. Hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dan kepatuhan minum obat dengan tingkat kekambuhan lupus eritematosus sistemik. *J Epidemiol Kesehat Komunitas*. 2021;6(2):261–268.
12. Tharwat S, Shaker EA. Adherence patterns to medications and their association with subsequent hospitalization in adult Egyptian patients with systemic lupus erythematosus. *Lupus*. 2023;32(11):1335–44.

13. Arnaud L, Tektonidou MG. Long-term outcomes in systemic lupus erythematosus. *Rheumatology*. 2020;59:29–38.
14. Siswatibudi H, Sunariyati Y. Hubungan antara pengetahuan odapus dan kepatuhan minum obat pada odapus menggunakan metode MMAS dan LKQ di Magelang. *J Permata Indones*. 2022;13(1):1–8.
15. Sloan M, Lever E, Gordon C, Harwood R, Georgopoulou S, Naughton F, et al. Medication decision-making and adherence in lupus. *Rheumatology*. 2022;61(4):1417–1429.
16. Sadikin H, Mutyara K, Rinawan F. Kepatuhan minum obat pada pasien lupus eritematosus sistemik di RS Dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung. 2018;50(369):21–28.
17. Imami GN, Widhani A. Faktor yang berhubungan dengan ketidakpatuhan minum obat pada pasien lupus eritematosus sistemik. 2024;12(2):1–10.
18. Siswatibudi H, Sunariyati Y. Hubungan antara pengetahuan odapus dan kepatuhan minum obat pada odapus menggunakan metode MMAS dan LKQ di Magelang. *J Permata Indonesia*. 2022;13(1).
19. Affan A, Riasiti YR. Faktor risiko systemic lupus erythematosus di Kalimantan Timur dan Utara. *J. Ked Mulawarman*. Universitas Mulawarman. 2023.
20. Pan Q, Chen J, Guo L, Lu X, Liao S, Zhao C, et al. Mechanistic insights into environmental and genetic risk factors for systemic lupus erythematosus. *Am J Transl Res*. 2019;11(3):1241–54.
21. Al-Gahtani SN. A Review of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE): Symptoms, Risk Factors, Treatment, and Health Related Quality of Life Issues. *Open J Rheumatol Autoimmune Dis*. 2021;11(04):115–43.
22. Mohamed E, Abo-Dahab L, Helmy A, Abas N. Etiology and pathogenesis of systemic lupus erythematosus. *Sohag Med J*. 2023;27(2):27–30.
23. Iwata S, Tanaka Y. Association of viral infection with the development and pathogenesis of systemic lupus erythematosus. *Front Med*. 2022;9:1–10.
24. Quaglia M, Merlotti G, De Andrea M, Borgogna C, Cantaluppi V. Viral infections and systemic lupus erythematosus. *Viruses*. 2021;13(2):277.
26. Yuliasih. Perkembangan patogenesis dan tatalaksana systemic lupus erythematosus. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press; 2020.

27. Wallace DJ, Gladman DD. Systemic lupus erythematosus in adults: clinical manifestation and diagnosis. 2022.
28. Semalulu T, Tago A, Zhao K, Tselios K. Managing cardiovascular risk in systemic lupus erythematosus. *ImmunoTargets Ther*. 2023;12:175–186.
29. Vale ECS do, Garcia LC. Cutaneous lupus erythematosus: a review of etiopathogenic, clinical, diagnostic and therapeutic aspects. *An Bras Dermatol*. 2023;98(3):355–72.
30. Heldayani I, Setiadhi R. Manifestasi dan tatalaksana lesi oral pada pasien penderita systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE): laporan kasus. *J Kedokt Gigi Univ Padjadjaran*. 2024;36(4):188.
31. Stull C, Sprow G, Werth VP. Cutaneous involvement in systemic lupus erythematosus. *J Rheumatol*. 2023;50(1):27–35.
32. Singgih NA. Diagnosis dan Tata Laksana Varikokel. *Cermin Dunia Kedokt*. 2022;49(2):78.
33. Apriance Y, Kurniati R, Fauzar. Manifestasi Kelainan Paru pada Lupus Eritematosus Sistemik. *Cermin Dunia Kedokt*. 2025;52(2):100–5.
34. Tri Wirasto R, Winengku Basuki Adi. Characteristics of Neuropsychiatric Systemic Lupus Erythematosus in Dr. Sardjito General Hospital. *J Psikiatri Surabaya*. 2024;13(1):40–7.
35. Bharata IH, Suari LGSA, Lestari DP. Gangguan Kognitif Terkait SLE: Sebuah Tinjauan Pustaka. *Lomb Med J*. 2022;1(1):61–9.
36. Bathina A, Chintada DC, Yellu NKR, Vijayashree J, Khatija Begum M, Unnikrishnan P. Clinical and Hematological Manifestations of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus at Initial Presentation in a Tertiary Healthcare Center. *Cureus*. 2024;16(12):e75956.
37. Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia, Keio University. Buku Saku Reumatologi. In 2020. p. 40–41.
38. Sumariyono, Kalim H, Setyohadi B, Hidayat R, Najirman, Hamijoyo L, et al. Diagnosis dan Pengelolaan Lupus Eritematosus Sistemik. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia; 2019
39. Tafiana, Fatwa (2024) Asuhan Keperawatan pada Pasien Ny."P" dengan Systemic Lupus Erythematosus di Ruang Dahlia 2 IRNA 1 RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. Diploma thesis, STIKES Notokusumo Yogyakarta

40. World Health Organization Constitution. WHO remains firmly committed to the principles set out in the preamble to the Constitution. 2022. <https://www.who.int/about/governance/constitution>
41. Mardhiati R. Variabel Pengetahuan dalam Penelitian Kesehatan Masyarakat. IKRA-ITH Hum J Sos dan Hum. 2022;7(1):163–71.
42. Rincón Uribe FA, Godinho RC de S, Machado MAS, Oliveira KR da SG, Neira Espejo CA, de Sousa NCV, et al. Health knowledge, health behaviors and attitudes during pandemic emergencies: A systematic review. Naing C, editor. *PLoS One*. 2021;16(9):e0256731.
43. Sullivan S. Development of a Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Knowledge Question. University of Wisconsin Milwaukee; 2016.
44. Garcia AL de F, Kaya ANM, Ferreira EA, Gris EF, Galato D. Self-medication and adherence to drug treatment: assessment of participants of the Universidade do Envelhecer (the University of Aging) program. *Rev Bras Geriatr e Gerontol*. 2018;21(6):691–700.
45. Mahmoud H, Abdel Hamid Hawash M, Abd Elmaksoud M. Factors Affecting Adherence of Medication for Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. Vol. 13, *Egyptian Journal of Health Care*. 2022. p. 1–17.
46. Albuquerque ES, Pinto L dS, Neto VL, Fragoso TS. Medication adherence in systemic lupus erythematosus during Brazilian COVID-19 pandemic. *Lupus*. 2022;31(2):221–7.
47. Justiz Vaillant AA, Goyal A, Varacallo MA. Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2025-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535405/>
48. Morisky DE, Ang A, Krousel-Wood M, Ward HJ. Retracted: Predictive Validity of a Medication Adherence Measure in an Outpatient Setting. *J Clin Hypertens*. 2008;10(5):348–54.
49. Azwinda F, Djuari L, Soegiarto G. an Overview of Knowledge Level Regarding the Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (Sle) in People With Lupus (Odapus). Vol. 17, *Indonesian Journal of Public Health*. 2022. p. 406–17.
50. Pongkulkiat P, Foocharoen C, Onchan T, Suwannaroj S MA. Prevalence and incidence of systemic lupus erythematosus in Thailand based on national health data. *Lupus Sci Med*. 2025;

51. Kurniawan R erwin. Lymphocyte Level Profile Between Active and Inactive Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Patients Receiving Methylprednisolon Therapy. *J Farm.* 2025;
52. Astini SP, Udayani NNW MH. Studi Retrospektif Penggunaan Obat dan Potensi Interaksi Obat Pasien Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. *J Ilm Medicam.* 2021;
53. Anisa, Siti Nur FR. Pola Pengobatan Lupus Eritematosus Sistemik pada Pasien Rawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Dr. Sardjito. 2025.
54. Firizal AS, Sugianli AK HL. Cut off point of neutrophil-to-lymphocyte ratio as a marker of active disease in systemic lupus erythematosus. *Lupus.* 2020;
55. Kim, J. W., Kim, H. A., Suh, C. H., & Jung, J. Y. (2022). Sex hormones affect the pathogenesis and clinical characteristics of systemic lupus erythematosus. *Frontiers in medicine*, 9, 906475.
56. Kim, Y. R., Jung, Y., Kang, I., & Yeo, E. J. (2025). Understanding Sex Differences in Autoimmune Diseases: Immunologic Mechanisms. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 26(15), 7101.
57. Nowrouzi-Kia, B., Lo, J., Long, B. S., Balakrishnar, K., Sathananthan, A., Choppella, M., & Touma, Z. (2025). Work disability in systemic lupus erythematosus: a systematic review protocol of contributing factors and return-to-work facilitators. *BMJ open*, 15(10), e107674.
58. Lestari RL. Hubungan Tingkat Penerimaan Diri dengan Tingkat Kepatuhan Minum Obat Pasien Lupus Yayasan Kupu Parahita Indonesia yang Berobat di RSSA Malang. Universitas Brawijaya; 2018.
59. Permatasari, L. (2022). Evaluasi hubungan kejadian efek samping obat dan kepatuhan minum obat pada pasien systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) di RSUD Raden Mattaher tahun 2022. Skripsi. Universitas Jambi.
60. Du, X., Chen, H., Zhuang, Y., Zhao, Q., & Shen, B. (2020). Medication Adherence in Chinese Patients With Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. *Journal of clinical rheumatology : practical reports on rheumatic & musculoskeletal diseases*, 26(3), 94–98.
61. Jami Alahmadi,S. , Faezi,S. T. , Mahmoudi,M. and Sayadi,L. (2020). Medication Adherence in Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus : A Descriptive Study. *Rheumatology Research*, 5(1), 7-12.
62. Vater, M., Davis, A., & Jaser, S. (2024). Evaluation of health literacy and its association with medication adherence and quality of life in childhood-onset systemic lupus erythematosus. *Lupus*, 33(9), 1004–1011.

