

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ajdirman. (2010). Kajian Kandungan Mineral Alofan dan Fenomena Fiksasi Fosfor pada Andisols. *J.Hidrolitan*, 1(2), 15–20.
- Anda, M., & Sarwani, M. (2012). No Title Mineralogy, Chemical Composition, and Dissolution of Fresh Ash Eruption: New Potential Source of Nutrients. *SSSAJ, Volume 76*., 733–747. <https://doi.org/10.2136/sssaj2011.0305>
- Anda, M., & Suparto, S. (2016). Characteristics of pristine volcanic materials: Beneficial and harmful effects and their management for restoration of agroecosystem. *Science of the Total Environment*, 543, 480–492. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.10.157>
- Anusha, P. V., Anuradha, C., Chandra Murty, P. S. R., & Kiran, C. S. (2019). Detecting outliers in high dimensional data sets using Z-score methodology. *International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering*, 9(1), 48–53. <https://doi.org/10.35940/ijitee.A3910.119119>
- Arnalds, Ó., Bartoli, F., Buurman, P., Óskarsson, H., Stoops, G., & García-Rodeja, E. (2007). Soils of volcanic regions in Europe. *Soils of Volcanic Regions in Europe*, 1–644. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-48711-1>
- Auliadesti, V. (2023). *Fraksionasi Karbon dan Stok Karbon Tanah Perkebunan Teh Gunung Talang*. Universitas Andalas.
- Ayris, P. M., & Delmelle, P. (2012). The immediate environmental effects of tephra emission. *Bulletin of Volcanology*, 74(9), 1905–1936. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00445-012-0654-5>
- Balai Pengujian Standar Instrumen Tanah dan Pupuk (2023). Analisis Kimia Tanah, Tanaman, Air, Dan Pupuk. In *Petunjuk Teknis Edisi*. <https://tanahpupuk.bsip.pertanian.go.id>
- Basile-Doelsch, I., Amundson, R., Stone, W., Masiello, C., Bottero, J.-Y., Colin, F., Masin, F., Borschneck, D., & Meunier, J. D. (2005). Mineralogical control of organic carbon dynamics in a volcanic ash soil on La Reunion. *European Journal of Soil Science - EUR J SOIL SCI*, 0. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2389.2005.00703.x>
- Bohn, H.L., B.L. McNeal & G.A O'Connor. (1979). Soil Chemistry. John Wiley & Sons. New York
- Buckman, H. O. & Brady, N. C. (1969). *Ilmu Tanah*. Bhratara Karya Aksara, Jakarta. p.788.
- Carrillo-ros, J., & Esteban-arispé, I. (2021). *Anion Composition of Apatite in the Au-Cu Epithermal Deposit of Palai-Islica (Almer í a , SE Spain) as an Indicator of Hydrothermal Alteration*.
- Childs, C. W., Matsue, N., & Yoshinaga, N. (1991). Ferrihydrite in volcanic ash soils of Japan. *Soil Science and Plant Nutrition*, 37(2), 299–311. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00380768.1991.10415040>
- Chung, S. Y., Venkatramanan, S., Elzain, H. E., Selvam, S., & Prasanna, M. V.

- (2019). Supplement of missing data in groundwater-level variations of peak type using geostatistical methods. *GIS and Geostatistical Techniques for Groundwater Science*, June, 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-815413-7.00004-3>
- Churchman, G. J. (2020). Alteration, Formation, and Occurrence of Minerals in Soils. *Handbook of Soil Sciences (Two Volume Set)*, January 2012, 564–635. <https://doi.org/10.1201/b16386-22>
- Cressie, N. (2015). *Statistics for spatial data*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Dahlgren, R. A., Saigusa, M., & Ugolini, F. C. (2004). The Nature, Properties and Management of Volcanic Soils. *Advances in Agronomy*, 82, 113–182. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2113\(03\)82003-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2113(03)82003-5)
- Davidson, E. A., & Janssens, I. A. (2006). Temperature sensitivity of soil carbon decomposition and feedbacks to climate change. *Nature Publisher*, 220(April 2006). <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature04514>
- Delfianto, R., Rayes, M. L., & Agustina, C. (2021). Morfologi Dan Klasifikasi Tanah Pada Toposekuen Lereng Barat Gunung Kelud, Kediri, Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Tanah Dan Sumberdaya Lahan*, 8(2), 539–552. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jtsl.2021.008.2.24>
- Dixon, J., Schulze, D., Bigham, J., Fitzpatrick, R., & Schulze, D. (2002). *Iron Oxide*. <https://doi.org/10.2136/sssabookser7.c10>
- Diza K, V., Zulhemi, & Syaryadhi, M. (2017). Monitoring Suhu Dan Kelembaban Menggunakan Mikrokontroler Atmega328 Pada Proses Dekomposisi Pupuk Kompos. *Jurnal Karya Ilmiah Teknik Elektro*, 2(3), 91–98.
- Erich, M., Plante, A., Fernandez, J., & Mallory, E. (2012). Effects of Profile Depth and Management on the Composition of Labile and Total Soil Organic Matter. *Soil Science Society of America Journal*, 76, 408–419. <https://doi.org/10.2136/sssaj2011.0273>
- Ermadani, E., Hermansah, H., Yulnafatmawita, Y., & Syarif, A. (2018). Dynamics of Soil Organic Carbon Fractions Under Different Land Management in Wet Tropical Areas. *Jurnal Solum*, 15(1), 26. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jsolum.15.1.26-39.2018>
- Farrasati, R., Pradiko, I., Rahutomo, S., Sutarta, E. S., Santoso, H., & Hidayat, F. (2020). C-organik Tanah di Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit Sumatera Utara: Status dan Hubungan dengan Beberapa Sifat Kimia Tanah. *Jurnal Tanah Dan Iklim*, 43(2), 157. <https://doi.org/10.21082/jti.v43n2.2019.157-165>
- Farmer, V. C., McHardy, W. J., Palmeiri, F., Violante, A and Violante, P. (1991). Synthetic allophones formed in calcareous environment, Nature, conditions of formation and transformations. *SSSA Journal*, 55. pp. 1162-1166.
- Fiantis, D., Ginting, F. I., Gusnidar, Nelson, M., Van Ranst, E., & Minasny, B. (2020). Geochemical Characterization and Evolution of Soils from Krakatau Islands. *Eurasian Soil Science*, 54(11), 1629–1643. <https://doi.org/10.1134/S1064229321110077>
- Fiantis, D., Malone, B., Pallasser, R., Ranst, E. Van, & Minasny, B. (2017).

Geochemical fingerprinting of volcanic soils used for wetland rice in West Sumatra, Indonesia. *Geoderma Regional*, 10(November 2016), 48–63. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geodrs.2017.04.004>

Fiantis, D., Nelson, M., Shamshuddin, J., Goh, T. B., & Ranst, E. Van. (2016). Initial Carbon Storage in New Tephra Layers of Mt. Talang in Sumatra as Affected by Pioneer Plants. *Communications in Soil Science and Plant Analysis*, 47(15), 1792–1812. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00103624.2016.1208755>

Fiantis, D., Rudyanto, Ginting, F. I., Utami, S. R., Sukarman, Anda, M., Jeon, S. H., & Minasny, B. (2022). Sustaining the productivity and ecosystem services of soils in Indonesia. *Geoderma Regional*, 28(July), e00488. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geodrs.2022.e00488>

Fiantis, D., Rudyanto, Gusnidar, Ginting, F. I., Padrikal, R., Prayoga, D., Arianto, B., Fajrianeldi, R., & Nelson, M. (2023). Carbon and Phosphorus in Volcanic Soils of Mt. Kerinci (Sumatra) After Long Term Tea and Paddy Cultivation. *Communications in Soil Science and Plant Analysis*, 54(22), 3169–3184. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00103624.2023.2253843>

Fiantis, D., Yulanda, N., Ginting, F. I., & Agustian. (2024). Digital mapping of soil organic carbon in volcanic soils after prolonged eruption Mt. Sinabung, Karo Regency, North Sumatra, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1306(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1306/1/012024>

Gani, R. A., & Purwanto, S. (2021). *Karakteristik Tanah Vulkanik di Kabupaten Wonosobo dan Pengelolaannya untuk Pertanian Characteristics of Volcanic Soils at Wonosobo District and their Management for Agriculture*. 45(1), 1–11.

Grazia, M., Figlia, D., Bellanca, A., Neri, R., & Stefansson, A. (2007). *Chemical weathering of volcanic rocks at the island of Pantelleria , Italy : Information from soil profile and soil solution investigations*. 246, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemgeo.2007.07.025>

Harahap, I. (2007). *Kajian Sifat Kimia Tanah Vulkanis Pasca Erupsi Gunung Talang 12 April 2005 Di Aie Batumbuak Kecamatan Gunung Talang Kabupaten Solok*. [Skripsi] Universitas Andalas: Padang.

H, H., Dianita, R., & AR, A. (2024). Dampak Penggunaan dan Pengolahan Tanah dalam Usahatani Sayuran Terhadap Infiltrasi Tanah Andisol di Kabupaten Kerinci. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi*, 24(1), 214. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jiubj.v24i1.5024>

Harsh, J., Chorover, J., & Nizeyimana, E. (2002). Allophane and Imogolite. *Soil Mineralogy with Environmental Applications*, 291–322. <https://doi.org/10.2136/sssabookser7.c9>

Haryati, U. (2014). Karakteristik Fisik Tanah Kawasan Budidaya Sayuran Dataran Tinggi, Hubungannya dengan Strategi Pengelolaan Lahan. *Jurnal Sumberdaya Lahan*, 8(2): 125-138.

- Haynes, R. J. (2000). Labile organic matter as an indicator of organic matter quality. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 32, 211–219.
- Haynes, R. J. (2005). Labile Organic Matter Fractions as Central Components of the Quality of Agricultural Soils: An Overview. *Advances in Agronomy*, 85, 221–268. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2113\(04\)85005-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2113(04)85005-3)
- Hewitt, A., Balks, M., & Lowe, D. (2021). *New book publication : the soils of Aotearoa New Zealand NEW BOOK PUBLICATION Soils of Aotearoa New Zealand. July.*
- Hopkins, D., & Dungait, J. (2010). Soil Microbiology and Nutrient Cycling. In *Soil Microbiology and Sustainable Crop Production* (pp. 59–80). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-9479-7_3
- Jongmans, A. G., Verburg, P., Nieuwenhuysse, A., & Oort, F. Van. (1995). *GEOI) ER ~ Allophane , imogolite , and gibbsite in coatings in a Costa Rican Andisol.* 64, 327–342.
- Kautsar, M., Ilyas, & Sufardi. (2018). 7498-22125-2-Pb. *Karakteristik Muatan Dan Sifat Fisikokimia Tanah Pada Ultisol Dan Andisol Di Lahan Kering Aceh Besar*, 3(2), 409–419.
- Kiš, I. M. (2016). Comparison of ordinary and universal kriging interpolation techniques on a depth variable (a case of linear spatial trend), case study of the Šandrovac Field. *Rudarsko Geolosko Naftni Zbornik*, 31(2), 41–58. <https://doi.org/10.17794/rgn.2016.2.4>
- Kome, G., Enang, R. K., Yerima, B., & Gilles Raoul, L. (2018). Models relating soil pH measurements in H₂O, KCl and CaCl₂ for volcanic ash soils of Cameroon. *Geoderma Regional*, 14, e00185. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geodrs.2018.e00185>
- Krull, E., Baldock, J., & Skjemstad, J. (2001). Soil texture effects on decomposition and soil carbon storage. *Net Ecosystem Exchange*, 103–110.
- Lembaga Penelitian Tanah. (1979). *Penuntun Analisis Fisika Tanah*. Departemen Ilmu Tanah. Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian: Bogor. 47p
- Liu, T.-L., Juang, K.-W., & Lee, D.-Y. (2006). Interpolating Soil Properties Using Kriging Combined with Categorical Information of Soil Maps. *Soil Science Society of America Journal*, 70(4), 1200–1209. <https://doi.org/10.2136/sssaj2005.0126>
- Liu, X., Rezaei, M., Zwieten, L. Van, Esfandbod, M., Rose, M. T., & Chen, C. (2023). Soil & Tillage Research Microbial carbon functional responses to compaction and moisture stresses in two contrasting Australian soils. *Soil & Tillage Research*, 234(July), 105825. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.still.2023.105825>
- Liu, Y., Li, S., Sun, X., & Yu, X. (2016). Variations of forest soil organic carbon and its influencing factors in east China. *Annals of Forest Science*, 73. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13595-016-0543-8>

- Liyanda, M., Karim, A., & Abubakar, Y. (2012). Analysis of Land Suitability Criteria for Cocoa Production of Three Cluster Development in Pidie District. *Agrista*, 16(2), 62–79. <http://jurnal.unsyiah.ac.id/agrista/article/view/289>
- Lubis, R. L. (2022). *Kajian Sifat Geokimia Tanah Selama 10 Tahun (2010-2020) Erupsi Gunung Sinabung Kabupaten Karo Provinsi Sumatera Utara*. Universitas Andalas.
- Lyu, H., Watanabe, T., Kilasara, M., & Funakawa, S. (2018). Effects of climate on distribution of soil secondary minerals in volcanic regions of Tanzania. *Catena*, 166(December 2017), 209–219. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.catena.2018.04.005>
- Lyu, H., Zhong, R., Kilasara, M., Hartono, A., Sun, Z., Funakawa, S., & Watanabe, T. (2024). Impact of Climate on Soil Organic Matter Composition in Soils of Tropical Volcanic Regions Revealed by EGA-MS and Py-GC/MS. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 58. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.3c07000>
- Mazzarino, M. J., Bertiller, M. B., Sain, C., Satti, P., & Coronato, F. (1998). Soil nitrogen dynamics in northeastern Patagonia steppe under different precipitation regimes. *Plant and Soil*, 202(1), 125–131. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1004389011473>
- Mcdaniel, a, & Wilson, M. a. (2007). Physical and chemical characteristics of ash-influenced soils of inland northwest forests. *USDA Forest Service Proceedings RMRS-P-44*, 31–45.
- Mikutta, R., Kleber, M., Torn, M., & Jahn, R. (2006). Stabilization of Soil Organic Matter: Association with Minerals or Chemical Recalcitrance? *Biogeochemistry*, 77, 25–56. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10533-005-0712-6>
- Minasny, B., Fiantis, D., Hairiah, K., & Van Noordwijk, M. (2021). Applying volcanic ash to croplands – The untapped natural solution. *Soil Security*, 3(March), 100006. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soisec.2021.100006>
- Mizota, C., & Reeuwijk, L. Van. (1989). Clay mineralogy and chemistry of soils formed in volcanic material in diverse climatic regions. In *ISM Monograph* (p. 185). <http://www.cabdirect.org/abstracts/19901941362.html>
- Nanzoyo, M. (2002). Unique properties of volcanic ash soils. *Glob. Environ. Res.*, 6.
- Nanzoyo, M., Dahlgren, R., & Shoji, S. (1993). Chapter 6 Chemical Characteristics of Volcanic Ash Soils. *Developments in Soil Science*, 21(C), 145–187. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0166-2481\(08\)70267-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0166-2481(08)70267-8)
- Neculman, R., Rumpel, C., Matus, F., Godoy, R., Steffens, M., & de la Luz Mora, M. (2013). Organic matter stabilization in two Andisols of contrasting age under temperate rain forest. *Biology and Fertility of Soils*, 49(6), 681–689. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00374-012-0758-2>
- Nikpey, M., Sedighkia, M., & Nateghi, M. B. (2017). Comparison of Spatial Interpolation Methods for Mapping the Qualitative Properties of Soil. *Advances in Agricultural Science*, 5(03), 01–15. www.aaasjournal.org
- Novi, F. (2020). *Pemetaan Digital Mineral Liat Non-Kristalin Dan P-Retensi Di*

Kawasan Sekitar Kaldera Maninjau Sumatera Barat.
[http://scholar.unand.ac.id/60995/%0Ahttp://scholar.unand.ac.id/60995/4/9-DAFTAR PUSTAKA.pdf](http://scholar.unand.ac.id/60995/%0Ahttp://scholar.unand.ac.id/60995/4/9-DAFTAR%20PUSTAKA.pdf)

- Ozaytekin, H. H. (2011). Soil Formation overlying Volcanic Materials at Mt . Erenler , Konya , Turkey Soil formation overlying volcanic materials at Mount Erenler , Konya , Turkey. *Turk J Agric For*, 35, 545–562. <https://doi.org/10.3906/tar-1102-2>
- Panichini, M., Neculman, R., Godoy, R., Arancibia-Miranda, N., & Matus, F. (2017). Understanding carbon storage in volcanic soils under selectively logged temperate rainforests. *Geoderma*, 302(December 2016), 76–88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoderma.2017.04.023>
- Parfitt, R.L., & Wilson, A. . (1985). Estimation of allophane and halloysite in three sequences of volcanic soils , New Zealand. *Volcanic Soils. Catena Suppl*, 7(1), 8.
- Parfitt, R. L. (1990). *Allophane in New Zealand-A Review. January 1990*.
- Parfitt, R. L. (2009). Allophane and imogolite: role in soil biogeochemical processes. *Clay Minerals*, 44(1), 135–155. <https://doi.org/10.1180/claymin.2009.044.1.135>
- Pires, C. V., Schaefer, C. E. R. G., Hashigushi, A. K., Thomazini, A., Filho, E. I. F., & Mendonça, E. S. (2017). Soil organic carbon and nitrogen pools drive soil C-CO₂ emissions from selected soils in Maritime Antarctica. *Science of the Total Environment*, 596–597, 124–135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2017.03.144>
- Prayoga, D. (2021). *Pemetaan Digital Stok Karbon di Perkebunan Teh Pada Tanah Vulkanis Gunung Kerinci*. Universitas Andalas.
- Pupuk, B. T. dan. (2023). Analisis Kimia Tanah, Tanaman, Air, Dan Pupuk. In *Petunjuk Teknis Edisi*. <https://tanahpupuk.bsip.pertanian.go.id>
- Quist-Jensen, C. A., Wybrandt, L., Løkkegaard, H., Antonsen, S. B., Jensen, H. C., Nielsen, A. H., & Christensen, M. L. (2018). Acidification and recovery of phosphorus from digested and non-digested sludge. *Water Research*, 146, 307–317. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2018.09.035>
- Rasmussen, C., Matsuyama, N., Dahlgren, R., Southard, R., & Brauer, N. (2007). Soil Genesis and Mineral Transformation Across an Environmental Gradient on Andesitic Lahar. *Soil Science Society of America Journal - SSSAJ*, 71. <https://doi.org/10.2136/sssaj2006.0100>
- Rendón, M., Viviescas, J., Osorio, J., & Hernández, M. (2020). Chemical, Mineralogical and Geotechnical Index Properties Characterization of Volcanic Ash Soils. *Geotechnical and Geological Engineering*, 38. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10706-020-01219-3>
- Rennert, T. (2019). *Wet-chemical extractions to characterise pedogenic Al and Fe species – a critical review*. 1–16.
- Rezky, R. (2019). *Korelasi nilai indeks vegetasi sawah dengan kadar karbon pada tanah vulkanis gunung kerinci*. Universitas Andalas.

- Rumpel, C., & Kögel-Knabner, I. (2011). Deep soil organic matter-a key but poorly understood component of terrestrial C cycle. *Plant and Soil*, 338, 143–158. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11104-010-0391-5>
- Saidy, A. . (2018). *Bahan Organik Tanah : Klasifikasi, Fungsi dan Metode*. Lampung Mangkurat University Press, 2018. https://lmsspada.kemdiktisaintek.go.id/pluginfile.php/694672/mod_resource/content/0/Buku - Bahan Organik Tanah.pdf
- Sari, M. N. (2017). *Pengaruh Bahan Organik Terhadap Ketersediaan Fosfor Pada Tanah-Tanah Kaya Al Dan Fe Effect of Organic Matter on Phosphorus Availability in Soils Rich of Al and Fe*. 1(1), 65–71.
- Schwertmann, U. (1985). *The Effect of Pedogenic Environments on Iron Oxide Minerals BT - Advances in Soil Science* (B. A. Stewart (ed.); pp. 171–200). Springer New York. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-5046-3_5
- Seprianto. (2016). *Fraksionasi Karbon Tanah Vulkanis di Kecamatan 2 x 11 Enam Lingkung Kabupaten Padang Pariaman*. Universitas Andalas.
- Shang, C., Zelazny, L. W., & Polytechnic, V. (2018). *Selective Dissolution Techniques for Mineral Analysis of Soils and Sediments*. May.
- Shi, J. (2023). Soil labile organic carbon fractions mediate microbial community assembly processes during long - term vegetation succession in a semiarid region. *IMeta*, 2(4), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1002/imt2.142>
- Simanjuntak, C. M., & Elfiati Deni, D. D. (2015). Dampak Erupsi Gunung Sinabung Terhadap Sifat Kimia Tanah Di Kabupaten Karo (The impact of eruption of Mount Sinabung on chemical properties of soil in Karo). *Peronema Forestry Science Journal*, 1–6.
- Siregar, P., Fauzi, & Supriadi. (2017). Effect of giving some organic matter and incubation period to some chemical fertility aspects of Ultisol. *Jurnal Agroekoteknologi*, 5(2), 256–264.
- Six, J., Conant, R. T., Paul, E. A., & Paustian, K. (2002). Stabilization mechanism of soil organic matter: Implication for C-saturation of soils. *Plant and Soil*, 241, pp. 155-176.
- Smith, P., Haberl, H., Popp, A., Erb, K.-H., Lauk, C., Harper, R., Tubiello, F. N., de Siqueira Pinto, A., Jafari, M., Sohi, S., Masera, O., Böttcher, H., Berndes, G., Bustamante, M., Ahammad, H., Clark, H., Dong, H., Elsiddig, E. A., Mbow, C., ... Rose, S. (2013). How much land-based greenhouse gas mitigation can be achieved without compromising food security and environmental goals? *Global Change Biology*, 19(8), 2285–2302. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.12160>
- Sparling, G., Vojvodić-Vuković, M., & Schipper, L. A. (1998). Hot-water, soluble C as a simple measure of labile soil organic matter: The relationship with microbial biomass C. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 30(10–11), 1469–1472. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0038-0717\(98\)00040-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0038-0717(98)00040-6)
- Soepardi, G. (1983). *Sifat dan Ciri Tanah*. Bogor: Departemen Tanah, Fakultas Pertanian, IPB.

- Sposito, G. (2017). *The Surface Chemistry of Natural Particles*. Oxford University Press.
- Sparling, G., Vojvodić-Vuković, M., & Schipper, L. A. (1998). Hot-water, soluble C as a simple measure of labile soil organic matter: The relationship with microbial biomass C. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 30(10–11), 1469–1472. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0038-0717\(98\)00040-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0038-0717(98)00040-6)
- Stevenson, F.J. (1994). *Humus Chemistry, Genesis, Composition, Reaction*. Second. Ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons. Inc. p 496.
- Subardja, D., Prihastuti, Kasno, A., Hairiah, K., Widiyanto, Utami, S. R., Suprayogo, D., Sunaryo, Sitompul, S., Lusiana, B., Mulia, R., Noordwijk, M. van, & Cadisch, G. (2007). Pengelolaan tanah masam secara biologi. In *El -Hayah* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).
- Sufardi, S., Arabia, T., Khairullah, K., & Apriani, I. (2021). *IOP Conference Series : Earth and Environmental Science Particle size distribution and clay minerals in dryland soils of Aceh Besar , Indonesia Particle size distribution and clay minerals in dryland soils of Aceh Besar , Indonesia*. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/922/1/012013>
- Sukarman, & Dariah, A. (2014). Tanah Andosol di Indonesia. In *Balai Besar Penelitian dan Pengembangan Sumberdaya Lahan Pertanian, Kementerian Pertanian* (Issue 12).
- Sukarman, S., Dariah, A., & Suratman, S. (2020). Tanah Vulkanik Di Lahan Kering Berlereng Dan Potensinya Untuk Pertanian Di Indonesia / Volcanic Soils in Sloping Dry Land and Its Potential for Agriculture in Indonesia. *Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Pertanian*, 39(1), 21. <https://doi.org/10.21082/jp3.v39n1.2020.p21-34>
- Suryani, E., Hikmatullah, & Suratman. (2015). Karakteristik Mineralogi dan Fisiko-Kimia Tanah-Tanah dari Abu Vulkanik di Halmahera, Maluku Utara, Indonesia. *Jurnal Tanah Dan Iklim*, 39(2), 85–98.
- Susanti, A., Khalil, M., & Sufardi, S. (2021). Evaluasi Cadangan Karbon Tanah pada Beberapa Tipe Penggunaan Lahan Kering di Kecamatan Blang Bintang Kabupaten Aceh Besar. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Pertanian*, 6(2), 69–78. <https://doi.org/10.17969/jimfp.v6i2.16960>
- Tabri, F., Aqil, M., & Efendi, R. (2018). Uji Aplikasi Berbagai Tingkat Dosis Pupuk Za Terhadap Produktivitas Dan Mutu Jagung. *Indonesian Journal of Fundamental Sciences*, 4(1), 24. <https://doi.org/10.26858/ijfs.v4i1.6012>
- Takahashi, T., & Dahlgren, R. A. (2016). Nature, properties and function of aluminum-humus complexes in volcanic soils. *Geoderma*, 263, 110–121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoderma.2015.08.032>
- Tan, K. H., & Van Schuylenborgh, J. (1961). On the classification and genesis of soils developed over acid volcanic material under humid tropical conditions. II. *Netherlands Journal of Agricultural Science*, 9(1), 41–54. <https://doi.org/10.18174/njas.v9i1.17634>
- Uchida, Y., Nishimura, S., & Akiyama, H. (2012). The relationship of water-

- soluble carbon and hot-water-soluble carbon with soil respiration in agricultural fields. *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment*, 156, 116–122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.agee.2012.05.012>
- Ugolini, F., & Dahlgren, R. (2002). Soil development in volcanic ash. *Global Environ. Res. Engl. Ed.*, 6.
- Ulfa, N., Yulnafatmawita, Y., & Rasyidin, A. (2024). Kajian Sifat Fisika Tanah pada Beberapa Umur Tanaman Kelapa Sawit (*Elaeis guineensis* Jacq.) Rakyat di Nagari Ladang Panjang Kabupaten Pasaman, Sumatera Barat. *Agrikultura*, 35(2), 365–376. <https://doi.org/10.24198/agrikultura.v35i2.55692>
- Wagai, R., & Mayer, L. (2007). Wagai R, Mayer LM.. Sorptive stabilization of organic matter in soils by hydrous iron oxides. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 71, 25–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2006.08.047>
- Wahyuni, E. T., Triyono, S., & Suherman. (2012). Penentuan Komposisi Kimia Abu Vulkanik dari Erupsi Gunung Merapi. *J. Manusia Dan Lingkungan*, 19(2), 150–159.
- Walcott, J. J., Sims, J., Walcott, J., Bruce, S., & Sims, J. (2024). *Soil Carbon for Carbon Sequestration and Trading : A Review of Issues for Agriculture and Forestry Soil carbon for carbon sequestration and trading : a review of issues for agriculture and forestry. January 2009.*
- Wang, W. J., Baldock, J. A., Dalal, R. C., & Moody, P. W. (2004). *Decomposition dynamics of plant materials in relation to nitrogen availability and biochemistry determined by NMR and wet-chemical analysis.* 36, 2045–2058. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soilbio.2004.05.023>
- Watanabe, T., Harsh, J. B., & Wagai, R. (2023). Short-range ordered aluminosilicates. In *Encyclopedia of Soils in the Environment, Second Edition* (2nd ed.). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-822974-3.00223-8>
- Watanabe, T., Ueda, S., Nakao, A., Ze, A. M., Dahlgren, R. A., & Funakawa, S. (2023). Disentangling the pedogenic factors controlling active Al and Fe concentrations in soils of the Cameroon volcanic line. *Geoderma*, 430(December 2022), 116289. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoderma.2022.116289>
- Whitley, A., Moir, J., & Almond, P. (2019). A meta-analysis of exchangeable aluminium in New Zealand soils using the National Soils Database. *Soil Research*, 57, 113–123. <https://doi.org/10.1071/SR18246>
- Yulanda, N. (2022). *Pemetaan Digital Fraksionasi Karbon (C) Tanah Vulkanis Pasca Erupsi Berkelanjutan Gunung* (Issue C). Universitas Andalas.
- Yuliana, A., Arifin, M., & Nurlaeny, N. (2017). Pengaruh Partikel Nano Abu Vulkanik dan Batuan Fosfat terhadap Muatan Variable dan Kemasaman Andisol. *Agrikultura*, 28(3), 118–125. <https://doi.org/10.24198/agrikultura.v28i3.15743>
- Yulnafatmawita, LusiMaira, Junaidi, Yusmini, N. (2005). Peranan Bahanorganik Dalam Pembebasanp-Terikat Padatanah Andisol. *J.Solum*, II(2), 69–73.
- Zamanian, K., & Kuzyakov, Y. (2019). Contribution of soil inorganic carbon to

atmospheric CO₂: More important than previously thought. *Global Change Biology*, 25(1), e1–e3. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.14463>

Zhao, C., Miao, Y., Yu, C., Zhu, L., Wang, F., Jiang, L., Hui, D., & Wan, S. (2016). Soil microbial community composition and respiration along an experimental precipitation gradient in a semiarid steppe. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 24317. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep24317>

Yulnafatmawita. (2006). Hubungan Antara Status C-organik dan Stabilitas Agregat Tanah Limau Manis Padang Akibat Perubahan Penggunaan lahan. Jambi (ID): *Prosiding "Seminar Tahunan Dosen BKS – PTN Barat"* 25- 27 April 2006. pp.75-82.

