

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adelia Rahmawati, "Supermodel yang Profil dan Agama Bella Hadid Selalu Membela Palestina," *Liputan6*, 16 Januari 2024, diakses pada 13 November 2024, <https://www.liputan6.com/citizen6/read/5506682/profildan-agama-bella-hadid-supermodel-yang-selalu-membela-palestina?page=6>
- Ahmad salman Farid, "Penggunaan Media Sosial Dalam Kampanye Politik Dan Dampaknya Terhadap Partisipasi Politik Dan Persepsi Publik," *Qaulan: Jurnal Komunikasi Penyiaran Islam*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (2023): 45-50, <https://jurnal.stain-madina.ac.id/index.php/qau/article/view/1223>.
- Al Jazeera, "Adidas drops Bella Hadid from campaign referencing 1972 Munich Olympics", *Al Jazeera*, 19 Juli 2024, diakses pada 11 Agustus 2025, Adidas drops Bella Hadid from campaign referencing 1972 Munich Olympics
- Al Jazeera, "Indonesia, Malaysia Condemn Israeli Strikes on Gaza," *Al Jazeera*, 15 Oktober 2023, diakses pada 7 Agustus 2025.
- Al Jazeera, "Is the international community finally speaking up about Israel?", *Al Jazeera*, 18 Juli 2025, diakses pada 5 Agustus 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/7/18/is-the-international-community-finally-speaking-up-about-israel?>.
- Al Jazeera, "Mapping which countries recognise Palestine in 2024" *Al Jazeera*, 22 Mei 2025, diakses pada 7 Agustus 2025, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/5/22/mapping-which-countries-recognise-palestine-in-2024>
- Amnesty International, "Israel/OPT: Unlawful Attacks and Forced Displacement in Gaza," *Amnesty International*, 2024,
- Ani Widayani Soetjipto dan Arivia Tri Dara Yuliestiana, "Transnational Relations and Activism in International Relations: Debates and Consensus in Literature," *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (2020): 142-162, DOI: 10.7454/global.v22i1.479.
- Assembly, General, and Security Council. "General Assembly Security Council" 00272, no. January (2025).
- Assembly, General, Security Council, Emergency Relief, Jan Egeland, and International Criminal

Asteris Huliaras and Nikolas Tzifakis, “*Celebrity activism* in International Relations: In Search of a Framework for Analysis,” *Global Society* 24, no. 2 (2010), DOI : [10.1080/13600821003626567](https://doi.org/10.1080/13600821003626567).

Ays, “The 3Ps: Public Opinion (ft. Bella Hadid on Palestine)”,
<https://www.ays.media/rep/ep10>.

Bank, West, and Ash Shati. “OCHA-OPT-027 UNOSAT Gaza Strip Comprehensive Building Damage Assessment - 08 July 2025” 4720, no. July (2025): 4998.

Barojan, Donara. “Measuring The Effectiveness of *Celebrity activism: Celebrity Advocate v Celebrity Endorser*.” *Defence Strategic Communications* 11 (2023): 81–114. <https://doi.org/10.30966/2018.riga.11.3>.

BBC News Indonesia, “Sejarah konflik Palestina-Israel, pertikaian berkepanjangan yang berlangsung puluhan tahun” *BBC News Indonesia*, 24 Oktober 2024, diakses pada 13 November 2024, https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/articles/cjr0pz20z7po?utm_source.

Bella Hadid, akun Instagram @bellahadid, <https://www.instagram.com/bellahadid>.

Billie Schwab Dunn, “Bella Hadid Posts Message Supporting Palestinians,” *Newsweek*, 8 Desember 2023, diakses pada 13 November 2024, <https://www.newsweek.com/bella-hadid-posts-message-palestinian-support-1853210?>.

Byman, Daniel, and Mackenzie Holtz. “Why Hamas Attacked When It Did.” *Csis*, 2023.

Celebrities4palestine, Instagram post, 10 Januari 2024, diakses pada 13 November 2024, <https://www.instagram.com/celebrities4palestine/reel/C149YyTt83Z/>.

Camelia, “Dukung Palestina, Bella Hadid Mengaku Kerap Dapat Ancaman Pembunuhan” *Liputan6*, 30 Oktober 2023, diakses pada 9 Agustus 2025, <https://www.liputan6.com/citizen6/read/5436583/dukung-palestina-bella-hadid-mengaku-kerap-dapat-ancaman-pembunuhan>

CNN Indonesia, “Bela Palestina, Foto Iklan Sepatu Bella Hadid Dihapus Adidas.” <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/gaya-hidup/20240721021827-277-1123665/bela-palestina-foto-iklan-sepatu-bella-hadid-dihapus-adidas>

Court. “General Assembly Security Council” 24621, no. December (2023).

- Donara Barojan, "Measuring the Effectiveness of *Celebrity activism: Celebrity Advocate vs. Celebrity Endorser*", *Defence Strategic Communications*, Vol. 11, (2022): 81-114, DOI: [10.30966/2018.RIGA.11.3](https://doi.org/10.30966/2018.RIGA.11.3).
- Douglas Kellner, "*Celebrity diplomacy, spectacle and Barack Obama*," *Celebrity Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (2010): 121-123, DOI: [10.1080/19392390903519156](https://doi.org/10.1080/19392390903519156).
- Durkheim, Émile. "The Division of Labour in Society (Trans. George Simpson)," 1933. <https://bibdata.princeton.edu/bibliographic/99125382573206421>.
- Edna Mohamed and Nils Adler, "Israel's war on Gaza updates: 180 bodies found in Khan Younis mass grave," *Aljazeera*, 21 April 2024, diakses pada 26 November 2024, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/liveblog/2024/4/21/israels-war-on-gaza-live-mother-child-among-killed-in-new-rafah-strike>.
- Forecast, December. "Monthly Forecast 1 2," no. January (2025).
- Guy Lambert, Hadid sisters donate to Palestine aid effort, *BBC NEWS*, 1 Juni 2024, diakses pada 11 Desember 2024, <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cj772xzl3xdo>.
- Human Rights Watch, "Israel's Crimes Against Humanity in Gaza : Mass Forced Displacement and Widespread Destruction," *Human Rights Watch*, 14 November 2024, diakses pada 26 November 2024, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/11/14/israels-crimes-against-humanity-gaza>.
- Huliaras, Asteris, and Nikolaos Tzifakis. "*Celebrity activism in International Relations: In Search of a Framework for Analysis*." *Global Society* 24, no. 2 (2010): 255–74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600821003626567>.
- Indre Krivaite, "The Double-Edged Sword of *Celebrity activism*", *strategic europe*, Vol. 7, (2024): 130-145, DOI: [10.1177/20570473221111200](https://doi.org/10.1177/20570473221111200).
- International Relations Binus, "Perlu Level of Analysis Dalam HI," ed. Brygitta Glory, International Relations BINUS University, 23 April 2020, <https://ir.binus.ac.id/2020/04/23/youtube-perlu-level-ofanalysis-dalam-hi/#:~:text=Level%20of%20Analysis%2FTingkat%20Analisa>.
- Islah Jad, *Palestinian Women's Activism National, Secularism, Islamism*, Syracuse University Press, 2018.
- Jagad Aditya Dewantara, Sulistyarini, Afandi, Warneri, and Efiani, "Pelanggaran HAM Dalam Konflik Israel dan Palestina Berdampak Terhadap Hilangnya Hak Asasi Manusia Khususnya Hak Anak di Palestina", *Jurnal Kewarganegaraan*, Vol. 7, No. 2023.

Jamie Michelle Wright, *Political Socialization By Celebrity : The Influence Of Celebrity On Youth Political Attitudes And Behavior*, University of Houston Press, 2023.

Jan Melissen, *The New Public Diplomacy: Between Theory and Practice*, in *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*, (London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2005), 3–27.

John W. Cresswell, *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*, 4th ed. (California: SAGE Publications, 2013), <https://fe.unj.ac.id/wpcontent/uploads/2019/08/Research-Design-Qualitative-Quantitative-and-Mixed-MethodsApproaches.pdf>.

Kiyoteru Tsutsui and Christine Min Wotipka, “Global Civil Society and the International Human Rights Movement: Citizen Participation in Human Rights International Nongovernmental Organizations”, *Social Forces* 83, No. 2 (2004): 587–620, DOI:[10.1353/sof.2005.0022](https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2005.0022).

Laura Beckwith, Reem Talhouk, Owen Boyle, Maxine Mpofu, Inga Freimane, Fuad Trayek and Matt Baillie Smith, “Young Palestinians’ struggles for accountability and participation: beyond formal systems and public resistance”, *Journal of the British Academy*, 11(s3), (2023): 201–224, <https://doi.org/10.5871/jba/011s3.201>.

Leah Bitsky, “Bella Hadid closes out the Saint Laurent *runway* show in see-through blue lace look” 11 Maret 2025, diakses pada 9 Agustus 2025, <https://pagesix.com/2025/03/11/style/bella-hadid-closes-out-the-saint-laurent-runway-show-in-see-through-blue-lace-look>.

Jack, E. Lopez, “Bella Hadid Biography” *biographymakers*, 15 Januari 2025, diakses pada 8 Agustus 2025, <https://biographymakers.com/bella-hadid-biography>.

Kelly Gisonna, “Bella Hadid”, *Britannica*, <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Bella-Hadid>.

Leah Bitsky, “Bella Hadid closes out the Saint Laurent *runway* show in see-through blue lace look” 11 Maret 2025, diakses pada 9 Agustus 2025, <https://pagesix.com/2025/03/11/style/bella-hadid-closes-out-the-saint-laurent-runway-show-in-see-through-blue-lace-look>.

Lenard, Patti Tamara, Christine Straehle, and Lea Ypi. “Global Solidarity.”

Contemporary Political Theory 9, no. 1 (2010): 99–130.

<https://doi.org/10.1057/cpt.2009.9>.

Liza Tsaliki, C.A. Frangonikolopoulos, and A. Huliaras, *Transnational Celebrity activism in Global Politics: Changing the World?* (Intellect Books, 2014).

- Maliha Shoaib, "The Business of Balla Hadid" Vogue Business, 23 Mai 2024, diakses pada 9 Agustus 2025, <https://www.voguebusiness.com/story/fashion/the-business-of-bella-hadid>.
- Melina Tretmans, "The Role of Women in Transnational Palestinian Activism", *Ghent University*, (2021), [RUG01-003013247_2021_0001_AC.pdf](#).
- Misri A. Muchsin "Palestina Dan Israel : Sejarah, Konflik Dan Masa Depan" *Jurnal Miqot*, Vol 39, No 2 (2015).
- Muslim Channel, unggaham instagram @muslimchannel, https://www.instagram.com/p/C0gSPzUOm9t/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link
- Nations, United. "A /79/739" 00882, no. January (2025).
- Nurjannah, E. P., & Fakhrudin, M, "Deklarasi Balfour : Awal Mula Konflik Israel Palestina," *Jurnal Sejarah Dan Pendidikan Sejarah*, Vo.1, No. 1 (2019): 15– 26.
- Oren Kroll-Zeldin, "Co-Resistance Activism in Palestine/Israel After October 7," *Peace Review*, (2024): 1-7, DOI: [10.1080/10402659.2024.2432952](#).
- P. David Marshall, *Celebrity and Power: Fame in Contemporary Culture*, Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press, 2014
- Palestina-israel, Konflik, Negara Israel, Perserikatan Bangsa-bangsa, and Afrika Selatan. "Aktivisme Transnasional Kota-Kota Mendukung Palestina," 2025, 1–6.
- Sa'di, Ahmad H. "Catastrophe, Memory and Identity: Al-Nakbah as a Component of Palestinian Identity." *Israel Studies* 7, no. 2 (2002): 175–98. <https://doi.org/10.2979/isr.2002.7.2.175>.
- Sophie Richter-Devroe, *Women's Political Activism In Palestine Peacebuilding, Resistance, And Survival*, University of Illinois Press, 2018.
- Strategis, Cakrawala, Ali Nuralizen, and Muhammad Ilham. "Dinamika Perang Gaza , Rekonstruksi Pascaperang , Dan Perdamaian Menyeluruh Palestina-Israel," 2025, 1–53.
- Studies, Strategic, and International Affairs. "Responses of Gulf States to the Palestine-Israel Conflict in Post 7th October 2023 □ Σ Nasruddin Khalid * and Bakri Mat †," no. 2 (2024): 82–105.
- The Guardian, "Ireland, Spain and Norway Recognise Palestinian State," *The Guardian*, 22 Mei 2024.
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA), "Reported Impact Snapshot: Gaza Strip, 25 June 2025, 15:00," diakses pada 10 Agustus 2025, <https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/occupied-palestinianterritory/reported-impact-snapshot-gaza-strip-25-june-2025-1500>.

- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA),
“Reported Impact Snapshot: Gaza Strip, 25 June 2025, 15:00,” diakses pada
10 Agustus 2025, <https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/occupied-palestinianterritory/reported-impact-snapshot-gaza-strip-25-june-2025-1500>.
- Vogue, “Bella Hadid Speaks Out on Gaza,” *Vogue Magazine*, 28 Oktober 2023.
- Volpe, Alessandro. “DOING JUSTICE TO SOLIDARITY : ON THE MORAL
ROLE OF MUTUAL,” no. November (2023). <https://doi.org/10.17454/pam-2420>.
- Wahyuddin, Muhammad Farid, Arianto, Darmadi, and Iskandar. “Pemetaan
Aktivisme Digital Studi Netnografi Kampanye #FreePalestine Di Media
Sosial.” *Communicology: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi* 12, no. 2 (2025): 282–99.
<https://doi.org/10.21009/comm.033.07>.
- WellaOktaria1 and Siti Rahayu Pratami Lexianingrum, “Fenomena Selebriti
Menjadi Politikus Serta Strategi Komunikasi Selebriti Dalam
Berkampanye,” *IJM: Indonesian Journal of Multidisciplinary*, Vol. 2, No.
4 (2024):165–175.
<https://journal.csspublishing.com/index.php/ijm/article/view/781>.
- Yusnarida Eka Nizmi,”Power Dan Aktivisme Transnasional Dalam Studi
Hubungan Internasional,” *Jurnal Populis* 3, no .5 (2018).
<https://journal.unas.ac.id/populis/article/download/378/298>.

