

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abubakar, Rifa'i. Pengantar Metodologi Penelitian, 2023.
- Amiti, Mary, Stephen J. Redding, and David E. Weinstein. "The Impact of the 2018 Tariffs on Prices and Welfare." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 33, no. 4 (2019): 187–210. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.187>.
- "Average Wage in the Manufacturing Sector in Mexico Compared to the United States from 2015-2017." Statista. Accessed August 26, 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/882757/mexico-average-wage-manufacturing-sector-compared-us/>.
- Belo, Dani, and David Carment. "Unilateralism and Competitive Multilateralism in Gray-Zone Conflict: A Comparison of Russia and the United States." *US Air Force Wild Blue Yonder Journal* 25, no. 1 (2020): 1–25.
- Betts, Alexander. "International cooperation in the global refugee regime", GEG Working Paper, University of Oxford, no.44 (2008): 6-8.
- This
- "Canada Retaliatory Tariffs on US Goods Come into Force." BBC News. Accessed September 11, 2025. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-44635490>.
- Canada Trade Summary 2017. Accessed September 3, 2025. <https://wits.worldbank.org/CountryProfile/en/Country/CAN/Year/2017/Summarytext>.
- CBC News. "Why Canada and Mexico Don't See Eye to Eye on NAFTA Dispute Settlement." Accessed August 26, 2025. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/nafta-canada-mexico-dispute-1.4817612>.
- Gammadigbe, Vigninou. "Is Regional Trade Integration a Growth and Convergence Engine in Africa?" IMF Working Papers, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.5089/9781513567716.001>.
- Government of Canada. North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA). November 30, 2016. <https://www.international.gc.ca/trade-commerce/trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux/agr-acc/nafta-alena/fta-ale/01.aspx?lang=eng>.
- "Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Ranking by Country 2017." StatInvestor. Accessed September 2, 2025. <https://statinvestor.com/data/15524/gross-domestic-product-gdp-ranking-by-country/>.
- "Gross Domestic Product, 4th Quarter and Annual 2017 (Second Estimate)." Bureau of Economic Analysis. Accessed September 2, 2025.

<https://www.bea.gov/news/2018/gross-domestic-product-4th-quarter-and-annual-2017-second-estimate>.

Graue, Carolin. "Qualitative Data Analysis." *International Journal of Sales, Retailing & Marketing* 4, no. 9 (2015): 5–13. <https://doi.org/10.5958/j.0974-5041.6.1.010>.

Harvard Law School. "Renegotiation Lessons from the NAFTA Talks." March 18, 2025. <https://www.pon.harvard.edu/daily/dealmaking-daily/redoing-the-deal-lessons-from-the-nafta-renegotiations-nb/>.

Heldt, Eugénia C., Henning Schmidtke, and Omar Serrano Oswald. "Multilateralism à La Carte: How China Navigates Global Economic Institutions." *Review of International Political Economy*, 2025, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2025.2495694>.

Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, and Jeffrey J. Schott. *NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges*, 2005.

Kenneth, N. *Theory of International Politics*, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781912282388>.

Khan, Nazmus Sadat. "Revisiting the Effects of NAFTA." *Economic Analysis and Policy* 68 (2020): 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2020.08.001>.

Kudlow, Larry. "Interview." Accessed August 27, 2025. <https://newsroom.ap.org/editorial-photos-videos/detail?itemid=84fa900a4006d21696403a5ec1b4740f&mediatype=video&source=youtube>.

Lamont, Christopher. *Methodology and Methods in International Relations. Research Methods in International Relations*, 2021. https://us.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-assets/120704_book_item_120704.pdf.

Martin, Lisa L. "Credibility, Costs, and Institutions: Cooperation on Economic Sanctions." *World Politics* 45, no. 3 (1993): 406–32. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2950724>.

———. "Interests, Power, and Multilateralism." *International Organization* 46, no. 4 (1992): 765–92. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300033245>.

Mas'ood, Mochtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1994.

“Mexico Hitting Back, Imposes Tariffs on \$3 Billion Worth of U.S. Goods.” The New York Times. Accessed September 11, 2025. <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/05/us/politics/trump-trade-canada-mexico-nafta.html>.

Mexico Trade Summary 2017. Accessed September 3, 2025. <https://wits.worldbank.org/CountryProfile/en/Country/MEX/Year/2017/Summarytext>.

“Mexico Manufacturing Output 1960-2024.” Macrotrends.net. 2024. Accessed September 11, 2025. <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/MEX/mexico/manufacturing-output>.

Menezes, Roberto Goulart, Karina Lilia Pasquariello Mariano, and Flávio Contrera. “Hard Times: The United States and Mexico in NAFTA’s ‘Renegotiation’ Process.” *Contexto Internacional* 44, no. 2 (2022): 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1590/s0102-8529.20224402e20200112>.

Messenger, Gregory. “Mitigating the Rise of Unilateralism: Lessons from Forestry Management.” *Journal of International Economic Law* 27, no. 2 (2024): 223–40. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgae018>.

Muhammad Hasan, Tuti Khairani Harahap, Iesyah Rodliyah Syahrial Hasibuan, M.M Sitti Zuhaerah Thalhah, M.Pd., Dr. Cecep Ucu Rakhman, S.Sos., M.Pd. Paskalina Widiastuti Ratnaningsih, S.Pd., M.Hum., Dr. Inanna, S.Pd., M.Pd. Andi Aris Mattunruang, S.E., M.Sc., Dr. Herman, S.Pd., M.Pd. Nursaeni, S.Ag., M.Pd., Dr. Yusriani, SKM., M.Kes, Dr. Nahriana, M.Si. Dumaris E. Silalahi, S.Pd., M.Pd., Dra. Sitti Hajerah Hasyim, and M.Pd. Azwar Rahmat, M.TPd, Yetty Faridatul Ulfah, M.Hum, Nur Arisah, S.Pd. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*, 2022.

NATO. “NATO Member Countries.” Accessed September 2, 2025. https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics_52044.htm.

“North American Free Trade Agreement.” Britannica. Accessed September 10, 2025. <https://www.britannica.com/event/North-American-Free-Trade-Agreement>.

“North American Free Trade Agreement.” Government of Canada. Accessed August 2, 2025. <https://www.international.gc.ca/trade-commerce/trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux/agr-acc/nafta-alena/fta-ale/01.aspx?lang=eng>.

Pacciardi, Agnese, Kilian Spandler, and Fredrik Söderbaum. “Beyond Exit: How Populist Governments Disengage from International Institutions.” *International Affairs* 100, no. 5 (2024): 2025–45. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiae185>.

Pathak, Vibha, Bijayini Jena, and Sanjay Kalra. "Qualitative Research." *Perspectives in Clinical Research* 4, no. 3 (2013): 192. <https://doi.org/10.4103/2229-3485.115387>.

President Donald J. Trump is Keeping His Promise to Renegotiate NAFTA. Accessed August 29, 2025. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/President-donald-j-trump-keeping-promise-renegotiate-nafta/>.

"Remarks by President Trump on the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement – the White House." *Archives.gov*. The White House, 2018. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-President-trump-united-states-mexico-canada-agreement>.

Ray, James Lee, and J. David Singer. "Measuring the Concentration of Power in the International System." *Sociological Methods & Research* 1, no. 4 (1973): 403–37. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004912417300100401>.

Roller, Margaret R. "Qualitative Research: Analysis." *Research Design Review*, 2020, 1–8.

Sands, Christopher. "Trump Tariff Threats: To What End?" *Wilson Center GBV*. December 2, 2024. <https://gbv.wilsoncenter.org/article/trump-tariff-threats-what-end>.

Santa-Cruz, Arturo. "Canada-Mexico Relations: Interdependence, Shared Values ... and the Limits of Cooperation." *American Review of Canadian Studies*, 2012, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02722011.2012.705864>.

State-Mexico-Canada, the United. Chapter 32 Exceptions and General Provisions, 2020.

———. Chapter 34 Final Provisions. Office of the United States Trade Representative, 2020.

Tago, Atsushi. "Multilateralism, Bilateralism, and Unilateralism in Foreign Policy." *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*, 2017, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.449>.

"USTR Releases NAFTA Negotiating Objectives." Accessed August 17, 2025. <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2017/july/ustr-releases-nafta-negotiating>.

Vidigal, Geraldo. "A Really Big Button That Doesn't Do Anything? The Anti-NME Clause in US Trade Agreements Between Law and Geoeconomics." *Journal of*

International Economic Law 23, no. 1 (2020): 45–64.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgaa001>.

Villarreal, M. Angeles. “NAFTA and the Mexican Economy.” Congressional Research Service, 2010. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9780773568815-027>.

Villarreal, M. Angeles, and Ian F. Fergusson. “The North American Free Trade Agreement.” Congressional Research Service, 2017.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13563460802673366>.

———. “The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA).” Congressional Research Service, 2015.

———. “NAFTA Renegotiation and the Proposed United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA).” Congressional Research Service, 2019.

Ville, Ferdi De, Simon Happersberger, and Harri Kalimo. “The Unilateral Turn in EU Trade Policy? The Origins and Characteristics of the EU’s New Trade Instruments.” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 28 (2023): 15–34.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12715>.

World Bank. “World Bank Open Data.” Accessed September 11, 2025.
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=M-X-CA-US>.

