## 5. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

## **5.1 Conclusion**

Based on the research that has been carried out, it can be concluded as follows:

- 1. The application of varying MS concentrations (Full MS and ½ MS) did not result in significant differences across all treatments.
- 2. The application of varying NAA concentrations produced statistically significant differences in root and leaf number. Optimal root number was observed at concentrations between 0.25-1.0 mg L<sup>-1</sup>, while leaf number at 0.25 mg L<sup>-1</sup>.
- 3. The interaction between varying concentrations of MS and NAA showed a tendency toward improved root length. The combination of full-strength MS with 0.25 mg L<sup>-1</sup> NAA and half-strength MS without the addition of NAA tended to produce the longest roots.
- 4. The highest survival rate after acclimatization stage (100%) was achieved at NAA concentrations of 0 and 0.25 mg L<sup>-1</sup> across both half-strength and full-strength MS media. Furthermore, a similar survival rate was observed with the application of 1 mg L<sup>-1</sup> NAA in full-strength MS medium.

## 5.2 Suggestion

Future studies should investigate the synergistic effects of combining auxins or incorporating activated charcoal to optimize in vitro root induction. After 180 days of indoor acclimatization without direct sunlight, *C. sumatrana* showed excellent growth, warranting further evaluation of its cultivation potential under natural conditions.