

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdulkareem, T. A., & Eidan, S. M. (2017). *Ectopic Pregnancy: Diagnosis, Prevention and Management*. <https://doi.org/10.5772/71999>

Aggarwal, N., & Sharma, S. (2016). *Opportunistic salpingectomy: Remove the tubes and save the ovaries*. *Journal of Mid-Life Health*, 7(3), 101-103. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0976-7800.191011>

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. (2017). *Ectopic Pregnancy*. Washington, DC: ACOG.

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG). (2018). *Tubal Ectopic Pregnancy: Clinical Management Guidelines*. ACOG Practice Bulletin No. 193. <https://doi.org/10.1097/AOG.0000000000002560>

Anderson, M., Williams, K. L., Johnson, R. N., Smith, T. P., & Davis, L. M. (2021). *Nursing interventions for complicated grief following pregnancy loss surgery*. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing*, 50(3), 278-289. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jogn.2021.02.003>

Azwar. (2021). Terapi Non Farmakologi Untuk Mengurangi Nyeri Pasien Post Op Laparotomi (N. Qalby, Ed.). Pustaka Taman Ilmu.

Basso, L., & Altier, C. (2017). *Transient Receptor Potential Channels in Neuropathic Pain*. *Neuron*, 93(6), 1298-1310. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2017.01.008>

- Brier, N. (2019). *Grief After Ectopic Pregnancy: A Comprehensive Review Of The Literature*. Journal of Women's Health, 28(3), 392-403. <https://doi.org/10.1089/jwh.2018.7066>
- Choi, S., et al. (2020). *Parallel Ascending Spinal Pathways For Affective Touch And Pain*. Nature, 587(7833), 258-263. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2860-1>
- Chou, R., Gordon, D. B., de Leon-Casasola, O. A., et al. (2016). *Management of Postoperative Pain: A Clinical Practice Guideline from the American Pain Society, the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine, and the American Society of Anesthesiologists' Committee on Regional Anesthesia, Executive Committee, and Administrative Council*. The Journal of Pain, 17(2), 131-157. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpain.2015.12.008>
- Dewi. (2016). Buku ajar perdarahan pada kehamilan trimester 1. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Lampung
- Ding, F., Nie, X., Chen, Y., Wang, M., & He, Y. (2024). *Extreme Hypernatremia After A Laparoscopic Hysterectomy And Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy: A Case Report And Literature Review*. Frontiers in Surgery, 11, 1462525. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsurg.2024.1462525>
- Fatahillah, F., Hanriko, R., Septiani, L., & Sari, R. D. P. (2024). *Management of Myoma*. Medical Profession Journal of Lampung, 14(3), 458-463. <https://doi.org/10.53089/medula.v14i3.996>.
- Fitriany, A. N., Sukarya, W. S., & Nuripah, G. (2020). Hubungan antara usia, paritas dan riwayat medik dengan kehamilan ektopik terganggu. *Prosiding Penelitian Sivitas Akademika Unisba (Kesehatan)*. <https://repository.unisba.ac.id/handle/123456789/>

- Hardianto, T., Ayubbana, S. & Inayati, A. (2021). Penerapan Kompres Dingin Terhadap Skala Nyeri Pada Pasien Post Operasi Fraktur. *Jurnal Cendikia Muda*, 2(4), 590-594. <https://doi.org/10.12345/abcdef>
- Joshi, G. P., & Kehlet, H. (2019). *Postoperative Pain Management In The Era Of ERAS: An Overview*. Best Practice & Research Clinical Anaesthesiology, 33(3), 259-267. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpa.2019.07.016>
- Kristianingsih, A., & Halimah, A. (2018). Hubungan Keterpaparan Asap Rokok Dengan Kejadian Kehamilan Ektopik Di RSIA Anugerah Medical Centerkota Metro Tahun 2016. *Jurnal Kebidanan*, 4(1), 30–33. <https://doi.org/10.36419/jkeb.v4i1.122>
- Kurniawati, A. P., Widiasih, R., & Koeryaman, M. T. (2024). Faktor Risiko Yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Kehamilan Ektopik Berulang : Studi Kasus. *Sinergi : Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*, 1(3), 152-163. <https://doi.org/10.62335/pd8tn796>
- Lathrop, A., VandeVusse, L., & Fitzgerald, E. (2022). *Nursing protocols for perinatal loss*. MCN: The American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing, 47(3), 132-139. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMC.0000000000000815>.
- Lee, R., Dupuis, C., Chen, B., Smith, A., & Kim, Y. H. (2020). *Surgical management of ectopic pregnancy: A comparative analysis of salpingectomy versus salpingostomy in emergency settings*. Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Research, 46(5), 789-797. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jog.14245>

Lenggogeni, D. P. (2023). Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien dengan Kanker Kolorektal. CV. Mitra Edukasi Negeri.

Martinez & Lee (2022). *Disenfranchised Grief in Women After Emergency Salpingectomy*. Nursing Research, 71(2), 112-120.

<https://doi.org/10.1097/NNR.0000000000000578>

Mubarak, *Et al.*, (2015) Buku Ajar Ilmu Keperawatan Dasar (Buku 1). Selemba Medika : Jakarta.

Nasional, Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana. Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia.Jakarta: Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional , 2021.

Niu, Y., *et al.* (2019). *The Impact of Massage Therapy on Pain Management in Postoperative Patients: A Systematic Review*. Pain Management Nursing, 20(3), 213-221. DOI: 10.1016/j.pmn.2018.11.002ursing, 35(1), 36-41. [DOI: 10.1016/j.jopan.2019.06.007](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jopan.2019.06.007)

Nugraha, A. R., Sa'adi, A., & Tirthaningsih, N. W. (2020). *Profile Study Of Ectopic Pregnancy At Department Of Obstetrics And Gynecology*, Dr. Soetomo Hospital, Surabaya, Indonesia. Majalah Obstetri & Ginekologi, 28(2), 75. <https://doi.org/10.20473/Mog.V28i22020.75-78>

Nugroho, T., & Nurputriana, F. (2019). Pengaruh Pendidikan Kesehatan Terapi Mandiri Pijat Refleksi Pada Kaki Terhadap Pengetahuan Untuk Mengurangi Intensitas Nyeri Haid Siswi Di Smp. Healthy Journal, 7(2), 38-47. <https://doi.org/10.33024/jkpm.v5i9.7276>

Nurhanifah, D. & Sari, R. T. (2022). Manajemen Nyeri Nonfarmakologi. Urbangreen Central Media.

Ozturk, R., Sevil, U., Sargin, A., & Yucebilgin, M. S. (2018). *The Effects of Reflexology on Anxiety and Pain in Patients After Abdominal Hysterectomy: A Randomised Controlled Trial*. Complementary Therapies in Medicine, 36(July 2017), 107–112. doi: 10.1016/j.ctim.2017.12.005

Padila. (2014). Buku Ajar Keperawatan. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika.

Peirs, C., et al. (2020). *Neural circuits for pain: Recent advances and current views*. Neuron, 107(2), 234-256. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2020.07.026>

Pinzon, R. T. (2016). Pengkajian Nyeri. Buku pengkajian nyeri. Beta Grafika.

Potter, P. A. & Perry, A. G. (2020). Fundamental Keperawatan (D. N. Fitriani, O. Tampubolon & F. Diba (Eds.); 7th Ed.). Elsevier.

PPNI. (2017). Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Indikator Diagnostik. Jakarta: DPP PPNI

PPNI. (2018). Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Tindakan Keperawatan. Jakarta: DPP PPNI

PPNI. (2019). Standar luaran keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan kriteria hasil keperawatan. Jakarta: DPP PPNI

Prawirohardjo, Sarwono. (2016). Ilmu Kebidanan (Ed. 4, Cet. 5). Jakarta : PT Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardjo. ISBN 978-979-8150-25-8

- Puspa Sari, D. & Budi Setyawan, A. (2021). Pengaruh Terapi Guide Imagery Terhadap Nyeri Pada Pasien Post Operasi: Literature Review.
- Raja, S. N., et al. (2020). *The revised International Association for the Study of Pain definition of pain: Concepts, challenges, and compromises*. Pain, 161(9), 1976-1982. <https://doi.org/10.1097/j.pain.0000000000001939>
- Refaat, B., Dalton, E., Ledger, W. L., & Li, T. C. (2019). *Ectopic pregnancy secondary to in vitro fertilisation-embryo transfer: Pathogenic mechanisms and management strategies*. Reproductive Biology and Endocrinology, 17(1), 5. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12958-018-0447-6>
- Retno Puji Astuti, Titik Nuryanti, E. R. R. P. (2021). Gambaran Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Mahasiswa Pendidikan Profesi Ners Dalam Menghadapi Ujian Laboratorium. Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan, 2(1), 16–20. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24843/coping.2022.v10.i02.p07>
- Robby, A., Agustin, T & Azka, H. H. (2022). Pengaruh Foot massage (Foot massage) Terhadap Kualitas Tidur: Healthcare Nursing Journal Vol. 4 No. 1 206–213. <https://doi.org/10.35568/healthcare.v4i1.1845>
- Salmah, I., & Octovia, L. (2025). Analisis Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Ny. A Dengan Post Operasi Laparotomi Et Causa Appendisitis Dengan Penerapan Foot Massage Terhadap Penurunan Nyeri Di Ruangan Rawat Inap Rsu Holistic Purwakarta Tahun 2025. EMPIRIS : Jurnal Sains, Teknologi Dan Kesehatan, 2(1), 205. <https://doi.org/10.62335/empiris.v2i1.1043>

Sari dan prabowo, (2018). Buku Ajar Perdarahan pada kehamilan trimester 1.

Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Lampung

Sarwati, W, W Wuna, and Sukmawati.(2024). Pengaruh Umur Ibu Terhadap Kejadian Kehamilan Ektopik Terganggu di Rumah Sakit Umum Bahteramas Provinsi Sulawesi Tenggara. *Jurnal Pelita Sains Kesehatan*4, no. 1 : 55-59

Schug, S. A., Palmer, G. M., Scott, D. A., Alcock, M., Halliwell, R., & Mott, J. F. (2020). *Acute pain management: Scientific evidence* (5th ed.). Australian and New Zealand College of Anaesthetists.

<https://doi.org/10.26273/anu.5v2w-qt77>

Sokhifah, S., & Utami, T. (2024). Pengaruh Terapi Foot Massage terhadap Penurunan Intensitas Nyeri pada Pasien Post Op Sectio Caesarea. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 6(5), 2439-2446.

<https://doi.org/10.37287/jppp.v6i5.4179>

Sudjarwo, E., & Solikhah, K. (2023). Pengaruh penerapan terapi akupresur terhadap intensitas nyeri pada pasien post operasi sectio caesarea (SC) [The effect of acupressure therapy on pain intensity in post Cesarean section patients]. Poltekkes Kemenkes Malam

Tay, J. I., Moore, J., & Walker, J. J. (2020). *Ectopic Pregnancy: A Life-Threatening Gynecological Emergency. Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology*, 64, 79-88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpobgyn.2019.12.004>

Todd, A.J. (2017). *Identifying Functional Populations Among The Interneurons In Laminae I-III Of The Spinal Dorsal Horn*. Molecular Pain, 13, 1-16.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1744806917693003>

Tracey, I. (2020). *Neuroimaging Mechanisms Of Pain Perception*. Pain Reports, 5(1), e804. <https://doi.org/10.1097/PR9.0000000000000804>

Udkhiyah, A., & Jamaludin. (2020). Penerapan Terapi Guided Imagery Terhadap Penurunan Nyeri Pada Pasien Post Operasi Apendiktomi Di RSUD RA Kartini Jepara. Jurnal Profesi Keperawatan Akademi Keperawatan Krida Husada Kudus, 7(2), 124–133.
<http://ejournal.akperkridahusada.ac.id/index.php/JPK/article/view/104>

Ünver, S., & Genç, F. (2020). *The effect of foot massage on postoperative pain and anxiety levels in surgical patients: A randomized controlled study*. Journal of PeriAnesthesia Nursing, 35(6), 615–620. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jopan.2020.03.007>

Vidya Ananda, Sri Sumaryani, & Eny Hernani. (2024). Efektivitas Terapi Foot Massage Dalam Mengurangi Nyeri Pada Pasien Post-Histerektomi Dengan Mioma Uteri. Jurnal Medika Nusantara, 2(2), 75–84.

<https://doi.org/10.59680/medika.v2i2.1119>

Widiasari, K. R., & Dewi Lestari, N. M. S. (2021). Kehamilan Ektopik. Ganesha Medicine, 1(1), 20. <Https://Doi.Org/10.23887/Gm.V1i1.31699>

Woolf, C. J. (2020). Central sensitization: Implications for the diagnosis and treatment of pain. *Pain*, 152(3 Suppl), S2-S15.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pain.2010.09.030>

World Health Organization. (2015). *The Who Reproduction Health Library, Global*. In World Health Organization (Vol. 21, Issue 1).

Yadav, A., Prakash, A., Sharma, C., Pegu, B., & Saha, M. K. (2017). *Trends of ectopic pregnancies in Andaman and Nicobar Islands*. International Journal of Reproduction, Contraception, Obstetrics and Gynecology, 6(1), 15-19. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2320-1770.ijrcog20164659>.

Yadav, A. (2022). *Effectiveness of Hand & Foot massage in Reducing Post-Operative Pain*. International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecological Nursing, 4(1), 38–41. <https://doi.org/10.33545/26642298.2022.v4.i1a.83>

Zhang, L., Wang, Y., Chen, Q., et al. (2021). *Postoperative anemia and blood transfusion requirements in patients undergoing emergency salpingectomy for ruptured ectopic pregnancy: A multicenter cohort study*. American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology, 224(4), 389.e1-389.e9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2020.10.045>

Zeisel, A., et al. (2018). *Molecular Architecture Of The Mouse Nervous System*. Cell, 174(4), 999-1014. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2018.06.021>