REFERENCES

- Alexander, Michelle. The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness. The New Press, 2010.
- Bertrand, Marianne, and Sendhil Mullainathan. "Are Emily and Greg More Employable Than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination." *American Economic Review*, vol. 94, no. 4, 2004, pp. 991–1013.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. Racism Without Racists: Color-Blind Racism and the Persistence of Racial Inequality in the United States. Rowman & Littlefield, 2010.
- Benedict, Ruth. Race: Science and Politics. Viking Press, 1940.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. Language and Symbolic Power. Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Banaji, M. R., Fiske, S. T., & Massey, D. S. (2021). Systemic racism: individuals and interactions, institutions and society. Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications, 6(1), 82.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment. Routledge, 1990.
- Crenshaw, Kimberlé. "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex." *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, vol. 1989, no. 1, 1989, pp. 139–167.
- Carby, Hazel V. Reconstructing Womanhood: The Emergence of the Afro-American Woman Novelist. Oxford University Press, 1987.

Combahee River Collective. (1977). The Combahee River Collective Statement. In This Bridge Called My Back: Writings by Radical Women of Color (pp. 271). Kitchen Table/Women of Color Press.

Davis, Angela Y. Women, Race & Class. Vintage Books, 1981.

Du Bois, W. E. B. *The Souls of Black Folk*. A.C. McClurg & Co., 1903.

Feagin, Joe R. Systemic Racism: A Theory of Oppression. Routledge, 2006.

Fredrickson, George M. Racism: A Short History. Princeton University Press, 2002.

Fields, Barbara J. "Ideology and Race in American History." In Kousser, J. Morgan, and James M

Fanon, Frantz. Black Skin, White Masks. Grove Press, 2008.

Gates, Henry Louis Jr. *The Signifying Monkey: A Theory of African American Literary Criticism.* Oxford University Press, 1988.

Gilroy, Paul. *The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double Consciousness*. Harvard University Press, 1993.

Hooks, bell. Feminism Is for Everybody: Passionate Politics. South End Press, 2000.

Hurston, Zora Neale. Their Eyes Were Watching God. Harper Perennial, 2006.

Hall, Stuart. "Race, Articulation and Societies Structured in Dominance." *Sociological Theories: Race and Colonialism*, UNESCO, 1980, pp. 305–345.

Haney López, Ian F. White by Law: The Legal Construction of Race. NYU Press, 2006.

Hunter, Margaret L. Race, Gender, and the Politics of Skin Tone. Routledge, 2007

Lukács, G. (1916). The Theory of the Novel. (1920 ed. 1962).

- McPherson, eds. Region, Race, and Reconstruction: Essays in Honor of C. Vann Woodward, Oxford University Press, 1982, pp. 143–177.
- Omi, Michael, and Howard Winant. *Racial Formation in the United States*. Routledge, 2015.

Plato. The Republic. Translated by Benjamin Jowett, Oxford University Press, 1941.

Rothstein, Richard. The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America. Liveright Publishing, 2017.

Swingewood, Alan, and Diana Laurenson. The Sociology of Literature. Paladin, 1972.

Tyson, Lois. Critical Theory Today: A User-Friendly Guide. 3rd ed., Routledge, 2015.

Watt, Ian. *The Rise of the Novel: Studies in Defoe, Richardson and Fielding*. University of California Press, 1957.

Wellek, René, and Austin Warren. *Theory of Literature*. Harcourt, Brace & World, 1956.

KEDJAJAAN