

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acharya, Amitav. *The Making of Southeast Asia: International Relations of a Region*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013.
- Ahmad, M., G. Aryenti, and P. Maringsga. "Dangdut Music as a Realization of Indonesian Cultural Diplomacy and Social." *Jurnal Inisiah Wahana Pendidikan* 10, no. 24 (2024): 112–116.
- Aldena, Hilda. "Niki's Viral Disney Cover Is Putting Gamelan on the Global Spotlight." *Seasia.co*, May 2, 2025. Accessed July 1, 2025.
- Almond, Roncevert Ganan. "Why Indonesia Matters in a Season of Change – Indonesia Is Important to the U.S., in Ways That Might Be Unexpected." *The Diplomat*, October 23, 2016.
- American Institute for Indonesian Studies. "Virtual Classes Organized by the Indonesian Embassy in Washington, D.C." Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://www.aifis.org/news-and-events/2020/9/23/virtual-classes-organized-by-the-indonesian-embassy-in-washington-dc>.
- Aransiola, Olayemi Jemimah. "Satuan Analisis: Pengertian, Jenis & Contohnya." *Formplus*, 2023.
- Băjenaru, Ioana Raluca. "BANGTAN BOYS (BTS) - Part of South Korea's Cultural Diplomacy and Soft Power Strategy." 2021.
- Chia, Amelia. "Niki on Her Exhilarating Music Journey and What Ties Her to Home." *Vogue Singapore*, April 3, 2023. Accessed July 1, 2025. <https://vogue.sg/Niki-cover/>.
- Cohen, Matthew Isaac. "Three Eras of Indonesian Arts Diplomacy." *Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences of Southeast Asia and Oceania* 175, no. 2–3 (2019): 255–260.
- Custodio, Gari. "88rising's 'California' Eloquently Depicts the Asian American Experience." June 20, 2021.
- Daly, Rhian. "Niki: Nicole." *NME*, August 18, 2022. <https://www.nme.com/reviews/album/Niki-nicole-review/>.
- Eka, Titin. "Niki Zevanya: From a Jakarta Stage to Global Stardom." *ObserverID*, June 1, 2025. Accessed July 28, 2025. <https://observerid.com/Niki-zevanya-from-a-jakarta-stage-to-global-stardom/>.
- "Forbes 30 Under 30 Asia 2020: Hiburan & Olahraga." *Forbes*, April 2, 2020. <https://www.forbes.com/30-under-30-asia/2020/entertainment-sports/>.
- Hassan, M. Zein. *Diplomasi Revolusi Indonesia di Luar Negeri*. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1980.
- Hatley, Barbara, ed. *Seni Pertunjukan Indonesia Pasca Orde Baru*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Sanata Dharma Press, 2014.
- "How 88rising Crafted an Evocative Soundtrack for Marvel's 'Shang-Chi'." *The New York Times*, September 3, 2021.

- Humas Kementerian PANRB. "BEKRAF Saring 500 Artis untuk Diorbitkan Seperti Rich Brian." Kementerian PANRB, July 8, 2019.
- Hutagalung, Simon. "Indonesia's Strategic Diplomacy: Balancing Global Powers in 2025." *Eurasia Review*, March 2025.
- International Club of DC. "Embassy of Indonesia Evening of Indonesian Culture, Music, Dance, & Dinner." Eventbrite.
- Kedutaan Besar & Konsulat AS di Indonesia. "Amerika Serikat dan Indonesia Rayakan 75 Tahun Hubungan Diplomatik." Accessed September 12, 2025. <https://id.usembassy.gov/id/amerika-serikat-dan-indonesia-rayakan-75-tahun-hubungan-diplomatik/>.
- Kedutaan Besar & Konsulat AS di Indonesia. "Fact Sheet: U.S.-Indonesia Education Partnership." Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://id.usembassy.gov/our-relationship/policy-history/embassy-fact-sheets/fact-sheet-u-s-indonesia-education-partnership/>.
- Kedutaan Besar & Konsulat AS di Indonesia. "More Indonesian Students Studying in United States as U.S.-Indonesia Education Ties Strengthen." Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://id.usembassy.gov/more-indonesian-students-studying-in-united-states-as-u-s-indonesia-education-ties-strengthen/>.
- Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif. "Spice Up the World."
- Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi. BEKRAF Saring 500 Artis untuk Diorbitkan Seperti Rich Brian.
- Kerlinger, F. N. *Foundations of Behavioral Research*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1973. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=i-gguSaSCDsC>.
- Khairunnisa, Brilliant Windy. "Indonesia's Engagement in Cultural Diplomacy Shaping Its International Image." *International Journal of Social Science and Human Research* 7, no. 5 (May 2024): 3252–3259.
- Kim, Jaehwan. "The Global Impact of K-Pop." *Journal of Asian Pop Culture* 12, no. 3 (2023): 45–60.
- Kompaspedia. "Perjuangan Diplomasi: Mempertahankan Kemerdekaan Indonesia." Kompaspedia. Accessed July 25, 2025. <https://kompaspedia.kompas.id/baca/paparan-topik/perjuangan-diplomasi-mempertahankan-kemerdekaan-indonesia>.
- Konsulat Jenderal Republik Indonesia di New York. "Indonesian Culinary Week 2023." <https://kemlu.go.id/newyork/en/news/23641/indonesian-culinary-week-2023>.
- Kurnia, Firdilla. "Prosedur Analisis Data." DailySocial, 2023.
- Liddicott, Sam. "FEATURE: Spotlight: Niki." *Music Musings & Such*, August 14, 2024. <https://www.musicmusingsandsuch.com/musicmusingsandsuch/2024/8/14/feature-spotlight-Niki>.
- Lindsay, Jennifer. "Performing Indonesia Abroad." In *Heirs to World Culture: Being Indonesian, 1950–1965*, edited by Jennifer Lindsay and Maya H. T.

- Liem, 191–218. Leiden: Brill, 2012.
- Mas’oed, Mohtar. Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin Dan Metodologi. Jakarta: Pustaka LP3ES Indonesia, 1994.
- Melissen, Jan, ed. The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- Mitchell, Ashlee. “Niki Is Ready to Reveal Her True Self on ‘Nicole’: ‘I Have a Better Idea of Who I Am and Who I Want to Be.’” GRAMMY.com, August 12, 2022. Accessed July 29, 2025.
- Mueller, Sherry. “The Nexus of US Public Diplomacy and Citizen Diplomacy.” In Toward a New Public Diplomacy: Redirecting U.S. Foreign Policy, edited by Philip Seib, 112–118. USA: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Mujiono, and Dadang Ilham K. Pengantar Diplomas. Samarinda: Universitas Mulawarman Press, 2019.
- Niki. “High School in Jakarta.” YouTube, August 12, 2022. <https://youtu.be/Hs9zL3D8Q8Q>.
- Niki. “Lowkey.” YouTube, April 24, 2019.
- Niki. “Selene.” YouTube, September 10, 2020.
- Niki (@Nikizefanya). “Kangen Jakarta dan Malam Makan Indomie.” Instagram, July 15, 2020. <https://www.instagram.com/p/CCqX8zHnJ9k/>.
- Niki (@Nikizefanya). “Stand with Palestine.” Instagram Stories, May 15, 2024.
- “Niki Harumkan Nama Indonesia di Coachella.” Kompas.com, April 18, 2022. <https://www.kompas.com/hype/read/2022/04/18/103744566/Niki-zefanya-bawakan-lagu->.
- “Niki Bawakan Lagu Sempurna di Coachella 2022, Stevie Item: Super Bangga.” Kompas.com.
- “Niki on Her Exhilarating Music Journey and What Ties Her to Home.” Vogue Singapore, October 3, 2022. <https://vogue.sg/Niki-cover/>.
- “Niki Talks Indonesian Roots, New Album ‘Nicole’ & Making ‘High School in Jakarta.’” Grammy.com, August 15, 2022. <https://www.grammy.com/news/Niki-nicole-new-allbum-2022-before-high-school-in-jakarta-oceans-engines-interview-88rising-youtube>.
- “Niki Zefanya Lantunkan Indonesia Raya dalam Festival Musik di Los Angeles.” Kompas.com.
- NME. “Five Things We Learned from Our In Conversation Video Chat with Niki.” NME, March 21, 2022. Accessed July 29, 2025.
- Nusantara Budaya US. “Past Events.” Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://www.nusantarabudayaus.com/past-events>.
- Nye, Joseph S. Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics. New York: PublicAffairs, 2004.
- Pamment, James. “Digital Diplomacy as Transmedia Engagement: Aligning

- Theories of Participatory Culture with International Advocacy Goals.” *New Media & Society* 18, no. 9 (2016): 2046–2062.
- Permias Nasional. “About Permias.” Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://www.permias.org/>.
- Perwita, Anak Agung Banyu. *Indonesia and the Muslim World: Islam and Secularism in the Foreign Policy of Soeharto and Beyond*. Copenhagen: NIAS Press, 2007.
- “Portal Kemlu.” Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. Accessed December 23, 2024. <https://kemlu.go.id/washington>.
- Pratama, Gandira, Rere Wahyudi, and Naratama Rukmananda. “Rich Brian, NIKI Meriahkan Festival 88 Rising ‘Head in the Clouds’ di Los Angeles.” *VOA Indonesia*, August 21, 2019. Accessed July 28, 2025.
- Profil Tokoh. “Biodata Niki Zefanya, Perjalanan Karir, dan Daftar Lagunya yang Mendunia.” *Kumparan*, April 23, 2025. Accessed July 28, 2025. <https://kumparan.com/profil-tokoh/biodata-Niki-zefanya-perjalanan-karir-dan-daftar-lagunya-yang-mendunia-24vt1uhBF5K>.
- “Program Duta Muda Indonesia ke Amerika Fully Funded.” *INDBeasiswa*, April 12, 2019. <https://indbeasiswa.com/program-duta-muda-indonesia-ke-amerika-fully-funded/>.
- “Promosi dan Edukasi Batik di San Francisco Kuatkan Pemahaman Identitas Budaya Indonesia.” *Surat Dunia*, September 20, 2024. <https://suratdunia.com/2024/09/20/promosi-dan-edukasi-batik-di-san-francisco-kuatkan-pemahaman-identitas-budaya-indonesia/>.
- Purwasito, Andrik, and Erwin Kartinawati. “Wayang dan Batik Sebagai Wahana Praktik Diplomasi Kebudayaan.” *Kawistara: Journal of Language Education, Literature, and Local Culture* 1, no. 2 (October 2019): 125.
- Reily, Michael. “Kolaborasi dengan 88rising, Bekraf Promosikan Musik Indonesia di AS.” *Katadata*, April 26, 2019.
- Rugh, William A. “The Case for Soft Power.” In *Toward a New Public Diplomacy: Redirecting U.S. Foreign Policy*, edited by Philip Seib, 3–27. USA: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Setiawan, Wawan. “NIKI ZEFANYA: PERJALANAN MENGINSPIRASI DALAM INDUSTRI MUSIK GLOBAL.” *MIX.co.id*. Accessed July 29, 2025.
- Sharp, Paul. “Making Sense of Citizen Diplomats: The People of Duluth, Minnesota, as International Actors.” *International Studies Perspectives* 2, no. 2 (May 2001): 131–150.
- Sharp, Paul. “Revolutionary States, Outlaw Regimes and the Techniques of Public Diplomacy.” In *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*, edited by Jan Melissen, 106–125. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- Simpang Asia. “About Us.” Accessed July 27, 2025.

<https://www.simpangasia.com/about>.

- Singer, David. "The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations." *World Politics* 14, no. 1 (2014): 77–92.
- Suryadi, Dina, and Sumiati FisipHI. "Upaya Peningkatan Diplomasi Publik Indonesia di Negara Negara ASEAN Melalui Beasiswa Seni dan Budaya Indonesia (BSBI)." *Global Mind* 1, no. 1 (2019).
- Tekang P., Kwachuh. "Non-State Actors and Their Role in Public and Cultural Diplomacy in Africa: The Case of 'Ghetto Kids' from Kampala-Uganda." *Anadolu University, Department of Political Science and International Relations*, June 5, 2023.
- Tim Redaksi VOI. "Rich Brian dan Niki Jadi Headline Festival Head in the Clouds di New York." *VOI*, March 14, 2023. Accessed July 29, 2025. <https://voi.id/en/musik/263430>.
- UCLA Center for Southeast Asian Studies. "Indonesian Studies Program." Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://www.international.ucla.edu/cseas/indonesia/>.
- Usman, Husaini, and Purnomo Setiady Akbar. *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial*. Edisi Ketiga. Jakarta, 2017.
- Vickers, Adrian. *A History of Modern Indonesia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Vickers, Adrian. *Bali: A Paradise Created*. Singapore: Tuttle Publishing, 2012.
- Vincencia, Mikha. "Soft Power Melalui Nada: Pengaruh Musik Billie Eilish Terhadap Diplomasi Budaya Amerika Serikat." 2024.
- Yale University. "Resources: Indonesian Language Studies." Accessed July 27, 2025. <https://indonesian.yale.edu/resources>.
- Zakri, Fajar. "Niki, Rich Brian, and the Chinese-Indonesian's American Dream." *acrosstheculture.com*, 2022.
- Zahria, S. T., and H. Wibowo. "An Analysis of Figurative Languages in the Niki Zefanya's Song Lyrics." *STAIRS: English Language Education Journal* 5, no. 2 (2024): 98–105.
- 88rising. "California (feat. Rich Brian, Niki, & Warren Hue)." YouTube, May 27, 2021. <https://youtu.be/9f6zL3D8Q8Q>.
- 88rising. "Every Summertime." YouTube, August 10, 2021. <https://youtu.be/9f6zL3D8Q8Q>.
- 88rising. "Kids (feat. Rich Brian)." YouTube, July 19, 2019. <https://youtu.be/7zL3D8Q8Q8Q>.
- 88rising. "Kanal YouTube Niki." YouTube. Accessed December 3, 2024. <https://www.youtube.com/@88rising>.
- 88rising. "Niki - I Like U (Official Music Video)." YouTube, May 23, 2017.

“88Rising Galang Donasi Lewat Konser Virtual ‘Asia Rising Forever.’”
MLDSpot, May 13, 2020. <https://www.mldspot.com/trending/88rising-galang-donasi-lewat-konser-virtual-quotasia-rising-foreverquot>.

“High School in Jakarta.” Genius. Accessed December 3, 2024.
<https://genius.com/Niki-high-school-in-jakarta-lyrics>.

“Kekayaan Bersih Niki 2024.” Celebrity Net Worth.

