

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abilowo, A., Lubis, A. Y. S., & Selpi, S. (2022). Penerapan Batuk Efektif dalam Meningkatkan Bersihan Jalan Nafas pada Pasien Asma Bronkial di RS. dr. H. Marsidi Judono Kabupaten Belitung. *Ahmar Metastasis Health Journal*, 2(3), 144–156. <https://doi.org/10.53770/amhj.v2i3.150>
- Ainun, K., Kristina, K., & Leini, S. (2021). Terapi Foot Massage Untuk Menurunkan Dan Menstabilkan Tekanan Darah Pada Penderita Hipertensi. *Abdimas Galuh*, 3(2), 328. <https://doi.org/10.25157/ag.v3i2.5902>
- Alkalah, C. (2022). *Buku Ajar Stroke*. 19(5), 1–23.
- American stroke association. (2024). 2024 Guideline for the Primary Prevention of Stroke: A Guideline From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. In *Stroke* (Issue December). <https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000475>
- Amri, U., Syarif, H., & Aklima. (2022). Manajemen Acute Respiratory Failure Et Causa Chronic Kidney Disease Di Intensive Care Unit. *JIM FKep*, 1, 1–7.
- Aprilia, A., & Syahfitri, R. D. (2021). Pengaruh Pemberian Posisi Semi Fowler Terhadap Penurunan Sesak Nafas Pada Pasien Asma. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 10(1), 2. <http://repo.stikesbuleleng.ac.id/id/eprint/110/>
- Aulyra Familah, Arina Fathiyyah Arifin, Achmad Harun Muchsin, Mochammad Erwin Rachman, & Dahliah. (2024). Karakteristik Penderita Stroke Iskemik dan Stroke Hemoragik. *Fakumi Medical Journal: Jurnal Mahasiswa Kedokteran*, 4(6), 456–463. <https://doi.org/10.33096/fmj.v4i6.468>
- Bachrun, T., Muchtar, F., Salam, S. H., & Palinrungi, A. S. (2023). Tatalaksana Syok Sepsis Akibat Community Acquired Pneumonia dengan Penyulit Acute Kidney Injury. *UMI*

Medical Journal, 8(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.33096/umj.v8i1.200>

Basuni, M., Septianingrum, Y., Wijayanti, L., Soleha, U., & Hasina, S. N. (2023). Pengaruh Discharge Planning Pada Pasien Stroke: A Systematic Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 15(3), 1087–1100.

BPS sumbar. (2024). *Kasus Penyakit Menurut Kabupaten_Kota dan Jenis Penyakit di Provinsi Sumatera Barat*. <https://sultra.beta.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/3/YTA1Q1ptRmhUMEpXWTBsQmQyZzBjVzgwUzB4aVp6MDkjMw==/kasus-penyakit-menurut-kabupaten-kota-dan-jenis-penyakit-di-provinsi-sulawesi-tenggara.html?year=2022>

Budianto, P., Prabaningtyas, H., Putra, S. E., Mirawati, diah K., Muhammad, F., & Hafizan, M. (2021). Stroke Iskemik Akut : Dasar dan Klinis. *Univesrsitas Sebelas Maret, January*, i–123.

Bushnell, C., Kernan, W. N., Sharrief, A. Z., Chaturvedi, S., Cole, J. W., Cornwell, W. K., Cosby-Gaither, C., Doyle, S., Goldstein, L. B., Lennon, O., Levine, D. A., Love, M., Miller, E., Nguyen-Huynh, M., Rasmussen-Winkler, J., Rexrode, K. M., Rosendale, N., Sarma, S., Shimbo, D., ... Whelton, P. (2024). 2024 Guideline for the Primary Prevention of Stroke: A Guideline From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. In *Stroke* (Issue December). <https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000475>

Daud, I., & Sari, R. N. (2020). Pengaruh Terapi Pijat Kaki Terhadap Status Hemodinamik Pada Pasien Terpasang Ventilator Di Intensive Care Unit (Icu) Rsud Ulin Banjarmasin. *Journal of Nursing Invention E-ISSN 2828-481X*, 1(1), 56–64. <https://doi.org/10.33859/jni.v1i1.9>

Dewi, L., & Fitraneti, E. (2024). *Stroke Iskemik*. 379–388.

- Ekowati, K., Santoso, H., & Sumarni, T. (2022). Studi Kasus Bersihan Jalan Napas Tidak Efektif Pada Pasien Pneumonia Di Rsud Ajibarang Case Study of in Effective Airway Cleaning on Pneumonia Patients in Ajibarang Hospital. *Studi Kasus Bersihan Jalan Napas Tidak Efektif Pada Pasien Pneumonia Di RSUD Ajibarang*, 10(1), 1–10.
- Farikesit, I. A., Kurniawan, V. E., Sholikhah, D. U., Puspita, S., Studi, P., Keperawatan, S., Tinggi, S., Kesehatan, I., Jombang, H., & Studi, P. (2023). Asuhan Keperawatan Pasien Stroke Non Hemoragik Dengan Penerapan Latihan Rom Aktif Cylindrical Grip Terhadap Kelemahan Otot Ekstremitas Atas Dengan Masalah Gangguan Imobilitas Fisik Di Ruang Lantai 6 RUMAH SAKIT HUSADA UTAMA SURABAYA. *Jurnal Informasi Ilmu Kesehatan*, 7(2), 70–79.
- Fatni Muhafidzah. (2021). Faktor Faktor Risiko terjadinya Pneumonia pada Stroke Akut di RSUP Dr Hasan Sadikin Bandung. *Jurnal Neuroanestesi Indonesia*, 10(3), 151–161. <https://doi.org/10.24244/jni.v10i3.269>
- Fitriyani, F., & Suti, S. (2024). Hipertensi E.C Stroke Non Hemoragik : Laporan Kasus. *Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan*, 11(3), 607–613. <https://doi.org/10.33024/jikk.v11i3.8942>
- Gao, J., Zhou, C., & Zhang, H. (2020). Mechanical ventilation in patients with acute ischemic stroke: From pathophysiology to clinical practice. *Critical Care*, 24(1), 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-020-2806-x>
- Hardiyanti, A., & Rahmania, D. (2024). Penerapan Manajemen Ventilasi Mekanik Terhadap Pasien Ards Dengan Gangguan Peertukaran Gas. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 7(1), 169–176. <http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPPP>
- Indri Heri Susanti, & Agun Pangestu. (2024). Analisis Asuhan Keperawatan Bersihan Jalan Napas Tidak Efektif pada Tn. R dengan TB Paru Menggunakan Terapi Batuk Efektif di

Ruang Lavender Atas RSUD Kardinah Kota Tegal. *Jurnal Anestesi*, 2(2), 108–121.

<https://doi.org/10.59680/anestesi.v2i2.1057>

Jazayeri, S. B., Ghozy, S., Hemmeda, L., Bilgin, C., Elfil, M., Kadirvel, R., & Kallmes, D. F. (2024). Risk of Hemorrhagic Transformation after Mechanical Thrombectomy without versus with IV Thrombolysis for Acute Ischemic Stroke: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis of Randomized Clinical Trials. In *AJNR. American journal of neuroradiology* (Vol. 45, Issue 9, pp. 1246–1252). <https://doi.org/10.3174/ajnr.A8307>

Jenkins, S., Alabed, S., Swift, A., Marques, G., Ryding, A., Sawh, C., Wardley, J., Shah, B. N., Swoboda, P., Senior, R., Nijveldt, R., Vassiliou, V. S., & Garg, P. (2021). Diagnostic accuracy of handheld cardiac ultrasound device for assessment of left ventricular structure and function: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Heart*, 107(22), 1826–1834. <https://doi.org/10.1136/heartjnl-2021-319561>

Jerau, E. E., Sujianto, U., & Handayani, F. (2023). Respiratory Muscle Training Terhadap Kekuatan Otot Pernapasan Pada Rehabilitasi Paca Stroke. *Dunia Keperawatan: Jurnal Keperawatan Dan Kesehatan*, 11(1), 36–47. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jdk.v11i1.60>

Jessyca, F., & Sasmita, P. K. (2021). Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan Dan Pengalaman Terkait Stroke Dengan Pengetahuan Stroke Relationship Between Education Level and Stroke-Related Experience With Knowledge of Stroke. *Damianus Journal of Medicine*, 20(1), 14440.

Kemenkes. (2023). *Cegah Stroke dengan Aktivitas Fisik*.

Kuriakose, D., & Xiao, Z. (2020). Pathophysiology and Treatment of Stroke: Present Status and Future Perspectives. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(20), 1–24.

Kurniawan, A., Kristianawati, B., & Widayati, N. (2019). Aplikasi Foot Massage untuk

- Menstabilkan Hemodinamik di Ruang Intensive Care Unit Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat dr . Soeradji Tirtonegoro Klaten. *University Research Colloquium*, 510–515. <http://repository.urecol.org/index.php/proceeding/article/view/684/667>
- Listari, R. P., Septianingrum, Y., Wijayanti, L., Sholeha, U., & Hasina, S. N. (2023). Pengaruh Fasilitasi Neuromuskuler Proprioseptif dengan Tingkat Kemandirian terhadap Aktivitas Sehari-Hari pada Pasien Stroke: A Systematic Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 15(2), 737–750. <https://doi.org/10.32583/keperawatan.v15i2.1001>
- Maria, I. (2020). Hubungan Pelaksanaan Range of Motion Dengan Risiko Dekubitus Pada Pasien Stroke. *Jurnal Keperawatan Suaka Insan (Jksi)*, 5(1), 109–115. <https://doi.org/10.51143/jksi.v5i1.226>
- Mianoki, A., Setyopranoto, I., & Was'an, M. (2020). Faktor risiko transformasi hemoragik pada pasien stroke infark. *Berkala NeuroSains*, 18(2), 76–83.
- Michael Ragosta. (2018). *Clinical Hemodynamics 2nd Edition*.
- Muhtilov, O., Kestriani, N. D., & Pradian, E. (2021). Manajemen Hemodinamik pada Pasien Syok Septik Hemodynamic Management in Patients with Septic Shock. *Anesthesia & Critical Care*, 38(11), 70–77.
- Ni Putu, W. D., Sukraandini, N. K., Dharma Wiasa, I. N., & Sudarmika, P. (2023). Effect Effect of Foot Massage Therapy on Patient's Non-Invasive Hemodynamic Status in The Intensive Care Unit. *Nursing and Health Sciences Journal (NHSJ)*, 3(1), 109–115. <https://doi.org/10.53713/nhs.v3i1.201>
- NIHSS. (2024). Stroke Scale. *Health Professionals*, 1–13. <https://www.ninds.nih.gov/health-information/public-education/known-stroke/health-professionals>
- Nisa Rifka Afifah, Devi Darliana, T. S. B. (2023). ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA

PASIEN DENGAN STROKE ISKEMIK: STUDI KASUS. *British Medical Journal*, 2(5474), 1333–1336.

Nuraeni, A., Mirwanti, R., Sugiharto, F., Istiazahra, D., Sonandar, E. E., Komala, K., Hidayat, M. N., Nunik Virgianty, N., Anisa, N., Cahya, P., Restuti, S., & Pratiwi, W. (2022). Jurnal Keperawatan Muhammadiyah Efikasi Pemantauan Hemodinamik Non-Invasif Pada Pasien Gagal Jantung: Literature Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan Muhammadiyah*, 7(3), 2022.

Nurhidayat, S., Andarmoyo, S., & Widiyati, W. (2021). Tingkat Ketergantungan Activity Daily Living (Adl) Pada Pasien Stroke (Iskemik Dan Hemoragik) Berdasarkan Indeks Barthel Di RSUD Dr. Harjono S. Ponorogo. *Jurnal Kesehatan Mesencephalon*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.36053/mesencephalon.v7i1.271>

Patrizz, A., El Hamamy, A., Maniskas, M., Munshi, Y., Atadja, L., Ahnstedt, H., Howe, M., Bu, F., Mulkey, D. K., McCullough, L. D., & Li, J. (2023). Stroke-Induced Respiratory Dysfunction Is Associated With Cognitive Decline. *Stroke*, 54(7), 1863–1874. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.122.041239>

Pinzom, R. taslim. (2022). *Awas stroke*.

Powers, W. J., Rabinstein, A. A., Ackerson, T., Adeoye, O. M., Bambakidis, N. C., Becker, K., Biller, J., Brown, M., Demaerschalk, B. M., Hoh, B., Jauch, E. C., Kidwell, C. S., Leslie-Mazwi, T. M., Ovbiagele, B., Scott, P. A., Sheth, K. N., Southerland, A. M., Summers, D. V., & Tirschwell, D. L. (2020). Guidelines for the early management of patients with acute ischemic stroke: 2019 update to the 2018 guidelines for the early management of acute ischemic stroke a guideline for healthcare professionals from the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. In *Stroke* (Vol. 50, Issue 12). <https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000211>

- Purwanto, E. (2024). Pembersihan Jalan Nafas Pasien dengan Penyakit Paru Obstruksi Kronis Menggunakan Active Cycle of Breathing Technique. *Penelitian Kesehatan Suara Forikes*, 15(5), 826–832.
- Putri C, N. N., Permana, B., & Lindayani, L. (2021). The Effect of Foot Massage on Hemodynamic among Patients Admitted in to the Intensive Care Unit of General Public Hospital, Indonesia. *KnE Life Sciences*, 2021, 805–811. <https://doi.org/10.18502/cls.v6i1.8757>
- Rondonuwu, R. H. S., Warouw, H. J., Sarimin, D. S., & Deden, M. (2023). Intervensi Keperawatan Lateral Position dan Suction pada pasien Stroke Hemoragik dengan Masalah Gagal Nafas di ruang ICU RSUP Prof . Dr . R . D Kandou Manado. *Poltekkes Kemenkes Manado*, 69–75. <file:///C:/Users/user/OneDrive/Documents/SEMINAR AMIIN/Intervensi Keperawatan Lateral Position dan Suction pada pasien Stroke.pdf>
- Setiawan et al. (2021). Diagnosis Dan Tatalaksana Stroke Hemoragik. *Jurnal Medika Utama*, 02(01), 402–406.
- Sherina, N., Ramdan, D., & Hidayat, N. (2022). Assistancy of Medical Surgical Nursing for Patients with Nervous System Disorders (Hemorrhagic Stroke) in Flamboyant Room, General Hospital of Banjar. *Kolaborasi Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 2(2), 175–197. <https://journal.inspira.or.id/index.php/kolaborasi/article/view/55>
- Shirvani, O., Fischbein, P., Bendella, Z., Profico, P., Dorn, F., Petzold, G. C., & Stösser, S. (2025). Aetiology of Acute Respiratory Insufficiency in Patients With Ischaemic Stroke Studied by Chest CT Scan. *European Journal of Neurology*, 32(3), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ene.70125>
- Tangkudung, G., Muliawan, E., Pertiwi, J., & Dompas, A. (2020). Tatalaksana stroke iskemik akut dengan trombolisis intravena: suatu serial kasus. *Jurnal Sinaps*, 3(2), 1–12.

Tim Pokja SDKI DPP PPNI. (2022). *Standart Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia*.

Tim Pokja SIKI DPP PPNI. (2017). SIKI – Standart Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia. In *Ppni*.

Tim Pokja SLKI DPP PPNI. (2018). *Standart Luaran Keperawatan Indonesia*.

WHO. (2024). *The top 10 causes of death*.

Widyaningsih, D. A. D., & Herawati, I. (2022). Peran Fisioterapi Dalam Meningkatkan Kemampuan Fungsional pada Kasus Post Stroke Hemiparrese Dextra E. C Non Hemoragik (Case Study). *Journal of Innovation Research and Knowledge*, 2(3), 797–804.
<https://www.bajangjournal.com/index.php/JIRK/article/view/3140>

WSO. (2022). World Stroke Organization (WSO): Global Stroke Fact Sheet 2022. *International Journal of Stroke*, 17(1), 18–29.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/17474930211065917>

Wulandari, D. P. S., Pratama, M. Y., & Jundapri, K. (2024). Pencegahan dan Perawatan Pressure Ulcer pada Pasien Stroke Non-Hemoragik di ICU Rumah Sakit Tk II Putri Hijau Medan. *PubHealth Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 3(1), 7–17.
<https://doi.org/10.56211/pubhealth.v3i1.584>

Zubair Ahmed, F. C. and D. K. A. (2024). *Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Current Treatment Strategies in Stroke*.