



UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN WASH (WATER, SANITATION, AND
HYGIENE) PADA SEKOLAH DASAR DI WILAYAH KERJA
PUSKESMAS KURANJI KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2024**



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xi + 96 halaman, 25 tabel, 4 gambar, 9 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Kecamatan Kuranji memiliki Indeks Kesehatan Lingkungan (IKL) sekolah dasar 57.1% dan merupakan kecamatan dengan IKL sekolah dasar terendah di Kota Padang. Pelaksanaan WASH (*Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene*) merupakan salah satu aspek dalam meningkatkan nilai IKL di sekolah dasar. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pelaksanaan WASH pada sekolah dasar di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kuranji yang mengacu kepada Kepmenkes RI no 1429 tahun 2006 tentang pedoman penyelenggaraan kesehatan lingkungan sekolah.

Metode

Jenis penelitian ini adalah kualitatif yang dilaksanakan pada Maret 2024 hingga Januari 2025 di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kuranji Kota Padang. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan wawancara mendalam, observasi, dan telaah dokumen. Informan berjumlah 12 orang menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling* yang terdiri dari unsur puskesmas, sekolah dasar, hingga wali murid. Data diolah melalui reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan yang kemudian dilakukan triangulasi data.

Hasil

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa komponen *input* belum optimal pada sarana prasarana seperti jumlah jamban yang belum sesuai dengan jumlah siswa. Pada komponen proses terdapat kekurangan pada pelaksanaan seperti pengelolaan sampah yang belum tepat. Pada komponen *output* pelaksanaan WASH di sekolah dasar yang berada di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kuranji Kota Padang belum terlaksana dengan baik.

Kesimpulan

Pelaksanaan WASH di sekolah dasar yang berada di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kuranji Kota Padang belum sepenuhnya berjalan sesuai peraturan. Disarankan agar puskesmas dan sekolah dasar di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Kuranji agar dapat memenuhi kebutuhan sarana prasarana sanitasi sekolah, melakukan sosialisasi, dan menggerakkan warga sekolah untuk menerapkan WASH secara menyeluruh.

Daftar Pustaka: 57 (2006-2023)

Kata Kunci: air, sanitasi, higiene, lingkungan, sekolah dasar

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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**ANALYSIS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF WASH (WATER,
SANITATION, AND HYGIENE) AT PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE
WORKING AREA OF KURANJI HEALTH CENTER IN PADANG CITY IN
2024**

xi + 96 pages, 25 tables, 4 pictures, 9 appendices

ABSTRACT

Objective

Kuranji District has an Environmental Health Index (EHI) for elementary schools of 57.1% and is the district with the lowest EHI for elementary schools in Padang City. The implementation of WASH (Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene) is one of the aspects in improving the EHI value in elementary schools. This study aims to analyze the implementation of WASH in elementary schools within the working area of Kuranji Health Center in Padang City, referring to the Indonesian Ministry of Health Decree no. 1429 of 2006 concerning guidelines for the implementation of school environmental health.

Method

This type of research was qualitative that took place from March 2024 until January 2025 in the working area of Kuranji Health Center. Data collection includes interviews, observations, and document reviews. The informants were 12 people using the purposive sampling technique consisting of elements from the health center, elementary school, to parents. Data is processed through data reduction, data presentation, and inference drawing which is then triangulation data.

Results

The research results show that the input components are not yet optimal in facilities and infrastructure, such as the number of toilets not matching the number of students. The process components have shortcomings in implementation, such as improper waste management. In the output component, the implementation of WASH in elementary schools in the working area of the Kuranji Health Center in Padang City has not been carried out well.

Conclusion

The implementation of WASH in elementary schools within the working area of the Kuranji Health Center in Padang City has not fully complied according to the regulation. It is recommended that the health center and elementary schools in the working area of the Kuranji Health Center fulfill the needs for school sanitation infrastructure, conduct socialization and mobilize school residents to fully implement WASH.

References: 57 (2006-2023)

Keywords: water, sanitation, hygiene, environment, elementary school

